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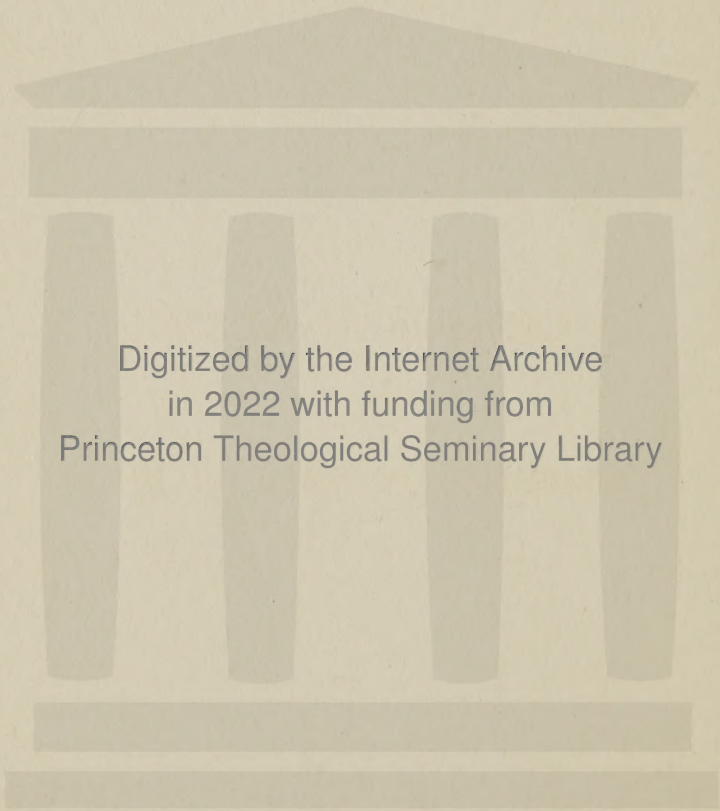
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Institute of Social and Religious Research
American Village Studies

EDMUND DES. BRUNNER, Director

A CENSUS ANALYSIS

OF

AMERICAN VILLAGES

The Institute of Social and Religious Research, which is responsible for this publication, was organized in January, 1921, as the Committee on Social and Religious Surveys. It conducts and publishes studies and surveys and promotes conferences for their consideration. The Institute's aim is to combine the scientific method with the religious motive. It cooperates with other social and religious agencies, but is itself an independent organization.

The directorate of the Institute is composed of: John R. Mott, Chairman; Ernest D. Burton, Secretary; Raymond B. Fosdick, Treasurer; James L. Barton, W. H. P. Faunce and Kenyon L. Butterfield. Galen M. Fisher is Executive Secretary. The offices are at 370 Seventh Avenue, New York City.

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A CENSUS ANALYSIS

OF

AMERICAN VILLAGES

Being a Study of the 1920 Census Data
for 177 Villages Scattered Over
the United States

by

C. LUTHER FRY

WITH TABLES, CHARTS AND MAPS

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New York

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INTRODUCTION

An analysis of village populations is important from many different viewpoints. It is important merely because of the number of people living in villages. It is even more important because village populations are intimately involved in certain great national problems. The cityward migration of rural populations is one of these problems since many of the people now moving into our great industrial centers are from villages. Town and country relationships create another problem involving village populations. Just as the respective attitudes of capital and of labor are vital to industrial peace, so the attitude of village to open country and of open country to village are vital to agricultural peace. Yet all too often these rural contacts are characterized by friction and hostility.

In spite of the importance of these problems, the available information about the village populations of the United States has been quite meager. Although the Federal Government has been accustomed regularly to collect its Census data separately for each incorporated village, nevertheless it has never published this information in any detail except for places having more than 2,500 inhabitants. For incorporated villages below this size it prints only a single figure—the total population of each village.

Because the information about villages was so meager, the Institute of Social and Religious Research decided to undertake, under the direction of Dr. Edmund deS. Brunner, a rather elaborate study into the economic, social and religious aspects of village life. From the outset it was agreed to limit the inquiry to "agricultural" villages. By an agricultural village was meant one that was located in a strictly farming area. This distinction was made to avoid the complicating factors that would arise if in addition to agricultural villages there were included in the same study suburban villages, cotton mill villages, mining villages, lumbering villages, etc.

The original plan of the inquiry provided for the sending of trained investigators into approximately 150 villages scattered over the country. It was agreed that these surveyors should be sent out in teams of two and that each team should spend from two to three weeks in studying each village. It was proposed to ask the Institute's field workers not only to write up in detail the particular

situation and problems they found in every village surveyed, but also to fill out a rather elaborate questionnaire calling for precise quantitative facts about many aspects of village life. It was hoped in this way to gain insight into the distinctive problems of each village and in addition to get data that would be strictly comparable for all the villages.

The general plan of the inquiry also included more intensive studies in nine villages. It was proposed to make in these places a house-to-house canvass to ascertain the composition of each household as well as certain social and religious affiliations and attitudes. It was also proposed that, in a number of places, the high-school pupils should be asked to answer a questionnaire that would give some insight into the attitudes of these boys and girls toward certain major problems of village life.

This in brief was the village project which the Institute approved in principle in January, 1923.

But the project had hardly been approved, before it was suggested that the scope and plan of the study be materially expanded. In a word, the change proposed was that the material collected by the Institute's field workers be supplemented by an analysis of the 1920 Census figures for the same villages. The obvious argument in favor of this plan was that it would supply far more accurate information about the composition and characteristics of village populations than could possibly be obtained by the Institute's field workers. Through the invaluable coöperation of Dr. Charles J. Galpin of the Department of Agriculture, and of the Honorable William M. Steuart, Director of the Census, such an analysis was finally made.

Although the special tabulation of Census data was undertaken solely because it would supplement the Institute's field study of American villages, the material was felt to be of sufficient value on its own account to warrant separate publication. In order to test the public demand for the information, it was decided to begin by publishing only that part of the Census material that dealt with the villages of the Middle Atlantic states. Because the entire edition of this monograph, which appeared under the title of "A Census Analysis of Middle Atlantic Villages," was practically exhausted within a month, the Institute felt justified in publishing the rest of its Census data in three additional monographs dealing

respectively with Southern, Middle Western and Far Western villages. The general interest in these pamphlets has finally led to the decision to put out the present book which, except for the summary at the end, consists of the four pamphlets bound into a single book. This volume, therefore, contains the detailed Census findings for all the villages included in the Institute's special tabulation. Since the Federal Government does not compile data for individual villages that are unincorporated, the study has necessarily been limited to villages which in 1920 were incorporated. With few exceptions, all the places studied fell within the definition of the term "village" as used throughout the Institute's earlier studies; namely, population centers ranging between 250 and 2,500.

Many people coöperated in making possible this Census analysis of villages. The invaluable services of Honorable William M. Steuart, Director of the Census, and of Dr. Charles J. Galpin of the Department of Agriculture, have already been mentioned. The actual work of tabulating the material from the Census sheets in Washington was done under the direction of Mrs. William C. Hunt, whose long experience with Census procedure enabled her to turn out an unusually accurate piece of work in relatively short time. Miss Mary Johnston, was responsible for preparing the Tables in Part I for presentation in published form, while Miss Gwendolyn S. Hughes had charge of compiling the Tables in Parts II, III and IV, and also wrote the text accompanying the Far West Tables.

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PART I—MIDDLE ATLANTIC VILLAGES

The following pages present a Census analysis of thirty-four villages, of which eighteen are situated in New York, fifteen in Pennsylvania and one in Maryland. The actual location of the villages is shown in Diagram I.

Although Thurmont is located in Maryland, it has been included in this discussion of Middle Atlantic* villages because the Census data as well as a first-hand survey of Thurmont revealed the fact that this village, which is located just below the Pennsylvania state line, is northern rather than southern in its chief characteristics. For example, it has only one Negro in a total population of 1,074.

In Tables II to XXIV inclusive, the important facts gathered by the 1920 Census have been presented for each village, showing in considerable detail the composition, characteristics and occupations of its population.

Although the Census data show that the villages of New York and Pennsylvania have many points of resemblance, their differences were thought of sufficient importance to warrant the compilation of separate subtotals for each state. Such comparisons show, for instance, that the proportion of foreign-born in New York's villages is several times as large as in the Pennsylvania villages.

In addition to the tables giving the Census data for individual villages, a summary tabulation has been included as Table I, which presents figures showing how the totals for the thirty-four villages compare with the 1920 Census facts for a group of representative cities. In this way, it has been possible to bring out some of the significant differences in the composition and characteristics of village populations and those of cities.

The New York cities chosen for comparative purposes are Amsterdam, Auburn, Binghampton, Elmira, Jamestown and Rome, while those of Pennsylvania are Allentown, Harrisburg, Lancaster and York. All of these cities had populations in 1920 ranging between 25,000 and 100,000, and all had diversified industries. It is confidently believed that these ten places are representative of the medium-sized cities in the Middle Atlantic region.

* The Census limits the term *Middle Atlantic* to the area covered by the three states—New York, Pennsylvania and New Jersey.

Diagram I—Location of the 34 Middle Atlantic Villages

It may seem strange that the summary presented in Table I excludes Census totals for the entire Middle Atlantic region. After careful consideration, however, it was decided not to include such regional figures because it was found they were so largely influenced by the two metropolitan districts of New York City and Philadelphia that they were of little value for comparative purposes.

Among the more striking facts revealed by Table I, the first point to be noted is the relatively slow growth of villages. The thirty Middle Atlantic villages for which population figures are available for the last three Census periods* grew only 13.2 per cent. during the last twenty years, or at one-fourth the rate of the ten

* Four villages had to be dropped from this comparison because they were not incorporated in 1900 and therefore population figures were not available for the earlier period.

selected cities. Data for the United States as a whole, show that during the same period the nation grew three times as rapidly as our thirty villages.

Further analysis shows that during this twenty-year period, the fourteen Pennsylvania villages for which population data for all three periods were available, grew 26.8 per cent. compared with a growth of 5.1 per cent. for the fifteen New York villages. A special tabulation of all the Pennsylvania and New York villages which were incorporated prior to 1900,* shows that during the interval the average Pennsylvania village grew 27.8 per cent. and the New York, 8.9 per cent., indicating that the population trends revealed by our village sample are representative of general tendencies in the two states.

Turning to the composition of the population, figures for the thirty-four villages show that a very high proportion of the inhabitants are native Americans who were born in the states in which they now reside. Approximately ninety-five out of every 100 villagers are native whites, which is one-eighth higher than the ratio in the cities. This difference is explained by the large proportion of foreign-born settling in cities.

Not only are the vast majority of the village people native whites, but more than four out of five are native-born of native parents, while only about three out of five of the city inhabitants fall in this class. Moreover, 93 per cent. of the native whites in villages were born in the states in which they now reside, and even those born elsewhere came mainly from adjacent areas. This fact is clearly demonstrated by Diagram II which shows by states the birthplaces of all the native white inhabitants of the thirty-three New York and Pennsylvania villages who were born outside these two states.

Taking up the question of the foreign-born, analysis shows not only that immigrants bulk three times as large in the population of cities as of villages, but that the aliens living in these two population areas are of different types. Seventy-two per cent. of the foreign-born in villages and only 44 per cent. in the urban centers were born in Northwest Europe. In other words, the foreign-born who have settled in villages are largely representative of the "older" rather than of the "newer immigration." This statement is borne

* This special tabulation was limited to villages that had in 1920 populations ranging between 250 and 2,500.

DIAGRAM II—PLACE OF BIRTH BY STATES OF THE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION IN THE 33 NEW YORK AND PENNSYLVANIA VILLAGES BORN OUTSIDE OF STATE OF RESIDENCE

The native whites in these 33 villages born outside of state of residence constitute only 6.6 per cent. of the total native white population. Data for Thurmont, Maryland, have not been included in this diagram.

out by the fact that in villages considerably more than half the foreign-born came to this country prior to 1900, compared with 36 per cent. in the cities. A map showing the country of birth of the foreign-born villagers is presented as Diagram III.

One of the most amazing differences between the villages and the cities is the proportion of males to females. In the ten selected cities, this ratio is 96 males to every 100 females, while the recently published Census analysis of 1920 farm populations shows that in the Middle Atlantic region males exceed the females in a ratio of 110.6 to 100. In the thirty-four villages, on the other hand, there are only 88 males to every 100 females. This dearth of men in villages is shown graphically by Diagram IV.

Another amazing fact brought out by Table I, is the preponderance of elderly people in villages. In the thirty-four villages studied, only one-third of the men and women are between the ages of twenty and forty-five, while more than one-third are forty-five

and over. In the cities, however, no fewer than four persons out of ten, both males and females, are between twenty and forty-five, while only one-fourth are forty-five or over. The abnormally large proportion of old people living in villages is graphically shown by Diagram V which compares, by ten-year periods, the age and sex distribution of the village populations with total figures for the United States as a whole.

Differences in the marital condition of village dwellers and city dwellers are also significant. In villages, roughly 27 per cent. of both the males and females fifteen years of age and over are single. This ratio is lower than in cities where 29 per cent. of the women and 32 per cent. of the men are single. In view of the relatively low proportion of single men and women in villages, one would naturally expect that the proportion of married people living there would be correspondingly higher. For the men this inference is correct, but curiously enough it does not hold for the women. The proportion of women who are married is actually lower in the villages

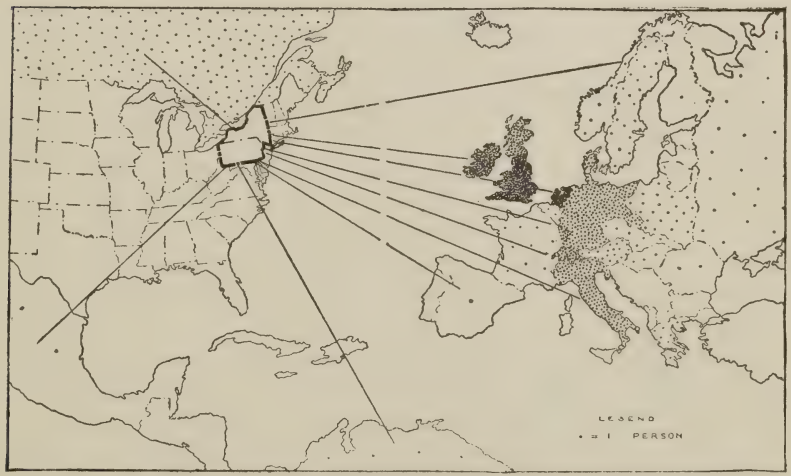

DIAGRAM III—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF 33 MIDDLE ATLANTIC VILLAGES

The foreign-born constitute only 4.5 per cent. of the population of these 33 villages. Data for Thurmont, Maryland, have been excluded from this diagram because no foreign-born live there.

than in the cities. The explanation for this fact lies in the unusually large number of widows living there. Almost one-sixth of all the village women fifteen years of age and over fall into this class, compared with slightly less than one-eighth in cities.

In the matter of school attendance the villages make a better record than the cities, particularly among the older girls. Sixty-two per cent. of the girls sixteen and seventeen years of age are in school, compared with 35 per cent. in the cities, while among the eighteen to twenty-one age-group, the village record is twice the urban figure, being 24 contrasted with 12 per cent.

At first thought the attendance records of village schools might appear to account for the fact that illiteracy in villages is only one-third as great as in cities. Further analysis, however, indicates that this is owing mainly to the larger number of foreign-born living in cities. Among the native whites the proportion of illiterates is much the same in both population areas.

As might have been expected, the proportion of "homes rented" is much smaller in villages than in cities. Nearly 60 per cent. of village homes are owned, as against 41 per cent. in urban areas.

Coming finally to the question of occupations, the data show that three-quarters of the village men and one-fifth of the women ten years of age and over are classified by the Census as gainfully employed. These are appreciably lower proportions than are found in cities, where 81 per cent. of the males and 29 per cent. of the females are gainfully employed. For the boys and girls in their teens the contrast is even more striking. Less than half of the village boys fifteen to twenty years of age are gainfully employed, compared with two-thirds in the cities, while for the village girls of the same age the ratio is 30 per cent., contrasted with 54 per cent. in cities.

One of the remarkable facts revealed by this occupation analysis is the relatively small number of villagers gainfully employed in agriculture. Only 9 per cent. of the men and less than 1 per cent. of the women fall into this classification. Of course these low ratios can be accounted for in part by the fact that the 1920 Census, unlike former enumerations, was taken in January, when there was very little agricultural employment; nevertheless it is significant that the occupational classification of village populations does not differ materially from that of city populations. In both, the largest group of wage earners, male and female, is engaged in manufactur-

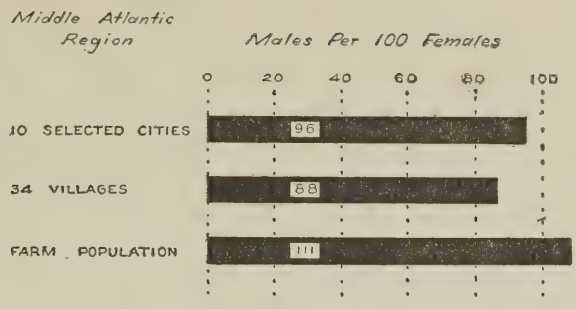

Diagram IV—Ratio of Males to Females in Villages, Cities and Farm Populations

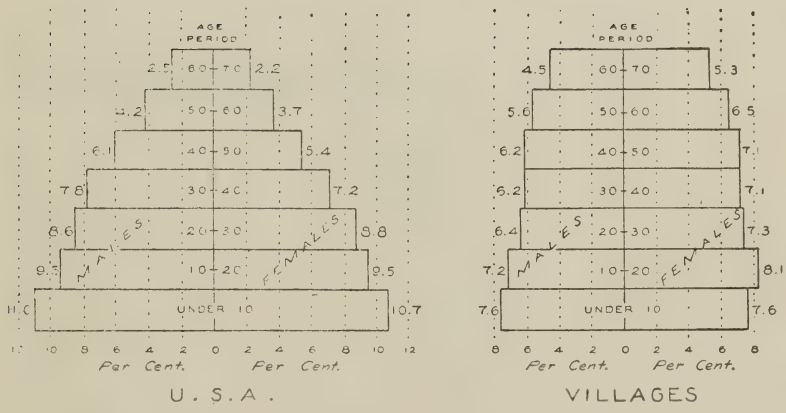

Diagram V—Age-Distribution of the Population of the 34 Middle Atlantic Villages and of the United States

ing. For the women, personal service comes second in each area, while among the men, trade and transportation have second and third places respectively. For the gainfully employed males ten years of age and over this contrast is shown graphically in Diagram VI.

The fact that more than nine out of ten of the village men are employed in non-agricultural occupations goes far to explain the friction that sometimes exists between the village and the open country. The economic interests of the two populations are different.

Summarizing the results of this analysis, it is evident that the thirty-four Middle Atlantic villages as contrasted with the ten adjacent cities, are characterized by a relatively homogeneous American population, with a preponderance of older persons among the inhabitants, and an excess of females as compared with males. These villages make better school attendance records, and set higher standards of home ownership than the cities. In the main their populations are engaged in industrial rather than in agricultural occupations.

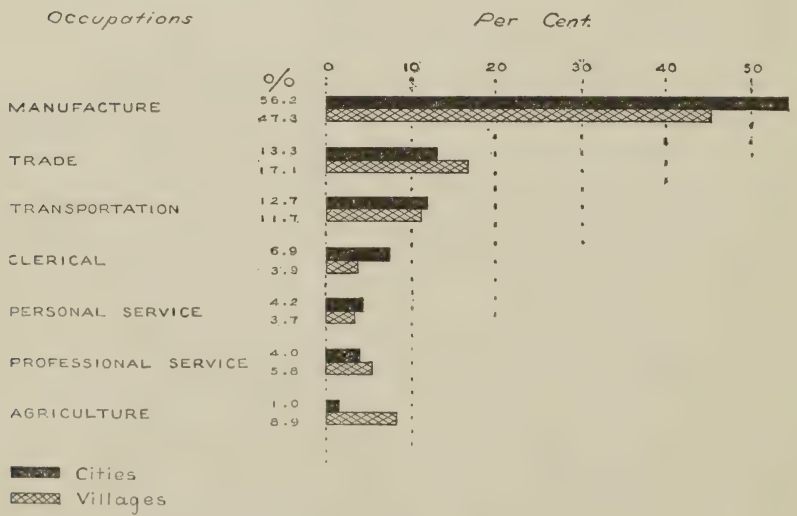

Diagram VI—Occupations of Males 10 Years of Age and Over Gainfully Employed in 34 Villages and 10 Cities of the Middle Atlantic Region

TABLE I—SUMMARY—COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 34 VILLAGES AND FOR 10 CITIES

SUBJECT	PER CENT. 34 Villages	PER CENT. 10 Cities
Population:		
Increase 1910–1920	*7.5	20.9
Increase 1900–1910	*5.3	26.4
White	99.3	98.0
Colored	.7	2.0
Native White	94.9	84.8
Native parentage	82.0	63.6
Foreign parentage	7.0	15.4
Mixed parentage	5.9	5.8
Foreign-Born White	4.4	13.2
Foreign-Born:		
Northwestern Europe	71.8	44.4
Other Europe	15.4	51.4
Canada	12.2	2.7
All others	.6	1.5
Year of Immigration:		
1911 to 1920	11.3	21.9
1901 to 1911	14.9	32.5
1900 or earlier	54.5	35.5
Unknown	19.3	10.1
Males to Females	88.0	96.4
Illiterates:		
10 years and over	1.1	3.3
Male	1.4	3.2
Female	.9	3.4
Native white	.5	.6
Foreign white	10.3	16.4
Colored	9.4	8.2
Tenure of Homes:		
Rented	39.3	58.0
Owned	59.0	40.6
Free	44.0	21.1
Encumbered	13.9	18.6
Unknown	1.1	1.9
Tenure unknown	1.7	1.4
Gainful Employment Females 15 yrs. and over:		
Married	9.0	13.2
Not married	37.9	57.4

SUBJECT	PER CENT. MALE 34 Villages	MALE 10 Cities	FEMALE 34 Villages	FEMALE 10 Cities
Age:				
Under 10 years	16.3	18.3	14.2	17.7
10 to 20	15.4	15.9	15.2	16.0
20 to 45	33.4	41.4	33.8	41.1
45 to 65	23.8	19.2	24.4	18.9
65 and over	11.0	5.1	12.3	6.2
Unknown	.1	.1	.1	.1
Marital Condition 15 Years and Over:				
Single	26.8	32.3	26.7	28.9
Married	66.1	61.8	56.3	57.9
Widowed	6.7	5.2	16.4	12.3
Divorced	.3	.5	.5	.8
Unknown	.1	.2	.1	.1
School Attendance Age Group:				
7 to 21	75.5	69.6	74.8	66.3
7 to 14	96.0	95.4	96.0	95.0
14 and 15	90.0	84.8	91.9	82.0
16 and 17	50.4	37.3	61.9	35.2
18 to 21	26.5	18.0	24.1	12.3
Gainful Employment Age Group:				
10 years and over	75.0	81.1	19.8	28.9
10 to 15	1.7	4.0	.4	2.2
15 to 20	47.4	65.6	29.8	54.3
20 to 45	94.9	96.0	28.7	35.8
45 to 65	91.3	93.8	16.9	21.2
65 and over	51.7	59.1	6.6	8.7
Occupation:				
Agriculture	8.9	1.0	.7	.1
Extraction of minerals	.2	.1		
Manufacture	47.3	56.2	36.1	46.5
Transportation	11.7	12.1	3.7	1.6
Trade	17.1	13.3	6.6	8.6
Public service	1.4	2.2	.2	.1
Professional service	5.8	4.0	16.3	8.7
Domestic and personal service	3.7	4.2	24.9	18.9
Clerical	.9	6.9	11.5	15.5

* For only 30 villages; see Table II.

TABLE II—POPULATION GROWTH AND DECLINE FROM 1900 TO 1920 FOR 30 VILLAGES*

DATA FROM THE FOURTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES, VOL. I, TABLE 51

STATE AND VILLAGE	POPULATION			DECENNIAL INCREASE†			
				1910–1920		1900–1910	
	1920	1910	1900	Number	Per Cent.	Number	Per Cent.
Total	33,291	30,957	29,405	2,334	7.5	1,552	5.3
NEW YORK	19,240	18,476	18,305	764	4.1	171	.9
Afton	782	729	722	53	7.3	7	1.0
Altamont	797	674	689	123	18.3	—15	—2.2
Bainbridge	1,259	1,159	1,092	100	8.6	67	6.1
Boonville	1,914	1,794	1,745	120	6.7	49	2.8
Canisteo	2,201	2,259	2,077	—58	—2.6	182	8.8
Cattaraugus	1,347	1,165	1,382	182	15.6	—217	—15.7
Delhi	1,669	1,736	2,078	—67	—3.9	—342	—16.5
Earlville	792	874	711	—82	—9.4	163	22.9
Ellicottville	950	985	886	—35	—3.6	99	11.2
Franklinville	2,015	1,568	1,360	447	28.5	208	15.3
Fultonville	869	812	977	57	7.0	—165	—16.9
Honeoye Falls	1,107	1,169	1,175	—62	—5.3	—6	—.5
Newport	703	583	610	120	20.6	—27	—4.4
Phelps	1,200	1,354	1,306	—154	—11.4	48	3.7
Skaneateles	1,635	1,615	1,495	20	1.2	120	8.0
PENNSYLVANIA	12,977	11,578	10,232	1,399	12.1	1,346	13.2
Benton	696	719	635	—23	—3.2	84	13.2
Centre Hall	525	500	537	25	5.0	—37	—6.9
Halifax	771	745	618	26	3.5	127	20.6
Howard	621	667	563	—46	—6.9	104	18.5
Linesville	1,015	833	661	182	21.9	172	26.0
Martinsburg	955	920	590	35	3.8	330	55.9
McConnellsburg	689	579	576	110	19.0	3	.5
Mercersburg	1,663	1,410	956	253	17.9	454	47.5
Middleburg	984	531	513	453	85.3	18	3.5
Mill Hall	1,238	1,043	1,010	195	18.7	33	3.3
Millville	658	611	593	47	7.7	18	3.0
Spring Grove	1,115	1,152	1,005	—37	—3.2	147	14.6
Troy	1,419	1,288	1,450	131	10.2	—162	—11.2
Wyalusing	628	580	525	48	8.3	55	10.5
MARYLAND							
Thurmont	1,074	903	868	171	18.9	35	4.0

* Table includes only the 30 villages which were incorporated by 1900.
† A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

TABLE III—COLOR, NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF POPULATION

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL POPULATION	Total White	WHITE					COLORED*
			Native-Born				Foreign Born	
			Total Native Born	Native Parentage	Foreign Parentage	Mixed Parentage		
Total	37,341	37,065	35,439	30,603	2,615	2,221	1,626	276
NEW YORK	22,449	22,328	20,863	16,726	2,297	1,840	1,465	121
Afton	782	782	771	720	24	27	11	...
Altamont	797	797	760	711	28	21	37	...
Bainbridge	1,259	1,259	1,220	1,113	57	50	39	...
Boonville	1,914	1,914	1,796	1,332	225	239	118	...
Canisteo	2,201	2,199	2,143	1,995	59	89	56	2
Cattaraugus	1,347	1,347	1,250	1,000	124	126	97	...
Delhi	1,669	1,615	1,523	1,206	139	178	92	54
Earlville	792	792	762	661	48	53	30	...
Ellicottville	950	934	881	630	148	103	53	16
Franklinville	2,015	2,011	1,911	1,642	128	141	100	4
Fultonville	869	862	807	667	74	66	55	7
Honeoye Falls	1,107	1,091	995	712	185	98	96	16
Interlaken	633	633	617	545	41	31	16	...
Newport	703	695	639	488	89	62	56	8
Phelps	1,200	1,199	1,137	897	164	76	62	1
Skaneateles	1,635	1,628	1,422	908	317	197	206	7
Sodus	1,329	1,323	1,157	806	213	138	166	6
Webster	1,247	1,247	1,072	693	234	145	175	...
PENNSYLVANIA	13,818	13,664	13,503	12,815	314	374	161	154
Benton	696	696	696	673	10	13	...	...
Centre Hall	525	525	520	502	8	10	5	...
Halifax	771	767	763	738	8	17	4	4
Howard	621	621	619	585	12	22	2	...
Linesville	1,015	1,015	995	912	42	41	20	...
Martinsburg	955	954	951	907	16	28	3	1
McConnellsburg	689	689	686	663	13	10	3	...
Mercersburg	1,663	1,519	1,499	1,412	43	44	20	144
Middleburg	984	984	982	973	2	7	2	...
Mill Hall	1,238	1,238	1,204	1,125	45	34	34	...
Millville	658	658	650	615	3	32	8	...
Richland	841	841	840	830	...	10	1	...
Spring Grove	1,115	1,114	1,106	1,081	10	15	8	1
Troy	1,419	1,415	1,375	1,220	78	77	40	4
Wyalusing	628	628	617	579	24	14	11	...
MARYLAND								
Thurmont	1,074	1,073	1,073	1,062	4	7	...	1

* All colored persons in these 34 villages are native-born; 2 are Indians, all others Negroes.

TABLE IV—PERCENTAGE-DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COLOR, NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

STATE AND VILLAGE	Total White	WHITE					COLORED*
		Total Native Born	Native Parentage	Native-Born Foreign Parentage	Native-Born Mixed Parentage	Foreign Born	
Total	99.3	94.9	82.0	7.0	5.9	4.4	.7
NEW YORK	99.5	93.0	74.5	10.3	8.2	6.5	.5
Afton	100.0	98.6	92.1	3.1	3.4	1.4	...
Altamont	100.0	95.4	89.2	3.5	2.7	4.6	...
Bainbridge	100.0	96.9	88.4	4.5	4.0	3.1	...
Boonville	100.0	93.8	69.6	11.7	12.5	6.2	...
Canisteo	99.9	97.4	90.7	2.7	4.0	2.5	.1
Cattaraugus	100.0	92.8	74.2	9.2	9.4	7.2	...
Delhi	96.8	91.3	72.3	8.3	10.7	5.5	3.2
Earlville	100.0	96.2	83.4	6.1	6.7	3.8	...
Ellicottville	98.3	92.7	66.3	15.6	10.8	5.6	1.7
Franklinville	99.8	94.8	81.5	6.3	7.0	5.0	.2
Fultonville	99.2	92.9	76.8	8.5	7.6	6.3	.8
Honeoye Falls	98.6	89.9	64.3	16.7	8.9	8.7	1.4
Interlaken	100.0	97.5	86.1	6.5	4.9	2.5	...
Newport	98.9	90.9	69.4	12.7	8.8	8.0	1.1
Phelps	99.9	94.7	74.7	13.7	6.3	5.2	.1
Skaneateles	99.6	87.0	55.5	19.4	12.1	12.6	.4
Sodus	99.5	87.0	60.6	16.0	10.4	12.5	.5
Webster	100.0	86.0	55.6	18.8	11.6	14.0	...
PENNSYLVANIA	98.9	97.7	92.7	2.3	2.7	1.2	1.1
Benton	100.0	100.0	96.7	1.4	1.9	....	...
Centre Hall	100.0	99.0	95.6	1.5	1.9	1.0	...
Halifax	99.5	99.0	95.7	1.1	2.2	.5	.5
Howard	100.0	99.7	94.2	1.9	3.6	.3	...
Linesville	100.0	98.0	89.9	4.1	4.0	2.0	...
Martinsburg	99.9	99.6	95.0	1.7	2.9	.3	.1
McConnellsburg	100.0	99.6	96.2	1.9	1.5	.4	...
Mercersburg	91.3	90.1	84.9	2.6	2.6	1.2	8.7
Middleburg	100.0	99.8	98.9	.2	.7	.2	...
Mill Hall	100.0	97.3	90.9	3.6	2.8	2.7	...
Millville	100.0	98.8	93.5	.4	4.9	1.2	...
Richland	100.0	99.9	98.7	....	1.2	.1	...
Spring Grove	99.9	99.2	97.0	.9	1.3	.7	.1
Troy	99.7	96.9	86.0	5.5	5.4	2.8	.3
Wyalusing	100.0	98.2	92.2	3.8	2.2	1.8	...
MARYLAND							
Thurmont	99.9	99.9	98.9	.4	.6	....	.1

* See note (*), Table III.

TABLE V—NATIVE WHITE POPULATION BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE	BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE			BORN OUTSIDE OF STATE		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total							
Number	35,439	33,093	15,484	17,609	2,346	1,035	1,311
Per Cent	100.0	93.4	43.7	49.7	6.6	2.9	3.7
NEW YORK							
Number	20,863	19,328	8,958	10,370	1,535	670	865
Per Cent	100.0	92.6	42.9	49.7	7.4	3.2	4.2
Afton	771	694	330	364	77	35	42
Altamont	760	732	334	398	28	9	19
Bainbridge	1,220	1,102	544	558	118	47	71
Boonville	1,796	1,729	775	954	67	23	44
Canisteo	2,143	1,886	850	1,036	257	125	132
Cattaraugus	1,250	1,141	562	579	109	48	61
Delhi	1,523	1,390	649	741	133	55	78
Earlville	762	719	326	393	43	16	27
Ellicottville	881	819	373	446	62	27	35
Franklinville	1,911	1,760	805	955	151	60	91
Fultonville	807	765	365	400	42	21	21
Honeoye Falls	995	923	435	488	72	34	38
Interlaken	617	581	259	322	36	17	19
Newport	639	601	265	336	38	20	18
Phelps	1,137	1,086	506	580	51	23	28
Skaneateles	1,422	1,318	589	729	104	38	66
Sodus	1,157	1,086	493	593	71	35	36
Webster	1,072	996	498	498	76	37	39
PENNSYLVANIA							
Number	13,503	12,761	6,061	6,700	742	337	405
Per Cent	100.0	94.5	44.9	49.6	5.5	2.5	3.0
Benton	696	679	313	366	17	9	8
Centre Hall	520	510	228	282	10	2	8
Halifax	763	751	367	384	12	3	9
Howard	619	606	279	327	13	5	8
Linesville	995	838	400	438	157	75	82
Martinsburg	951	929	418	511	22	11	11
McConnellsburg	686	671	317	354	15	5	10
Mercersburg	1,499	1,360	628	732	139	79	60
Middleburg	982	956	479	477	26	10	16
Mill Hall	1,204	1,180	593	587	24	8	16
Millville	650	627	291	336	23	9	14
Richland	840	834	399	435	6	2	4
Spring Grove	1,106	1,076	527	549	30	15	15
Troy	1,375	1,188	554	634	187	78	109
Wyalusing	617	556	268	288	61	26	35
MARYLAND							
Thurmont	1,073	1,004	465	539	69	28	41

TABLE VI—NATIVE WHITE POPULATION HAVING MOTHER BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE	MOTHER BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE			MOTHER BORN OUTSIDE OF STATE		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total							
Number	35,439	28,307	13,255	15,052	7,132	3,264	3,868
Per Cent	100.0	79.9	37.4	42.5	20.1	9.2	10.9
NEW YORK							
Number	20,863	15,414	7,153	8,261	5,449	2,475	2,974
Per Cent	100.0	73.9	34.3	39.6	26.1	11.9	14.2
Afton	771	623	294	329	148	71	77
Altamont	760	685	311	374	75	32	43
Bainbridge	1,220	969	481	488	251	110	141
Boonville	1,796	1,332	605	727	464	193	271
Canisteo	2,143	1,685	756	929	458	219	239
Cattaraugus	1,250	934	463	471	316	147	169
Delhi	1,523	1,141	541	600	382	163	219
Earlville	762	610	274	336	152	68	84
Ellicottville	881	559	245	314	322	155	167
Franklinville	1,911	1,511	700	811	400	165	235
Fultonville	807	636	307	329	171	79	92
Honeoye Falls	995	658	291	367	337	178	159
Interlaken	617	498	220	278	119	56	63
Newport	639	459	211	248	180	74	106
Phelps	1,137	849	386	463	288	143	145
Skaneateles	1,422	859	387	472	563	240	323
Sodus	1,157	746	347	399	411	181	230
Webster	1,072	660	334	326	412	201	211
PENNSYLVANIA							
Number	13,503	11,915	5,654	6,261	1,588	744	844
Per Cent	100.0	88.2	41.8	46.4	11.8	5.5	6.3
Benton	696	645	293	352	51	29	22
Centre Hall	520	499	221	278	21	9	12
Halifax	763	729	354	375	34	16	18
Howard	619	559	255	304	60	29	31
Linesville	995	687	323	364	308	152	156
Martinsburg	951	886	397	489	65	32	33
McConnellsburg	686	658	311	347	28	11	17
Mercersburg	1,499	1,245	569	676	254	138	116
Middleburg	982	948	475	473	34	14	20
Mill Hall	1,204	1,111	556	555	93	45	48
Millville	650	608	286	322	42	14	28
Richland	840	836	399	437	4	2	2
Spring Grove	1,106	1,050	518	532	56	24	32
Troy	1,375	982	465	517	393	167	226
Wyalusing	617	472	232	240	145	62	83
MARYLAND							
Thurmont	1,073	978	448	530	95	45	50

TABLE VII—PLACE OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN	PERSONS BORN IN					
		North-western Europe*	Other Europe	Canada	Mexico	South America	All Other
Total							
Number	1,626	1,167	249	198	2	4	6
Per Cent	100.0	71.8	15.4	12.2	.1	.2	.3
NEW YORK							
Number	1,465	1,059	212	185	2	3	4
Per Cent	100.0	72.3	14.5	12.6	.1	.2	.3
Afton	11	8	3	..	..	..	..
Altamont	37	22	13	2	..	..	..
Bainbridge	39	24	14	1	..	..	..
Boonville	118	79	13	26	..	..	..
Canisteo	56	22	15	19	..	..	..
Cattaraugus	97	78	5	14	..	..	..
Delhi	92	77	10	4	..	..	1
Earlville	30	18	7	5	..	..	..
Ellicottville	53	44	6	2	..	..	1
Franklinville	100	67	18	12	2	..	1
Fultonville	55	42	9	4	..	..	..
Honeoye Falls	96	49	25	22	..	..	..
Interlaken	16	10	3	3	..	..	..
Newport	56	46	1	9	..	..	..
Phelps	62	46	10	4	..	2	..
Skaneateles	206	180	8	17	..	1	..
Sodus	166	154	3	9	..	..	..
Webster	175	93	49	32	..	..	1
PENNSYLVANIA							
Number	161	108	37	13	..	1	2
Per Cent	100.0	67.1	23.0	8.1	..	.6	1.2
Benton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Centre Hall	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
Halifax	4	..	3	..	..	..	1
Howard	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Linesville	20	16	..	4	..	..	..
Martinsburg	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
McConnellsburg	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Mercersburg	20	15	4	..	..	..	1
Middleburg	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Mill Hall	34	12	22	..	..	..	..
Millville	8	6	1	1	..	..	..
Richland	1	1	..	..	..	..	.
Spring Grove	8	4	1	3	..	..	.
Troy	40	30	5	4	..	1	..
Wyalusing	11	9	1	1	..	..	..
MARYLAND							
Thurmont	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

*Germany and Austria are included.

TABLE VIII—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN	1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1911 to 1914	1906 to 1911	1901 to 1906	1900 and Prior	Unknown
Total												
Number	1,626	8	8	2	4	13	27	121	119	124	886	314
Per Cent	100.0	.5	.5	.1	.3	.8	1.7	7.4	7.3	7.6	54.5	19.3
NEW YORK												
Number	1,465	7	7	2	4	13	26	117	114	115	829	231
Per Cent	100.0	.5	.5	.1	.3	.9	1.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	56.6	15.7
Afton	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	8
Altamont	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	4	24	2
Bainbridge	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	1	28	1
Boonville	118	4	..	..	1	..	..	8	12	2	79	12
Canisteo	56	1	..	..	..	..	5	5	2	1	26	16
Cattaraugus	97	..	7	..	..	..	2	3	3	7	71	4
Delhi	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	7	71	9
Earlville	30	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	2	18	3
Ellicottville	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	3	38	8
Franklinville	100	..	..	..	1	3	1	9	11	11	52	12
Fultonville	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	16	30
Honeoye Falls	96	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	13	6	31	41
Interlaken	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	7	6
Newport	56	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	5	2	45	..
Phelps	62	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	5	5	46	4
Skaneateles	206	..	..	..	..	..	2	14	11	13	133	33
Sodus	166	..	..	..	..	2	7	36	17	29	74	1
Webster	175	2	..	2	2	6	5	17	16	15	69	41
PENNSYLVANIA												
Number	161	1	1	..	..	..	1	4	5	9	57	83
Per Cent	100.0	.6	.6	..	..	..	.6	2.5	3.1	5.6	35.4	51.6
Benton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Centre Hall	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
Halifax	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
Howard	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Linesville	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	12
Martinsburg	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
McConnellsburg	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Mercersburg	20	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	10	4
Middleburg	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Mill Hall	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	3	24
Millville	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6
Richland	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Spring Grove	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	3
Troy	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	16	21
Wyalusing	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8
MARYLAND												
Thurmont	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE IX—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY SEX

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL CLASSES			WHITE				COLORED*	
				Native-Born		Foreign-Born			
	Male	Female	Males to 100 Females	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	17,484	19,857	88.0	16,519	18,920	835	791	130	146
NEW YORK	10,435	12,014	86.9	9,628	11,235	752	713	55	66
Afton	373	409	91.2	365	406	8	3	..	..
Altamont	359	438	82.0	343	417	16	21	..	..
Bainbridge	614	645	95.2	591	629	23	16	..	..
Boonville	858	1,056	81.3	798	998	60	58	..	..
Canisteo	1,014	1,187	85.4	975	1,168	37	19	2	..
Cattaraugus	660	687	96.1	610	640	50	47	..	..
Delhi	771	898	85.9	704	819	45	47	22	32
Earlville	358	434	82.5	342	420	16	14	..	..
Ellicottville	436	514	84.8	400	481	29	24	7	9
Franklinville	924	1,091	84.7	865	1,046	57	43	2	2
Fultonville	421	448	94.0	386	421	32	23	3	4
Honeoye Falls	520	587	88.6	469	526	43	53	8	8
Interlaken	282	351	80.3	276	341	6	10	..	..
Newport	315	388	81.2	285	354	27	29	3	5
Phelps	555	645	86.0	529	608	25	37	1	..
Skaneateles	726	909	79.9	627	795	97	109	2	5
Sodus	620	709	87.4	528	629	87	79	5	1
Webster	629	618	101.8	535	537	94	81	..	..
PENNSYLVANIA	6,556	7,262	90.3	6,398	7,105	83	78	75	79
Benton	322	374	86.1	322	374	..	..	..	..
Centre Hall	234	291	80.4	230	290	4	1	..	..
Halifax	373	398	93.7	370	393	2	2	1	3
Howard	284	337	84.3	284	335	..	2	..	..
Linesville	483	532	90.8	475	520	8	12	..	..
Martinsburg	433	522	83.0	429	522	3	..	1	..
McConnellsburg	324	365	88.8	322	364	2	1	..	..
Mercersburg	784	879	89.2	707	792	8	12	69	75
Middleburg	491	493	99.6	489	493	2	..	..	..
Mill Hall	621	617	100.6	601	603	20	14	..	..
Millville	304	354	85.9	300	350	4	4	..	..
Richland	401	440	91.1	401	439	..	1	..	..
Spring Grove	548	567	96.6	542	564	5	3	1	..
Troy	655	764	85.7	632	743	20	20	3	1
Wyalusing	299	329	90.9	294	323	5	6	..	..
MARYLAND									
Thurmont	493	581	84.9	493	580	..	..	..	1

* See note (*), Table III.

TABLE X—AGE-DISTRIBUTION OF MALES BY TEN-YEAR INTERVALS

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL AGES	YEARS OF AGE								
		Under 10	10 to 20	20 to 30	30 to 40	40 to 50	50 to 60	60 to 70	70 and over	Unknown
Total										
Number	17,484	2,847	2,687	2,396	2,305	2,308	2,106	1,681	1,140	14
Per Cent	100.0	16.3	15.4	13.7	13.2	13.2	12.0	9.6	6.5	.1
NEW YORK										
Number	10,435	1,558	1,482	1,351	1,422	1,398	1,364	1,091	765	4
Per Cent	100.0	14.9	14.2	13.0	13.6	13.4	13.1	10.5	7.3	*
Afton	373	47	36	43	62	47	40	57	40	1
Altamont	359	41	45	39	67	35	59	42	31	..
Bainbridge	614	96	88	87	76	92	71	62	42	..
Boonville	858	111	117	98	113	128	124	98	69	...
Canisteo	1,014	159	145	145	133	145	124	95	67	1
Cattaraugus	660	108	109	104	89	68	87	53	42	..
Delhi	771	115	116	98	82	114	101	84	61	..
Earlville	358	51	45	41	43	50	53	43	32	..
Ellicottville	436	57	53	67	60	55	65	42	37	..
Franklinville	924	150	133	154	141	102	107	81	56	..
Fultonville	421	62	50	58	61	59	54	39	38	..
Honeoye Falls	520	88	76	40	73	75	66	60	41	1
Interlaken	282	27	37	25	37	39	45	48	24	..
Newport	315	47	65	39	38	33	40	35	18	..
Phelps	555	86	75	63	70	70	89	60	42	..
Skaneateles	726	107	92	93	84	113	95	88	54	..
Sodus	620	95	87	73	98	87	81	55	44	..
Webster	629	111	113	84	95	86	63	49	27	1
PENNSYLVANIA										
Number	6,556	1,197	1,132	977	826	847	684	539	344	10
Per Cent	100.0	18.3	17.2	14.9	12.6	12.9	10.4	8.3	5.2	.2
Benton	322	46	58	38	36	45	43	26	30	..
Centre Hall	234	36	38	20	29	29	30	32	19	1
Halifax	373	61	60	62	56	57	33	20	24	..
Howard	284	48	40	46	33	31	31	38	17	..
Linesville	483	81	80	68	60	59	58	37	40	..
Martinsburg	433	98	78	60	46	57	25	44	25	..
McConnellsburg	324	66	59	33	43	39	30	35	19	..
Mercersburg	784	174	126	125	112	101	60	55	31	..
Middleburg	491	82	89	72	61	67	52	43	25	..
Mill Hall	621	130	126	106	71	75	51	39	23	..
Millville	304	48	52	48	34	39	44	24	15	..
Richland	401	66	65	66	51	60	50	29	14	..
Spring Grove	48	110	105	3	69	62	70	27	10	2
Troy	655	101	101	108	87	89	70	61	35	3
Wyalusing	299	50	55	32	38	37	37	29	17	4
MARYLAND										
Thurmont	493	92	73	68	57	63	58	51	31	..

* Less than one-tenth of one per cent.

TABLE XI—AGE-DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES BY TEN-YEAR INTERVALS

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL AGES	YEARS OF AGE								
		Under 10	10 to 20	20 to 30	30 to 40	40 to 50	50 to 60	60 to 70	70 and over	Unknown
Total										
Number	19,857	2,827	3,026	2,739	2,661	2,647	2,417	1,980	1,547	13
Per Cent	100.0	14.2	15.2	13.8	13.4	13.3	12.2	10.0	7.8	.1
NEW YORK										
Number	12,014	1,533	1,747	1,633	1,629	1,633	1,534	1,242	1,055	8
Per Cent	100.0	12.8	14.5	13.6	13.5	13.6	12.8	10.3	8.8	.1
Afton	409	41	55	43	59	52	47	60	52	..
Altamont	438	48	44	54	69	52	67	64	40	..
Bainbridge	645	82	94	85	97	85	77	68	57	..
Boonville	1,056	130	153	138	122	149	125	124	115	..
Canisteo	1,187	149	206	169	151	152	136	114	109	1
Cattaraugus	687	84	112	109	95	93	86	54	54	..
Delhi	898	112	133	114	112	137	121	89	80	..
Earlville	434	59	62	48	49	64	65	46	41	..
Ellicottville	514	62	81	76	73	66	68	48	40	..
Franklinville	1,091	167	192	172	144	132	112	101	71	..
Fultonville	448	60	47	79	66	62	54	46	34	..
Honeoye Falls	587	76	72	73	94	90	70	62	47	3
Interlaken	351	38	30	37	47	56	52	49	42	..
Newport	388	57	70	51	44	47	54	39	26	..
Phelps	645	79	100	74	84	93	93	57	64	1
Skaneateles	909	96	117	121	124	137	133	98	83	..
Sodus	709	97	99	95	97	91	86	77	67	..
Webster	618	96	80	95	102	75	88	46	33	3
PENNSYLVANIA										
Number	7,262	1,207	1,187	1,032	957	930	827	662	455	5
Per Cent	100.0	16.6	16.3	14.2	13.2	12.8	11.4	9.1	6.3	.1
Benton	374	52	49	48	49	56	39	49	32	..
Centre Hall	291	41	46	36	33	30	41	40	24	..
Halifax	398	74	49	57	56	51	53	39	19	..
Howard	337	51	61	53	45	36	48	30	13	..
Linesville	532	78	77	69	77	64	67	59	41	..
Martinsburg	522	94	88	70	56	76	43	56	39	..
McConnellsburg	365	55	65	36	55	39	37	45	33	..
Mercersburg	879	182	140	128	109	116	90	66	46	2
Middleburg	493	68	72	77	79	59	66	39	32	1
Mill Hall	617	130	110	99	79	73	59	38	29	..
Millville	354	57	55	61	36	48	43	29	25	..
Richland	440	62	86	65	54	65	52	32	24	..
Spring Grove	567	104	113	90	78	66	64	34	18	..
Troy	764	103	128	107	104	108	90	65	57	2
Wyalusing	329	56	48	36	47	43	35	41	23	..
MARYLAND										
Thurmont	581	87	92	74	75	84	56	76	37	..

TABLE XII—MARITAL CONDITION OF MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL	NUMBER				PER CENT. OF TOTAL			
		Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	*13,204	3,540	8,725	882	48	26.8	66.1	6.7	.3
NEW YORK	8,094	2,118	5,353	583	36	26.2	66.1	7.2	.4
Afton	304	57	219	25	3	18.8	72.0	8.2	1.0
Altamont	294	70	211	13	..	23.8	71.8	4.4	..
Bainbridge	464	106	319	37	2	22.8	68.8	8.0	.4
Boonville	685	187	449	47	2	27.3	65.5	6.9	.3
Canisteo	784	197	522	52	11	25.1	66.6	6.6	1.4
Cattaraugus	504	142	323	37	2	28.2	64.1	7.3	.4
Delhi	593	179	372	42	.	30.2	62.7	7.1	.
Earlville	284	66	196	21	1	23.2	69.0	7.4	.4
Ellicottville	349	103	221	23	1	29.5	63.3	6.6	.3
Franklinville	700	179	453	57	11	25.6	64.7	8.1	1.6
Fultonville	336	100	206	30	..	29.8	61.3	8.9	..
Honeoye Falls	402	108	260	33	..	26.9	64.7	8.2	.
Interlaken	238	61	163	14	..	25.6	68.5	5.9	..
Newport	233	67	147	18	1	28.8	63.1	7.7	.4
Phelps	425	109	285	30	1	25.6	67.1	7.1	.2
Skaneateles	568	140	384	44	..	24.7	67.6	7.7	..
Sodus	473	119	326	27	1	25.2	68.9	5.7	.2
Webster	458	128	297	33	..	27.9	64.9	7.2	..
PENNSYLVANIA	4,746	1,312	3,146	271	12	27.6	66.3	5.7	.3
Benton	243	49	185	9	..	20.2	76.1	3.7	..
Centre Hall	176	43	120	11	2	24.4	68.2	6.3	1.1
Halifax	275	83	174	18	..	30.2	63.3	6.5	..
Howard	217	61	141	15	..	28.1	65.0	6.9	..
Linesville	360	84	253	22	1	23.3	70.3	6.1	.3
Martinsburg	281	66	193	22	..	23.5	68.7	7.8	..
McConnellsburg	220	71	127	22	..	32.3	57.7	10.0	..
Mercersburg	540	171	329	36	4	31.7	60.9	6.7	.7
Middleburg	365	85	261	18	1	23.3	71.5	4.9	.3
Mill Hall	422	122	283	17	..	28.9	67.1	4.0	..
Millville	233	70	161	1	1	30.1	69.1	.4	.4
Richland	300	79	200	21	.	26.3	66.7	7.0	..
Spring Grove	382	110	255	17	..	28.8	66.8	4.4	..
Troy	505	150	318	29	3	29.7	63.0	5.7	.6
Wyalusing	227	68	146	13	..	30.0	64.3	5.7	..
MARYLAND									
Thurmont	364	110	226	28	..	30.2	62.1	7.7	..

* The total includes 9 males, 4 in New York and 5 in Pennsylvania, not shown in the table because their marital status is not reported. The percentages are based on the totals given, consequently the items do not total 100 per cent.

TABLE XIII—MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL	NUMBER				PER CENT. OF TOTAL			
		Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	*15,543	4,157	8,745	2,550	69	26.7	56.3	16.4	.5
NEW YORK	9,617	2,501	5,393	1,674	45	26.0	56.1	17.4	.4
Afton	341	67	210	63	1	19.6	61.6	18.5	.3
Altamont	368	82	207	79	..	22.3	56.2	21.5	..
Bainbridge	506	96	314	95	1	19.0	62.0	18.8	.2
Boonville	848	230	445	172	1	27.1	52.5	20.3	.1
Canisteo	938	214	531	180	11	22.8	56.6	19.2	1.2
Cattaraugus	551	138	329	81	3	25.1	59.7	14.7	.5
Delhi	715	209	382	119	5	29.2	53.4	16.7	.7
Earlville	342	77	202	62	1	22.5	59.1	18.1	.3
Ellicottville	408	119	226	60	2	29.2	55.4	14.7	.5
Franklinville	827	208	465	145	9	25.2	56.2	17.5	1.1
Fultonville	364	88	207	67	2	24.2	56.9	18.4	.5
Honeoye Falls	471	141	251	79	..	29.9	53.3	16.8	..
Interlaken	299	72	162	62	2	24.1	54.2	20.7	.7
Newport	302	93	158	51	.	30.8	52.3	16.9	..
Phelps	520	134	287	95	4	25.8	55.2	18.3	.7
Skaneateles	763	261	389	113	..	34.2	51.0	14.8	..
Sodus	572	146	327	97	2	25.5	57.2	17.0	.3
Webster	482	126	301	54	1	26.1	62.5	11.2	.2
PENNSYLVANIA	5,478	1,496	3,125	815	24	27.3	57.0	14.9	.5
Benton	294	56	185	52	1	19.0	62.9	17.7	.4
Centre Hall	221	59	123	38	1	26.7	55.7	17.2	.4
Halifax	300	77	170	50	3	25.7	56.7	16.6	1.0
Howard	259	82	142	35	.	31.7	54.8	13.5	..
Linesville	414	90	255	66	3	21.7	61.6	16.0	.7
Martinsburg	386	125	195	65	1	32.4	50.5	16.8	.3
McConnellsburg	283	113	127	42	1	39.9	44.9	14.8	.4
Mercersburg	621	203	334	81	3	32.7	53.8	13.0	.5
Middleburg	395	95	253	45	2	24.0	64.1	11.4	.5
Mill Hall	435	99	277	59	..	22.7	63.7	13.6	..
Millville	275	76	160	36	3	27.6	58.2	13.1	1.1
Richland	335	87	200	47	1	26.0	59.7	14.0	.3
Spring Grove	407	109	249	47	1	26.8	61.2	11.6	.2
Troy	605	168	310	107	3	27.8	51.2	17.7	.5
Wyalusing	248	57	145	45	1	23.0	58.5	18.1	.4
MARYLAND									
Thurmont	448	160	227	61	..	35.7	50.7	13.6	..

* The total includes 22 females, 4 in New York and 18 in Pennsylvania, not shown in the table because their marital status is not reported. The percentages are based on the totals given, consequently the items do not total 100 per cent.

TABLE XIV—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF MALES BETWEEN 7 AND 21 YEARS OF AGE

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 7 to 21		YEARS OF AGE 7 to 14		14 to 16		16 to 18		18 to 21	
	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School
Total										
Number	3,705	2,798	1,958	1,879	519	467	530	267	698	185
Per Cent	100.0	75.5	100.0	96.0	100.0	90.0	100.0	50.4	100.0	26.5
NEW YORK										
Number	2,047	1,525	1,077	1,015	277	257	303	157	390	96
Per Cent	100.0	74.5	100.0	94.2	100.0	92.8	100.0	51.8	100.0	24.6
Afton	49	36	29	27	7	7	5	2	8	..
Altamont	59	39	34	31	4	1	13	6	8	1
Bainbridge	124	96	68	66	18	18	16	9	22	3
Boonville	156	136	82	81	26	25	20	10	28	10
Canisteo	196	134	97	87	28	24	29	14	42	9
Cattaraugus	144	86	61	55	17	17	30	10	36	4
Delhi	164	129	78	75	27	26	24	15	35	13
Earlville	65	52	37	36	5	5	12	8	11	3
Ellicottville	73	54	41	41	7	7	11	8	14	8
Franklinville	196	155	119	117	20	20	25	13	32	5
Fultonville	75	51	40	39	7	7	11	..	17	5
Honeoye Falls	106	76	53	50	10	9	16	10	27	7
Interlaken	53	40	26	26	7	7	6	1	14	6
Newport	84	61	43	43	11	9	16	6	14	3
Phelps	100	85	55	54	19	18	16	12	10	1
Skaneateles	131	88	72	54	20	15	19	12	20	7
Sodus	123	98	64	64	24	24	13	8	22	2
Webster	149	109	78	69	20	18	21	13	30	9
PENNSYLVANIA										
Number	1,556	1,194	832	815	222	190	212	103	290	86
Per Cent	100.0	76.7	100.0	98.0	100.0	85.6	100.0	48.6	100.0	29.7
Benton	72	56	37	35	12	9	8	6	15	6
Centre Hall	53	45	30	30	8	7	10	6	5	2
Halifax	86	68	51	47	13	12	7	6	15	3
Howard	61	53	34	34	6	6	11	9	10	4
Linesville	108	103	54	54	18	17	17	17	19	15
Martinsburg	106	86	70	69	16	15	11	2	9	..
McConnellsburg	78	63	49	48	10	10	8	4	11	1
Mercersburg	180	135	111	109	15	10	25	7	29	9
Middleburg	119	92	56	55	18	17	19	8	26	12
Mill Hall	176	120	93	92	26	20	23	5	34	3
Millville	68	47	34	31	10	9	13	6	11	1
Richland	91	63	46	46	14	12	12	2	19	3
Spring Grove	151	103	77	77	22	16	17	5	35	5
Troy	142	105	63	61	22	19	18	11	39	14
Wyalusing	65	55	27	27	12	11	13	9	13	8
MARYLAND										
Thurmont	102	79	49	49	20	20	15	7	18	3

TABLE XV—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF FEMALES BETWEEN 7 AND 21 YEARS OF AGE

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 7 to 21		YEARS OF AGE 7 to 14		14 to 16		16 to 18		18 to 21	
	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School
Total										
Number	4,138	3,094	2,016	1,935	621	571	598	370	903	218
Per Cent	100.0	74.8	100.0	96.0	100.0	91.9	100.0	61.9	100.0	24.1
New York										
Number	2,366	1,765	1,130	1,075	369	345	347	210	520	135
Per Cent	100.0	74.6	100.0	95.1	100.0	93.5	100.0	60.5	100.0	26.0
Afton	67	54	29	28	19	19	7	4	12	3
Altamont	63	44	35	32	6	6	6	2	16	4
Bainbridge	130	105	75	72	15	14	15	11	25	8
Boonville	213	171	110	105	36	35	28	19	39	12
Canisteo	260	162	108	99	43	36	41	14	68	13
Cattaraugus	152	105	69	67	18	16	25	14	40	8
Delhi	170	151	86	86	35	34	16	13	33	18
Earlville	84	66	47	46	7	7	13	9	17	4
Ellicottville	101	72	48	48	15	14	13	6	25	4
Franklinville	258	189	127	124	36	34	42	22	53	9
Fultonville	74	52	38	38	8	8	8	3	20	3
Honeoye Falls	108	87	58	53	18	18	11	9	21	7
Interlaken	42	29	19	18	6	6	4	3	13	2
Newport	95	67	44	43	10	9	17	11	24	4
Phelps	133	110	59	58	28	26	23	18	23	8
Skaneateles	160	116	59	48	33	29	33	25	35	14
Sodus	135	96	55	54	19	18	29	16	32	8
Webster	121	89	64	56	17	16	16	11	24	6
Pennsylvania										
Number	1,645	1,228	818	792	237	211	233	147	357	78
Per Cent	100.0	74.7	100.0	96.8	100.0	89.0	100.0	63.1	100.0	21.8
Benton	70	53	35	34	11	10	7	5	17	4
Centre Hall	61	54	38	37	6	6	7	7	10	4
Halifax	72	50	42	40	6	5	9	3	15	2
Howard	82	61	34	34	12	11	13	10	23	6
Linesville	110	103	60	60	18	18	14	14	18	11
Martinsburg	115	86	52	52	19	19	18	13	26	2
McConnellsburg	80	63	39	38	8	8	14	12	19	5
Mercersburg	208	159	117	113	26	24	29	16	36	6
Middleburg	102	74	48	45	19	17	11	8	24	4
Mill Hall	163	123	82	81	22	21	24	16	35	5
Millville	77	47	34	30	12	9	9	5	22	3
Richland	114	64	51	50	15	8	21	4	27	2
Spring Grove	152	101	76	75	23	19	18	4	35	3
Troy	175	133	78	71	28	25	27	20	42	17
Wyalusing	64	57	32	32	12	11	12	10	8	4
Maryland										
Thurmont	127	101	68	68	15	15	18	13	26	5

TABLE XVI—ILLITERATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY SEX

STATE AND VILLAGE	BOTH SEXES		MALE		FEMALE	
	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate
Total						
Number	31,667	348	14,637	198	17,030	150
Per Cent	100.0	1.1	100.0	1.4	100.0	.9
NEW YORK						
Number	19,358	257	8,877	152	10,481	105
Per Cent	100.0	1.3	100.0	1.7	100.0	1.0
Afton	694	4	326	3	368	1
Altamont	708	10	318	5	390	5
Bainbridge	1,081	10	518	7	563	3
Boonville	1,673	33	747	18	926	15
Canisteo	1,893	36	855	26	1,038	10
Cattaraugus	1,155	1	552	1	603	..
Delhi	1,442	18	656	10	786	8
Earlville	682	4	307	2	375	2
Ellicottville	831	13	379	5	452	8
Franklinville	1,698	16	774	13	924	3
Fultonville	747	15	359	8	388	7
Honeoye Falls	943	18	432	10	511	8
Interlaken	568	5	255	2	313	3
Newport	599	2	268	1	331	1
Phelps	1,035	26	469	15	566	11
Skaneateles	1,432	10	619	6	813	4
Sodus	1,137	14	525	11	612	3
Webster	1,040	22	518	9	522	13
PENNSYLVANIA						
Number	11,414	89	5,359	44	6,055	45
Per Cent	100.0	.8	100.0	.8	100.0	.8
Benton	598	1	276	1	322	..
Centre Hall	448	1	198	..	250	1
Halifax	636	7	312	3	324	4
Howard	522	1	236	1	286	..
Linesville	856	2	402	1	454	1
Martinsburg	763	2	335	2	428	..
McConnellsburg	568	3	258	2	310	1
Mercersburg	1,307	19	610	9	697	10
Middleburg	834	13	409	2	425	11
Mill Hall	978	21	491	10	487	11
Millville	553	1	256	1	297	..
Richland	713	1	335	1	378	..
Spring Grove	901	6	438	4	463	2
Troy	1,215	6	554	3	661	3
Wyalusing	522	5	249	4	273	1
MARYLAND						
Thurmont	895	2	401	2	494	..

TABLE XVII—ILLITERATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY COLOR AND NATIVITY

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL CLASSES Total	Illiterate	NATIVE WHITE Total	Illiterate	FOREIGN WHITE Total	Illiterate	COLORED* Total	Illiterate
Total								
Number	31,667	348	29,847	163	1,605	165	215	20
Per Cent	100.0	1.1	100.0	.5	100.0	10.3	100.0	9.4
NEW YORK								
Number	19,358	257	17,812	98	1,447	150	99	9
Per Cent	100.0	1.3	100.0	.6	100.0	10.4	†	†
Afton	694	4	683	2	11	2	..	..
Altamont	708	10	671	2	37	8	..	..
Bainbridge	1,081	10	1,042	2	39	8	..	..
Boonville	1,673	33	1,555	17	118	16	..	..
Canisteo	1,893	36	1,837	32	54	4	2	..
Cattaraugus	1,155	1	1,060	1	95	..	..	..
Delhi	1,442	18	1,309	7	92	3	41	8
Earlville	682	4	652	2	30	2	..	..
Ellicottville	831	13	764	1	53	12	14	..
Franklinville	1,698	16	1,596	4	99	12	3	..
Fultonville	747	15	688	8	55	7	4	..
Honeoye Falls	943	18	834	3	95	15	14	.
Interlaken	568	5	552	3	16	2	..	..
Newport	599	2	537	1	55	1	7	..
Phelps	1,035	26	974	5	60	21	1	..
Skaneateles	1,432	10	1,219	2	206	8	7	..
Sodus	1,137	14	968	3	163	10	6	1
Webster	1,040	22	871	3	169	19	..	..
PENNSYLVANIA								
Number	11,414	89	11,141	63	158	15	115	11
Per Cent	100.0	.8	100.0	.6	100.0	9.5	100.0	9.6
Benton	598	1	598	1	..	..	..	..
Centre Hall	448	1	443	1	5	..	..	..
Halifax	636	7	629	6	4	1	3	..
Howard	522	1	520	1	2	..	..	..
Linesville	856	2	836	2	20	..	..	..
Martinsburg	763	2	759	1	3	..	1	1
McConnellsburg	568	3	565	3	3	..	..	..
Mercersburg	1,307	19	1,181	9	20	..	106	10
Middleburg	834	13	832	13	2	..	..	..
Mill Hall	978	21	946	12	32	9	..	..
Millville	553	1	545	..	8	1	..	..
Richland	713	1	712	1	1	..	..	..
Spring Grove	901	6	892	6	8	..	1	..
Troy	1,215	6	1,171	3	40	3	4	..
Wyalusing	522	5	512	4	10	1	..	..
MARYLAND								
Thurmont	895	2	894	2	..	..	1	..

* All native-born, 2 Indians, all others Negroes.
† Per cent. not shown, base less than 100.

TABLE XVIII—NATURALIZATION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	BOTH SEXES		MALES		FEMALES	
	Total	Naturalized	Total	Naturalized	Total	Naturalized
Total						
Number	1,529	1,044	782	516	747	528
Per Cent	100.0	68.3	100.0	66.0	100.0	70.0
NEW YORK						
Number	1,377	970	703	476	674	494
Per Cent	100.0	70.4	100.0	67.7	100.0	73.3
Afton	11	2	8	2	3	..
Altamont	35	31	15	13	20	18
Bainbridge	38	28	22	15	16	13
Boonville	115	81	59	40	56	41
Canisteo	52	34	33	19	19	15
Cattaraugus	92	74	46	38	46	36
Delhi	88	78	42	38	46	40
Earlville	30	25	16	12	14	13
Ellicottville	53	36	29	20	24	16
Franklinville	97	49	55	25	42	24
Fultonville	54	39	31	19	23	20
Honeoye Falls	89	74	39	31	50	43
Interlaken	16	10	6	5	10	5
Newport	53	48	27	25	26	23
Phelps	58	51	23	20	35	31
Skaneateles	200	148	94	76	106	72
Sodus	138	74	74	35	64	39
Webster	158	88	84	43	74	45
PENNSYLVANIA						
Number	152	74	79	40	73	34
Per Cent	100.0	48.7	*	*	*	*
Benton	..	..	..	..	..	..
Centre Hall	5	4	4	3	1	1
Halifax	4	4	2	2	2	2
Howard	2	..	..	..	2	..
Linesville	19	6	8	2	11	4
Martinsburg	3	2	3	2	..	..
McConnellsburg	3	3	2	2	1	1
Mercersburg	19	10	8	4	11	6
Middleburg	2	2	2	2	..	..
Mill Hall	29	13	17	7	12	6
Millville	8	3	4	1	4	2
Richland	1	1	..	..	1	1
Spring Grove	8	4	5	2	3	2
Troy	40	19	20	11	20	8
Wyalusing	9	3	4	2	5	1
MARYLAND						
Thurmont	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Per cent. not shown, base less than 100.

TABLE XIX—HOME OWNERSHIP AND SIZE OF FAMILY

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL FAMILIES*	Rented	FAMILIES LIVING IN HOMES Owned			Tenure Unknown	PERSONS TO A FAMILY†
			Total	Free	Encumbered	Unknown	
Total							
Number	11,002	4,324	6,496	4,841	1,531	124	182	3.4
Per Cent	100.0	39.3	59.0	44.0	13.9	1.1	1.7	..
NEW YORK								
Number	6,848	2,510	4,244	3,000	1,183	61	94	3.3
Per Cent	100.0	36.7	62.0	43.8	17.3	.9	1.3	..
Afton	248	92	148	105	42	1	8	3.2
Altamont	254	117	136	86	30	20	1	3.1
Bainbridge	374	134	226	172	52	2	14	3.4
Boonville	613	233	375	291	84	..	5	3.1
Canisteo	655	242	400	292	106	2	13	3.4
Cattaraugus	390	108	282	190	92	..	..	3.5
Delhi	508	227	279	176	98	5	2	3.3
Earlville	256	74	182	141	41	..	..	3.1
Ellicottville	298	88	204	130	62	12	6	3.2
Franklinville	576	253	307	208	99	..	16	3.5
Fultonville	262	141	114	90	23	1	7	3.3
Honeoye Falls	342	104	235	164	68	3	3	3.2
Interlaken	231	84	136	96	37	3	11	2.7
Newport	202	73	127	86	41	..	2	3.5
Phelps	380	108	271	206	56	9	1	3.2
Skaneateles	503	150	353	255	97	1	..	3.3
Sodus	414	157	257	180	76	1	..	3.2
Webster	342	125	212	132	79	1	5	3.6
PENNSYLVANIA								
Number	3,859	1,724	2,055	1,700	314	41	80	3.6
Per Cent	100.0	44.7	53.2	44.1	8.1	1.0	2.1	..
Benton	219	84	132	102	28	2	3	3.2
Centre Hall	163	56	104	93	10	1	3	3.2
Halifax	221	112	107	99	8	..	2	3.5
Howard	171	66	105	96	8	1	..	3.6
Linesville	328	134	186	160	23	3	8	3.1
Martinsburg	261	89	172	143	28	1	..	3.7
McConnellsburg	195	73	121	104	17	..	1	3.5
Mercersburg	436	254	179	140	38	1	3	3.8
Middleburg	284	114	167	137	28	2	3	3.5
Mill Hall	299	139	151	117	28	6	9	4.1
Millville	194	97	96	83	5	8	1	3.4
Richland	222	98	123	87	36	..	1	3.8
Spring Grove	284	145	128	99	29	..	11	3.9
Troy	399	193	175	143	17	15	31	3.6
Wyalusing	183	70	109	97	11	1	4	3.4
MARYLAND								
Thurmont	295	90	197	141	34	22	8	3.6

* By census definition, each family has a home which may or may not be a separate dwelling.

† For the total population of each village see Table III.

TABLE XX—GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MALES IN EACH AGE GROUP

State and Village	Total 10 and over		Years of Age 10 to 15		15 to 20		20 to 45		45 to 65		65 and over*	
	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed
Total												
Number	14,637	10,963	1,433	24	1,254	595	5,846	5,550	4,157	3,794	1,947	1,000
Per Cent	100.0	74.9	100.0	1.7	100.0	47.4	100.0	94.9	100.0	91.3	100.0	51.4
New York												
Number	8,877	6,666	783	15	699	325	3,494	3,326	2,618	2,354	1,283	646
Per Cent	100.0	75.1	100.0	1.9	100.0	46.5	100.0	95.2	100.0	89.9	100.0	50.4
Afton	326	264	22	..	14	10	125	124	92	88	73	42
Altamont	318	218	24	..	21	4	123	110	97	83	53	21
Bainbridge	518	400	54	2	34	21	212	204	150	145	68	28
Boonville	747	572	62	4	55	28	282	270	222	199	126	71
Canisteo	855	681	71	1	74	38	360	344	234	218	116	80
Cattaraugus	552	435	48	..	61	38	225	218	154	143	64	36
Delhi	656	442	63	..	53	15	235	213	209	183	96	31
Earlville	307	212	23	..	22	5	107	95	101	91	54	21
Ellicottville	379	273	30	..	23	6	153	142	116	101	57	24
Franklinville	774	576	74	..	59	28	343	333	201	172	97	43
Fultonville	359	288	23	..	27	18	152	147	105	97	52	26
Honeoye Falls	432	328	30	..	46	23	155	148	131	120	70	37
Interlaken	255	177	17	..	20	4	81	77	96	78	41	18
Newport	268	201	35	5	30	22	94	91	80	70	29	13
Phelps	469	342	44	1	31	10	172	163	156	136	66	32
Skaneateles	619	467	51	1	41	16	232	217	190	172	105	61
Sodus	525	413	52	1	35	19	218	213	154	145	66	35
Webster	518	377	60	..	53	20	225	217	130	113	50	27
Pennsylvania												
Number	5,359	3,996	613	9	519	256	2,193	2,073	1,427	1,337	607	321
Per Cent	100.0	74.6	100.0	1.5	100.0	49.3	100.0	94.5	100.0	93.7	100.0	52.9
Benton	276	193	33	..	25	4	94	88	82	80	42	21
Centre Hall	198	129	22	1	16	4	65	56	62	55	33	13
Halifax	312	231	37	..	23	9	139	137	79	69	34	16
Howard	236	172	19	1	21	6	92	89	70	62	34	14
Linesville	402	282	42	..	38	7	156	143	100	98	66	34
Martinsburg	335	241	54	..	24	13	131	130	78	74	48	24
McConnellsburg	258	169	38	..	21	9	95	83	61	53	43	24
Mercersburg	610	471	70	2	56	34	280	265	154	145	50	25
Middleburg	409	309	44	..	45	27	167	157	107	97	46	28
Mill Hall	491	378	69	1	57	42	211	206	114	110	40	19
Millville	256	200	23	..	29	15	101	98	79	75	24	12
Richland	335	279	35	2	30	23	144	139	102	101	24	14
Spring Grove	438	356	56	2	49	33	190	185	115	113	28	23
Troy	554	396	49	..	52	18	237	211	156	138	60	29
Wyalusing	249	190	22	..	33	12	91	86	68	67	35	25
Maryland												
Thurmont	401	301	37	..	36	14	159	151	112	103	57	33

* Includes persons of unknown age.

TABLE XXI—GAINFULLY EMPLOYED FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 10 and over		YEARS OF AGE 10 to 15		15 to 20		20 to 45		45 to 65		65 and over*	
	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed
Total												
Number	17,030	3,369	1,487	6	1,539	458	6,713	1,925	4,844	819	2,447	161
Per Cent.	100.0	19.8	100.0	.4	100.0	29.8	100.0	28.7	100.0	16.9	100.0	6.6
NEW YORK												
Number	10,481	2,197	864	2	883	268	4,097	1,263	3,035	550	1,602	114
Per Cent.	100.0	21.0	100.0	.2	100.0	30.4	100.0	30.8	100.0	18.1	100.0	7.1
Afton	368	53	27	..	28	6	127	23	110	19	76	5
Altamont	390	33	22	..	22	2	149	21	133	9	64	1
Bainbridge	563	123	57	..	37	10	224	74	157	33	88	6
Boonville	926	236	78	1	75	17	338	128	264	66	171	24
Canisteo	1,038	280	100	1	106	51	402	151	263	60	167	17
Cattaraugus	603	124	52	..	60	23	252	76	155	21	84	4
Delhi	786	171	71	..	62	12	288	95	251	57	114	7
Earlville	375	49	33	..	29	9	127	23	123	13	63	4
Ellicottville	452	76	44	..	37	11	177	47	131	13	63	5
Franklinville	924	166	97	..	95	34	377	92	236	36	119	4
Fultonville	388	160	24	..	23	12	177	94	113	45	51	9
Honeoye Falls	511	86	40	..	32	3	214	56	154	22	71	5
Interlaken	313	43	14	..	16	3	112	25	106	13	65	2
Newport	331	100	29	..	41	19	122	55	94	22	45	4
Phelps	566	104	46	..	54	10	205	60	176	29	85	5
Skaneateles	813	164	50	..	67	17	326	103	246	39	124	5
Sodus	612	123	40	..	59	21	239	62	171	35	103	5
Webster	522	106	40	..	40	8	241	78	152	18	46	2
PENNSYLVANIA												
Number	6,055	1,085	577	4	610	182	2,427	619	1,660	237	781	43
Per Cent.	100.0	17.9	100.0	.7	100.0	29.8	100.0	25.5	100.0	14.3	100.0	5.5
Benton	322	39	28	..	21	4	124	22	92	8	57	5
Centre Hall	250	39	29	1	17	2	83	23	76	11	45	2
Halifax	324	72	24	..	25	14	134	44	103	12	38	2
Howard	286	46	27	..	34	10	115	32	86	4	24	..
Linesville	454	53	40	..	37	3	178	28	125	20	74	2
Martinsburg	428	50	42	..	46	11	162	26	112	11	66	2
McConnellsburg	310	43	27	..	38	7	114	21	74	12	57	3
Mercersburg	697	158	76	2	64	15	292	83	183	49	82	9
Middleburg	425	83	30	..	42	19	181	52	117	8	55	4
Mill Hall	487	70	52	..	58	13	209	44	120	13	48	..
Millville	297	53	22	..	33	12	122	33	82	6	38	2
Richland	378	127	43	1	43	25	150	65	107	31	35	5
Spring Grove	463	105	56	..	57	30	207	55	108	18	35	2
Troy	661	107	56	..	72	13	251	67	196	25	86	2
Wyalusing	273	40	25	..	23	4	105	24	79	9	41	3
MARYLAND												
Thurmont	494	87	46	..	46	8	189	43	149	32	64	4

* Includes persons of unknown age.

TABLE XXII—OCCUPATIONS OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	OCCUPATION								
	Agricultural*	Extractive†	Manufacture‡	Transportation	Trade	Public§	Professional	Personal¶	Clerical
Total									
Number	974	23	5,186	1,287	1,869	158	635	405	426
Per Cent	8.9	.2	47.3	11.7	17.1	1.4	5.8	3.7	3.9
NEW YORK									
Number	654	8	3,121	743	1,169	97	357	235	282
Per Cent	9.8	.1	46.8	11.2	17.5	1.5	5.4	3.5	4.2
Afton	37	..	125	31	44	1	15	8	3
Altamont	28	..	66	30	29	2	17	11	35
Bainbridge	15	..	219	51	61	7	17	9	21
Boonville	53	4	239	63	114	11	39	28	21
Canisteo	75	..	299	113	105	8	28	18	35
Cattaraugus	38	..	251	23	60	3	25	18	17
Delhi	40	..	171	67	87	11	30	17	19
Earlville	36	..	68	29	51	2	11	4	11
Ellicottville	16	..	159	21	40	2	18	9	8
Franklinville	25	..	339	82	75	6	23	13	13
Fultonville	11	..	180	29	35	7	4	12	10
Honeoye Falls	42	..	141	32	59	11	16	12	15
Interlaken	26	..	54	20	46	3	14	8	6
Newport	38	4	88	15	25	4	11	12	4
Phelps	46	..	140	45	62	6	19	10	14
Skaneateles	50	..	182	37	109	7	28	26	28
Sodus	56	..	199	32	80	3	20	11	12
Webster	22	..	201	23	87	3	22	9	10
PENNSYLVANIA									
Number	267	15	1,951	505	653	54	254	162	135
Per Cent	6.7	.4	48.8	12.6	16.3	1.3	6.4	4.1	3.4
Benton	11	..	85	22	46	3	15	5	6
Centre Hall	15	..	46	26	23	1	8	7	3
Halifax	9	..	113	47	30	4	10	7	11
Howard	19	2	64	33	29	2	11	6	6
Linesville	19	2	95	71	54	4	20	8	9
Martinsburg	18	..	118	33	32	3	16	9	12
McConnellsburg	14	..	38	40	40	3	18	9	7
Mercersburg	26	..	200	31	87	3	57	55	12
Middleburg	40	..	137	28	57	5	23	11	8
Mill Hall	10	6	262	39	31	1	7	9	13
Millville	33	..	101	15	34	3	7	1	6
Richland	19	3	172	38	27	2	5	6	7
Spring Grove	6	2	239	20	39	10	16	7	17
Troy	8	..	210	37	75	9	27	17	13
Wyalusing	20	..	71	25	49	1	14	5	5
MARYLAND									
Thurmont	53	..	114	39	47	7	24	8	9

* Agriculture, forestry and animal husbandry.
† Extraction of minerals.
‡ Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
§ Public service (not elsewhere classified).
¶ Domestic and personal service.

TABLE XXIII—OCCUPATIONS OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	OCCUPATION							
	Agricultural*	Manufacture†	Transportation	Trade	Public‡	Professional	Personal§	Clerical
Total								
Number	24	1,216	123	222	8	550	838	388
Per Cent	.7	36.1	3.7	6.6	.2	16.3	24.9	11.5
NEW YORK								
Number	17	759	70	131	4	365	560	291
Per Cent	.8	34.6	3.2	5.9	.2	16.6	25.4	13.3
Afton	2	9	2	2	..	15	22	1
Altamont	..	3	2	1	..	9	8	10
Bainbridge	1	57	3	4	..	11	30	17
Boonville	4	65	8	24	..	43	67	25
Canisteo	..	157	5	14	..	24	52	28
Cattaraugus	..	36	4	6	..	23	30	25
Delhi	1	21	4	13	1	35	65	31
Earlville	..	13	2	1	..	8	18	7
Ellicottville	1	32	3	3	..	13	14	10
Franklinville	1	76	7	15	..	27	26	14
Fultonville	..	103	2	3	..	7	36	9
Honeoye Falls	2	10	7	2	..	28	18	19
Interlaken	1	5	8	4	1	11	8	5
Newport	..	61	1	3	..	13	16	6
Phelps	..	13	4	6	..	24	41	16
Skaneateles	..	21	2	11	1	41	59	29
Sodus	1	41	4	6	..	13	31	27
Webster	3	36	3	12	1	20	18	13
PENNSYLVANIA								
Number	5	420	49	81	4	175	259	92
Per Cent	.4	38.7	4.5	7.5	.4	16.1	23.9	8.5
Benton	..	12	4	3	..	10	8	2
Centre Hall	1	10	5	3	1	7	9	3
Halifax	..	51	..	2	1	6	6	6
Howard	1	15	3	3	..	14	5	5
Linesville	..	15	4	2	..	16	7	9
Martinsburg	..	9	2	4	..	17	11	7
McConnellsburg	1	12	1	4	..	13	7	5
Mercersburg	..	21	4	20	..	25	84	4
Middleburg	..	47	2	2	..	8	16	8
Mill Hall	..	31	5	9	1	7	8	9
Millville	1	26	3	2	..	5	11	5
Richland	..	96	1	3	..	9	16	2
Spring Grove	1	53	4	6	..	14	20	7
Troy	..	15	7	12	..	20	37	16
Wyalusing	..	7	4	6	1	4	14	4
MARYLAND								
Thurmont	2	37	4	10	..	10	20	4

* Agriculture, forestry and animal husbandry.
† Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
‡ Public service (not elsewhere classified).
§ Domestic and personal service.

TABLE XXIV—MARITAL CONDITION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		DIVORCED		UNKNOWN	
	Total	*Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed
Total										
Number	4,157	2,046	8,745	791	2,550	478	69	39	22	11
Per Cent	100.0	49.2	100.0	9.0	100.0	18.7	†	†	†	†
NEW YORK										
Number	2,501	1,260	5,393	571	1,674	339	45	23	4	3
Per Cent	100.0	50.4	100.0	10.6	100.0	20.3	†	†	†	†
Afton	67	25	210	19	63	9	1	..	..	..
Altamont	82	23	207	1	79	9	..	..	..	..
Bainbridge	96	50	314	54	95	19	1	..	..	..
Boonville	230	117	445	74	172	45	1	..	..	..
Canisteo	214	129	531	98	180	41	11	9	2	2
Cattaraugus	138	83	329	24	81	16	3	1	..	..
Delhi	209	107	382	41	119	20	5	3	..	..
Earlville	77	30	202	10	62	8	1	1	..	..
Ellicottville	119	60	226	3	60	12	2	1	1	..
Franklinville	208	107	465	35	145	21	9	3	..	..
Fultonville	88	63	207	69	67	26	2	2	..	..
Honeoye Falls	141	63	251	9	79	14	..	..	..	..
Interlaken	72	29	162	5	62	8	2	..	1	1
Newport	93	53	158	32	51	15	..	..	..	..
Phelps	134	58	287	22	95	21	4	3	..	..
Skaneateles	261	125	389	18	113	21	..	..	..	..
Sodus	146	69	327	31	97	23	2	..	..	..
Webster	126	69	301	26	54	11	1	..	..	..
PENNSYLVANIA										
Number	1,496	721	3,125	207	815	130	24	16	18	8
Per Cent	100.0	48.2	100.0	6.6	100.0	16.0	†	†	†	†
Benton	56	25	185	4	52	9	1	1	..	..
Centre Hall	59	27	123	7	38	3	1	1	..	..
Halifax	77	48	170	14	50	7	3	3	..	..
Howard	82	39	142	4	35	3	..	..	..	..
Linesville	90	31	255	8	66	14	3	..	..	..
Martinsburg	125	46	195	2	65	2	1	..	..	..
McConnellsburg	113	34	127	4	42	5	1	..	..	..
Mercersburg	203	86	334	52	81	16	3	2	..	..
Middleburg	95	58	253	16	45	7	2	2	..	..
Mill Hall	99	52	277	11	59	7	..	..	..	..
Millville	76	38	160	7	36	5	3	3	..	..
Richland	87	65	200	42	47	19	1	1	..	..
Spring Grove	109	72	249	18	47	13	1	1	1	1
Troy	168	75	310	12	107	11	3	2	17	7
Wyalusing	57	25	145	6	45	9	1	..	..	..
MARYLAND										
Thurmont	160	65	227	13	61	9	..	..	..	..

* Gainfully employed.

† Per cent. not shown, base less than 100.

PART II—SOUTHERN VILLAGES*

The forty-four villages here analyzed, are located in eleven Southern states, their distribution being: North Carolina, eight; South Carolina and Texas, six each; Georgia, five; Alabama and Virginia, four each; Arkansas and Mississippi, three each; Kentucky and Tennessee, two each; and Delaware, one. Diagram VII shows the location of these villages. A comparison between this map and one showing the main geographic divisions employed by the Census, makes it evident that the term "South" has been used in this analysis to include the area covered by the three Census divisions known as the "South Atlantic," "East South Central" and "West South Central." †

The detailed data from the 1920 Census are presented topic by topic in Tables XXVI to XLVIII inclusive. These tables give not only the facts for each village and totals for all villages combined, but in addition, sub-totals for the villages of the "Old South" and for those of the "Southwest." The latter term is meant to include the same region as the "West South Central" division of the Census, while the "Old South" covers the two areas which the Government calls "South Atlantic" and "East South Central." The reason for dividing the villages into these two sub-groups is that the data for the forty-four villages revealed certain significant differences between the nine villages in Texas and Arkansas and the thirty-five located in the other Southern states. For example, the facts as presented in Table XXIX, show that less than three-fourths of the native white population in the Southwestern villages were born in their present states of residence, whereas nine out of ten in the Old South were born in the states in which they were residing in 1920. A comparison of the two parts of Diagram VIII helps to make clear this contrast. The former chart shows the place of birth by states of the native white inhabitants of the North and

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* All the villages analyzed in this pamphlet were selected because they were believed to be representative villages in agricultural areas. Without exception, they were places which fell strictly within the definition of the term "village" as used throughout this study; namely, population centers ranging between 250 and 2,500. As the Federal Government does not compile data for individual villages that are unincorporated, the study was necessarily limited to villages that in 1920 were incorporated.

† According to the Census the *South Atlantic* division includes the states of Del., Md., Va., W. Va., N. C., S. C., Ga., and Fla.; the *South Central* comprises Ky., Tenn., Ala., and Miss., while the *West South Central* covers Ark., La., Okla., and Texas.

Diagram VII—Location of the 44 Southern Villages

South Carolina villages who were born outside their states of residence, while the latter presents similar data for the Texas and Arkansas villages. Since the native white population in the nine Southwestern villages is approximately 11,000, and in the fourteen Carolina villages about 12,000, one is justified in directly contrasting the number of dots on the two maps. This comparison clearly indicates that the Carolina villages, in spite of their greater aggregate populations, have far fewer native white inhabitants who were born in other states that have the Southwestern villages.

Following the method used in the discussion of the Middle Atlantic villages, a summary tabulation has been included as Table XXV, which permits comparison of the totals for the forty-four Southern villages with combined totals for ten selected cities: Mobile, Ala.; Little Rock, Ark.; Augusta, Ga.; Lexington, Ky.; Charlotte and Wilmington, N. C.; Knoxville, Tenn.; Austin and Waco, Texas; and Roanoke, Va. Each of these cities has widely diversified industries, and each has a population falling between 25,000 and 100,000. They should, therefore, serve as an adequate basis for comparing our findings for Southern villages with urban conditions in the same region.

This comparison shows, first of all, that unlike the Middle Atlantic villages, Southern villages have grown during the last twenty years

with something like the same rapidity as Southern cities. Between 1900 and 1920, the thirty-five villages for which population data are available at all the Census periods* increased in population 65 per cent. compared with a growth in the ten cities of 80 per cent. There is, however, a significant difference in the growth records of these villages and cities. The cities grew at a 39 per cent. rate during the decade 1910–20, while during the previous ten-year period the increase was only 29 per cent. The villages, on the other hand, increased only 17 per cent. during the last decade, compared with 41 per cent. during the earlier ten-year interval. Moreover, this tendency, which the table shows only for the villages in our sample, is typical of Southern villages in general, as was proved by making a special computation of the increase in population of all the incorporated villages in the eleven Southern states covered by the survey. This tabulation, which was strictly limited to villages that in 1920 had populations ranging between 250 and 2,500, showed that during the decade 1910–20 the 1,382 places covered in the analysis increased in population only 14.5 per cent., while these same villages had grown 31 per cent. in the previous decade.

As might have been expected, the outstanding characteristic of the composition of the village populations in this region is the large percentage of Negroes. The data for the forty-four villages show that slightly more than one-quarter of the population in these places is "colored,"† which is nearly the same proportion as that found in the ten selected cities. On the other hand, the proportion of foreign-born whites living in these Southern villages is low, being only 1.6 per cent. of the population. This figure is not, however, representative of the entire Southern region. As is shown in Table XXVIII, the foreign-born white element is only six-tenths of 1 per cent. of the population of the villages in the Old South. Even in the Southwestern villages, where these aliens comprise one-twentieth of the total, the Mexican rather than the European immigrants constitute the majority of the foreign-born whites. Of 656 foreign-born whites in these Southwestern villages, 450 are Mexicans.

* Nine villages had to be dropped from this comparison because they were not incorporated in 1900 and therefore population figures were not available for the earlier period.

† The term "colored" includes not only Negroes but Indians, Orientals, etc. Of the 15,363 colored persons living in the forty-four villages, however, all but 87 are Negroes.

The distribution of village populations by sex and age is remarkably "normal." True, these Southern villages show a preponderance of women over men, but this is also characteristic of the adjacent cities. As far as age is concerned, the forty-four villages follow very closely the average distribution for the nation. This means that in these Southern villages there is nothing like the preponderance of old people that characterized the villages of the Middle Atlantic states. Diagram IX, which presents graphically the age and sex distribution of these villages compared with similar figures for Atlanta, Ga., makes it clear that the village pyramid shows relatively little distortion compared with a similar chart for that city.

The facts show also that in general the marital conditions of village and city dwellers in this region are almost identical. In school attendance, however, the villages make a better record than the cities, especially for the older boys and girls. On the other hand, illiteracy, except among the native whites, is higher in the villages than in the urban centers. Among the colored population, for example, the illiteracy rate in villages is nearly 25 per cent. compared with 18.4 per cent. in cities, while among the foreign-born whites the village rate reaches 38 per cent., which is almost four times the urban rate. This high percentage among the foreign-born whites in villages is owing largely to the fact that in Southwestern villages the rate of illiteracy among the Mexicans is very high indeed. Of the 314 illiterates ten years of age and over who live in the nine villages of the Southwest, 279 are Mexicans. In this connection, however, it should be mentioned that about sixty of these belonged to a group of transportation laborers in Whitesboro, Texas.

Home ownership is more common in villages than in cities. In the former, approximately half the homes are occupant-owned, compared with a ratio of one-third in cities.

Except for agriculture, the data for occupations show considerable similarity in the distribution of the gainfully employed village and urban dwellers.

Throughout this analysis the question will probably occur to the reader: In how far are these conditions typical of Negroes as well as of whites? The data in Tables XXVI to XLVIII inclusive are not adequate to answer this question. In addition to the number of colored persons, by sex, in each village, they give only the

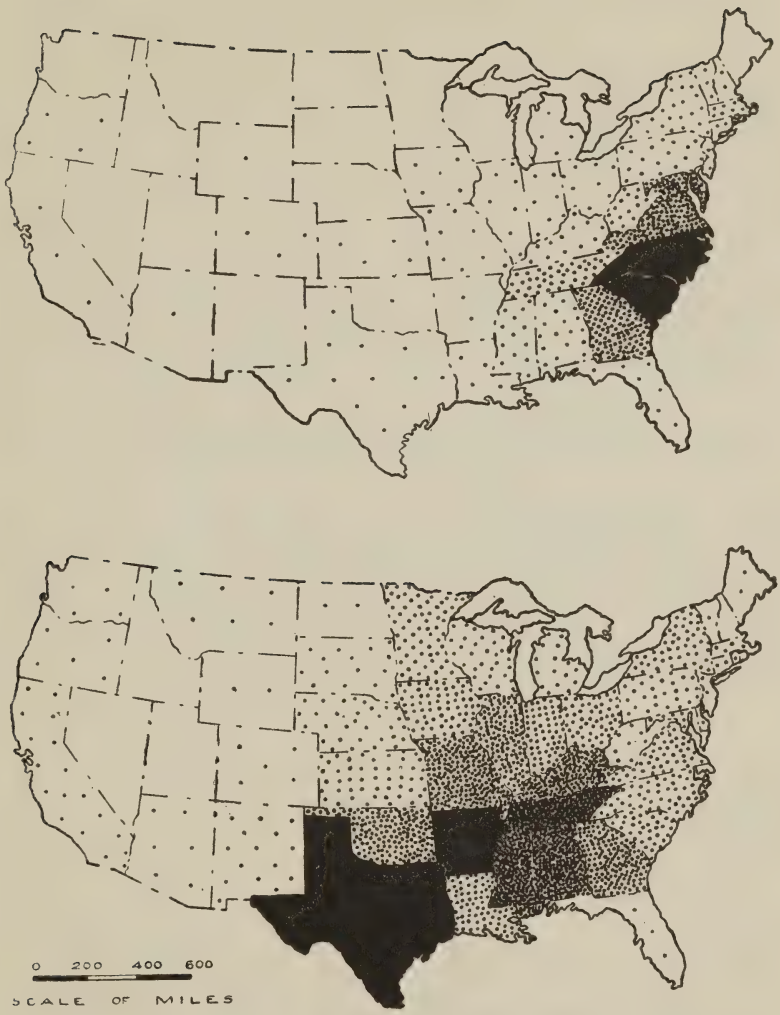

DIAGRAM VIII—PLACE OF BIRTH BY STATES OF THE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION BORN OUTSIDE OF STATE OF RESIDENCE: (ABOVE) IN THE 14 NORTH AND SOUTH CAROLINA VILLAGES, (BELOW) IN THE 9 TEXAS AND ARKANSAS VILLAGES

The native whites in the 14 North and South Carolina villages born outside of state of residence constitute only 6.4 per cent. of the total native white population, while in the 9 Texas and Arkansas Villages they constitute 27.7 per cent.

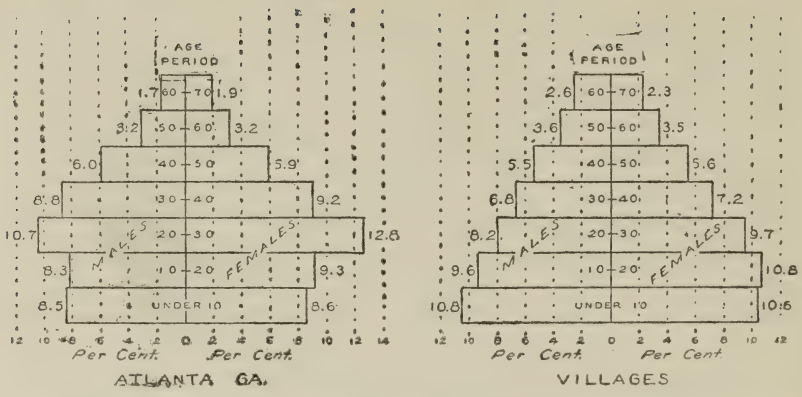

DIAGRAM IX—AGE-DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION OF THE 44 SOUTHERN VILLAGES AND OF ATLANTA, GEORGIA

number of illiterates who are colored. To determine the extent of differences in the composition, characteristics and occupations of the two races, special tabulations were therefore compiled to show certain facts for whites and Negroes* separately. Comparative data regarding age-distribution, are presented in the following table:

	Per Cent.			
	Males		Females	
Age	Negroes	Whites	Negroes	Whites
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 10 years	22.5	22.2	20.4	20.5
10 to 20	20.9	19.4	21.7	20.7
20 to 30	19.0	16.1	21.6	17.9
30 to 40	13.6	14.1	14.1	14.1
40 to 50	10.6	11.7	10.1	11.2
50 to 60	6.7	7.6	5.7	7.2
60 to 70	3.9	5.9	3.2	5.1
70 and over	2.1	2.8	2.5	3.2
Unknown	.7	.2	.7	.1

These figures clearly show that the age-distribution of Negroes and whites is quite similar. It is significant, however, that among both the males and the females the proportion of Negroes is higher than for the whites among the younger age-groups; whereas the reverse is true, among the older people.

* These comparisons have been strictly limited to the whites and Negroes in these villages. In other words, the 87 Indians and Orientals which the Census also classifies as colored persons have been excluded. As this group of 87 includes 49 males and 38 females, the total number of Negroes in our 44 villages is 15,276 of whom 7,252 are males and 8,024 females.

Regarding their marital conditions, the two races again show striking similarities. Comparative figures follow:

	Per Cent.			
	Males		Females	
	Negroes	Whites	Negroes	Whites
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single	33.5	32.4	27.2	28.8
Married	58.9	62.4	52.9	58.2
Widowed	6.7	4.6	18.7	12.4
Divorced	.4	.1	.8	.4
Unknown	.5	.5	.4	.2

Although Negroes and whites are quite alike in both age-distribution and marital status, there are decided occupational differences between the two races. To begin with, a larger proportion of Negroes than of whites is classified by the Census as gainfully employed. Of the 16,014 white males ten years of age and over living in the forty-four Southern villages, 11,687, or 73.0 per cent., are gainfully employed as compared with 4,391 of the 5,620, or 78.1 per cent., of the Negroes. Among the females, 2,461, or 14.4 per cent. of the 17,093 white women ten years of age and over are gainfully employed and 2,671 or 41.8 per cent., of the 6,389 Negro women.

The proportions of men and of women ten years of age and over who are at work in the ten major occupation groups of the Census are given in the following table:

	Per Cent. Gainfully Employed (10 Years of Age and Over)			
	Males		Females	
Occupations	Negroes	Whites	Negroes	Whites
Total employed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	22.4	14.3	8.5	3.5
Lumbering, Fishing and Forestry	.8	.4	...	...
Extraction of Minerals	.3	.7	...	...
Manufacturing	44.4	25.5	5.3	20.2
Transportation	12.2	10.8	.1	4.5
Trade	4.7	29.2	.6	15.5
Public Service	1.3	2.9	...	1.1
Professional Service	2.5	7.8	4.3	26.7
Domestic and Personal Service	10.2	3.4	81.1	14.6
Clerical	1.2	5.0	.1	13.9

These figures show that 44 per cent. of the Negroes are engaged in manufacturing, compared with only 25 per cent. of the whites.

Agriculture comes second among the Negroes with 22 per cent., contrasted with but 14 per cent. of the whites. Certain of the other occupation groups show, as between the two races, even more striking differences. Proportionately, more than three times as many Negroes as whites are engaged in domestic and personal services. On the other hand, more than four times as many whites as Negroes are employed in clerical occupations, and six times as many in trade.

The occupational data for the women show differences between the two races that are more marked than for the men. More than four out of five of the gainfully employed Negro women are engaged in domestic and personal service, while most of the rest are classified under agriculture, manufacturing and professional service. The professional service group is confined almost entirely to teachers. Among the gainfully employed white women the largest single group—one-quarter to be exact—is engaged in professional service. Here again the great majority are teachers. Of the 656 women who fall in this class, 543 are school teachers and 62 are musicians or music teachers. One out of five gainfully employed white women work in manufacturing industries; slightly less than one-sixth are in trade and about one-seventh in domestic and personal service.

This analysis clearly indicates that there are important regional variations between villages of the South and those of Middle Atlantic states. Certainly the facts for the forty-four Southern villages are quite different in several important respects from those for the thirty-four Middle Atlantic villages, analyzed in Part I of this study. It will be interesting to learn to what extent the villages of the Middle West and of the Far West also show regional variations. The data for these areas will be presented respectively in Parts III and IV of this analysis.

TABLE XXV—SUMMARY—COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 44 VILLAGES AND FOR 10 CITIES

SUBJECT	PER CENT. 44 Villages	PER CENT. 10 Cities
Population:		
Increase 1910–1920*	16.8	39.0
Increase 1900–1910*	41.0	29.5
White	73.3	72.1
Colored	26.7	27.9
Native White	71.7	69.6
Native parentage	69.5	63.9
Foreign parentage	1.3	3.1
Mixed parentage	.9	2.6
Foreign-Born White	1.6	2.5
Foreign-Born:		
Northwestern Europe	17.3	51.4
Other Europe	25.3	23.8
Canada	2.4	5.5
Mexico	51.4	10.9
All others	3.6	8.4
Year of Immigration:		
1911 to 1920	37.8	13.3
1901 to 1911	16.2	17.2
1900 or earlier	19.7	38.6
Unknown	26.3	30.9
Males to Females	94.3	93.6
Illiterates:		
10 years and over	8.9	7.2
Male	8.7	6.8
Female	9.2	7.7
Native white	2.2	2.4
Foreign white	38.3	9.6
Colored	24.9	18.4
Tenure of Homes:		
Rented	47.3	63.0
Owned	49.2	34.5
Free	37.7	22.7
Encumbered	7.0	10.6
Unknown	4.5	1.2
Tenure unknown	3.5	2.5
Gainful Employment Females 15 and over:		
Married	12.9	18.8
Not married	40.6	53.3

SUBJECT	PER CENT. MALE 44 Villages	MALE 10 Cities	FEMALE 44 Villages	FEMALE 10 Cities
Age:				
Under 10 years	22.3	18.9	20.5	17.8
10 to 20	19.8	17.7	21.0	18.7
20 to 45	36.5	43.2	38.8	44.9
45 to 65	16.3	16.4	14.4	14.5
65 and over	4.7	3.5	5.0	3.9
Unknown	.4	.3	.3	.2
Marital Condition 15 Years and Over:				
Single	32.7	33.0	28.4	27.0
Married	61.4	60.9	56.6	56.1
Widowed	5.1	5.1	14.2	15.3
Divorced	.3	.8	.5	1.4
Unknown	.5	.2	.3	.2
School Attendance Age Group:				
7 to 21	71.6	67.6	72.5	66.2
7 to 14	87.7	93.3	89.5	93.8
14 and 15	82.6	79.1	86.0	81.9
16 and 17	58.9	40.0	65.6	47.7
18 to 21	24.1	15.9	25.9	14.9
Gainful Employment Age Group:				
10 years and over	74.3	79.8	21.8	30.5
10 to 15	6.1	5.7	2.1	2.1
15 to 20	45.6	63.7	20.0	36.3
20 to 45	94.1	95.1	29.3	36.9
45 to 65	94.0	93.3	21.2	28.4
65 and over	64.1	59.8	12.3	13.9
Occupation:				
Agriculture	17.0	2.3	6.1	.4
Extraction of minerals	.6	.4		
Manufacture	30.6	39.4	12.5	17.1
Transportation	11.3	15.7	2.2	2.1
Trade	22.4	19.1	7.7	7.6
Public service	2.5	2.6	.5	.1
Professional service	6.3	5.2	15.0	10.1
Domestic and personal service	5.3	7.0	49.2	49.2
Clerical	4.0	8.3	6.8	13.4

* For 35 villages; see Table XXVI.

TABLE XXVI—POPULATION GROWTH AND DECLINE FROM 1900 TO 1920 FOR 35 VILLAGES*

DATA FROM THE FOURTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES, VOL. I. TABLE 51

STATE AND VILLAGE	POPULATION			DECENNIAL INCREASE† 1910–1920		1900–1910	
	1920	1910	1900	Number	Per Cent.	Number	Per Cent.
Total	48,738	41,721	29,585	7,017	16.8	12,136	41.0
Old South	40,965	34,984	25,460	5,981	17.1	9,524	37.4
Georgetown, Del.	1,710	1,609	1,658	101	6.3	—49	—2.9
Berryville, Va.	1,138	876	938	262	29.9	—62	—6.6
Bowling Green, Va.	463	433	458	30	6.9	—25	—5.5
Halifax, Va.	411	516	687	—105	—20.3	—171	—24.9
Smithfield, Va.	1,181	1,278	1,225	—97	—7.6	53	4.3
Burgaw, N. C.	1,040	956	387	84	8.8	569	147.0
Carthage, N. C.	962	836	605	99	11.5	258	42.6
Farmville, N. C.	1,780	816	262	964	118.1	554	211.5
Hertford, N. C.	1,704	1,841	1,382	—137	—7.4	459	33.2
Nashville, N. C.	939	750	479	189	25.2	271	56.6
Pittsboro, N. C.	584	502	424	82	16.3	78	18.4
Scotland Neck, N. C.	2,061	1,726	1,348	335	19.4	378	28.0
Bamberg, S. C.	2,210	1,937	1,533	273	14.1	404	26.4
Bishopville, S. C.	2,090	1,659	715	431	26.0	944	32.0
Edgefield, S. C.	1,865	1,771	1,775	94	5.3	—4	—0.2
Pickens, S. C.	895	897	449	—2	—0.2	448	99.8
St. Matthews, S. C.	1,780	1,377	758	403	29.3	619	81.7
Winnsboro, S. C.	1,822	1,754	1,765	68	3.9	—11	—0.6
Hampton, Ga.	927	1,093	468	—166	—15.2	625	133.5
Jackson, Ga.	2,027	1,862	1,487	165	8.9	375	25.2
McDonough, Ga.	1,263	882	683	381	43.2	199	29.1
Pavo, Ga.	990	572	262	418	73.1	310	118.3
Fayette, Ala.	1,741	636	452	1,105	173.7	184	40.7
Hartsells, Ala‡.	2,009	1,374	670	635	46.2	704	105.1
Brooksville, Miss.	854	850	612	4	.5	238	38.9
Ittabena, Miss.	1,620	1,427	416	193	13.5	1,011	243.0
Poplarville, Miss.	1,290	1,272	990	18	1.4	282	28.5
Jonesboro, Tenn.	815	806	854	9	1.1	—48	—5.6
Columbia, Ky.	1,076	1,022	654	54	5.3	368	56.3
Marion, Ky.	1,718	1,627	1,064	91	5.6	563	52.9
SOUTHWEST	7,773	6,737	4,125	1,036	15.4	2,612	63.3
Mountain Home, Ark.	492	446	363	46	10.3	83	22.9
Nashville, Ark.	2,144	2,374	928	—230	—9.7	1,446	55.8
Granger, Tex.	1,944	1,708	841	236	13.8	867	103.1
Leonard, Tex.	1,383	990	750	393	39.7	240	32.0
Whitesboro, Tex.	1,810	1,219	1,243	591	48.5	—24	—1.9

* Table includes only the 35 villages which were incorporated by 1900.
† A minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.
‡ Also spelled Hartsell and Hartselle.

TABLE XXVII—COLOR, NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF POPULATION

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL POPULATION	Total White	WHITE Native-Born Total Native Born	Native Parentage	Foreign Parentage	Mixed Parentage	Foreign-Born	COLORED*
Total	57,455	42,092	41,188	39,920	735	533	904	15,363
OLD SOUTH	44,559	30,433	30,185	29,755	215	215	248	14,126
Georgetown, Del.	1,710	1,490	1,475	1,439	16	20	15	220
Berryville, Va.	1,138	792	779	738	26	15	13	346
Bowling Green, Va.	463	390	386	377	4	5	4	73
Halifax, Va.	411	292	286	286	..	..	6	119
Smithfield, Va.	1,181	707	702	700	..	2	5	474
Burgaw, N. C.	1,040	554	554	554	..	..	..	486
Carthage, N. C.	962	902	887	862	21	4	15	60
Clarkton, N. C.	368	308	308	308	..	..	..	60
Farmville, N. C.	1,780	963	943	924	16	3	20	817
Hertford, N. C.	1,704	783	778	770	1	7	5	921
Nashville, N. C.	939	687	685	685	..	..	2	252
Pittsboro, N. C.	584	347	346	343	1	2	1	237
Scotland Neck, N. C.	2,061	1,489	1,482	1,468	4	10	7	572
Bamberg, S. C.	2,210	1,267	1,251	1,223	7	21	16	943
Bishopville, S. C.	2,090	1,339	1,318	1,291	12	15	21	751
Edgefield, S. C.	1,865	1,143	1,127	1,121	6	..	16	722
Pickens, S. C.	895	709	705	699	1	5	4	186
St. Matthews, S. C.	1,780	795	780	756	20	4	15	985
Winnsboro, S. C.	1,822	930	915	890	8	17	15	892
Bethlehem, Ga.	246	211	211	211	..	..	..	35
Hampton, Ga.	927	702	702	700	..	2	..	225
Jackson, Ga.	2,027	1,201	1,194	1,182	5	7	7	826
McDonough, Ga.	1,263	859	857	852	3	2	2	404
Pavo, Ga.	990	719	719	715	1	3	..	271
Albertville, Ala.	1,666	1,555	1,554	1,543	4	7	1	111
Arab, Ala.	264	264	264	263	1	..	..	..
Fayette, Ala.	1,741	1,279	1,268	1,253	11	4	11	462
Hartsells, Ala.	2,009	1,608	1,599	1,564	16	19	9	401
Brooksville, Miss.	854	388	387	385	..	2	1	466
Ittabena, Miss.	1,620	796	775	755	16	4	21	824
Poplarville, Miss.	1,290	1,031	1,029	1,015	2	12	2	259
Jonesboro, Tenn.	815	730	728	724	2	2	2	85
Tiptonville, Tenn.	1,050	680	674	660	6	8	6	370
Columbia, Ky.	1,076	1,049	1,045	1,036	3	6	4	27
Marion, Ky.	1,718	1,474	1,472	1,463	2	7	2	244
SOUTHWEST	12,896	11,659	11,003	10,165	520	318	656	1,237
Mountain Home, Ark.	492	492	483	476	4	3	9	..
Nashville, Ark.	2,144	1,735	1,732	1,712	9	11	3	409
Tillar, Ark.	350	280	277	265	4	8	3	70
Donna, Tex.	1,579	1,578	1,225	891	200	134	353	1
Granger, Tex.	1,944	1,605	1,424	1,078	256	90	181	339
Haskell, Tex.	2,300	2,215	2,203	2,162	11	30	12	85
Leonard, Tex.	1,383	1,361	1,355	1,340	3	12	6	22
Waelder, Tex.	894	585	570	546	18	6	15	309
Whitesboro, Tex.	1,810	1,808	1,734	1,695	15	24	74	2

* Colored includes 15,276 native-born Negroes, 46 native and 34 foreign-born Indians and 7 foreign-born Orientals.

TABLE XXVIII—PERCENTAGE-DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COLOR, NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

STATE AND VILLAGE	Total White	White					Colored*
		Total Native Born	Native Parentage	Native-Born Foreign Parentage	Native-Born Mixed Parentage	Foreign Born	
Total	73.3	71.7	69.5	1.3	.9	1.6	26.7
OLD SOUTH	68.3	67.7	66.7	.5	.5	.6	31.7
Georgetown, Del.	87.1	86.2	84.1	.9	1.2	.9	12.9
Berryville, Va.	69.6	68.5	64.9	2.3	1.3	1.1	30.4
Bowling Green, Va.	84.3	83.4	81.4	.9	1.1	.9	15.7
Halifax, Va.	71.1	69.6	69.6	...	...	1.5	28.9
Smithfield, Va.	59.9	59.5	59.3	...	.2	.4	40.1
Burgaw, N. C.	53.3	53.3	53.3	...	...	...	46.7
Carthage, N. C.	93.8	92.2	89.6	2.2	.4	1.6	6.2
Clarkton, N. C.	83.7	83.7	83.7	...	...	...	16.3
Farmville, N. C.	54.1	53.0	51.9	.9	.2	1.1	45.9
Hertford, N. C.	46.0	45.7	45.2	.1	.4	.3	54.0
Nashville, N. C.	73.2	73.0	73.0	...	...	.2	26.8
Pittsboro, N. C.	59.4	59.2	58.7	.2	.3	.2	40.6
Scotland Neck, N. C.	72.2	71.9	71.2	.2	.5	.3	27.8
Bamberg, S. C.	57.3	56.6	55.3	.3	1.0	.7	42.7
Bishopville, S. C.	64.1	63.1	61.8	.6	.7	1.0	35.9
Edgefield, S. C.	61.3	60.4	60.1	.3	...	.9	38.7
Pickens, S. C.	79.2	78.8	78.1	.1	.6	.4	20.8
St. Matthews, S. C.	44.7	43.8	42.5	1.1	.2	.9	55.3
Winnsboro, S. C.	51.0	50.2	48.9	.4	.9	.8	49.0
Bethlehem, Ga.	85.8	85.8	85.8	...	...	...	14.2
Hampton, Ga.	75.7	75.7	75.5	...	.2	...	24.3
Jackson, Ga.	59.2	58.9	58.3	.3	.3	.3	40.8
McDonough, Ga.	68.0	67.8	67.4	.2	.2	.2	32.0
Pavo, Ga.	72.6	72.6	72.2	.1	.3	...	27.4
Albertville, Ala.	93.3	93.2	92.6	.2	.4	.1	6.7
Arab, Ala.	100.0	100.0	99.6	.4	...	...	...
Fayette, Ala.	73.4	72.8	72.0	.6	.2	.6	26.6
Hartsells, Ala.	80.0	79.6	77.8	.8	1.0	.4	20.0
Brooksville, Miss.	45.4	45.3	45.1	...	.2	.1	54.6
Ittabena, Miss.	49.1	47.8	46.6	1.0	.2	1.3	50.9
Poplarville, Miss.	79.9	79.7	78.6	.2	.9	.2	20.1
Jonesboro, Tenn.	89.5	89.3	88.9	.2	.2	.2	10.5
Tiptonville, Tenn.	64.8	64.2	62.8	.6	.8	.6	35.2
Columbia, Ky.	97.5	97.1	96.3	.3	.5	.4	2.5
Marion, Ky.	85.8	85.7	85.2	.1	.4	.1	14.2
SOUTHWEST	90.4	85.3	78.8	4.0	2.5	5.1	9.6
Mountain Home, Ark.	100.0	98.2	96.8	.8	.6	1.8	...
Nashville, Ark.	80.9	80.8	79.9	.4	.5	.1	19.1
Tillar, Ark.	80.0	79.1	75.7	1.1	2.3	.9	20.0
Donna, Tex.	99.9	77.6	56.4	12.7	8.5	22.3	.1
Granger, Tex.	82.6	73.3	55.5	13.2	4.6	9.3	17.4
Haskell, Tex.	96.3	95.8	94.0	.5	1.3	.5	3.7
Leonard, Tex.	98.4	98.0	96.9	.2	.9	.4	1.6
Waelder, Tex.	65.4	63.7	61.1	2.0	.6	1.7	34.6
Whitesboro, Tex.	99.9	95.8	93.6	.9	1.3	4.1	.1

* See note (*), Table XXVII.

TABLE XXIX—NATIVE WHITE POPULATION BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE	BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE			BORN OUTSIDE OF STATE		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total							
Number	41,188	35,211	17,050	18,161	5,977	3,001	2,976
Per Cent	100.0	85.5	41.4	44.1	14.5	7.3	7.2
OLD SOUTH							
Number	30,185	27,204	13,119	14,085	2,981	1,446	1,535
Per Cent	100.0	90.1	43.4	46.7	9.9	4.8	5.1
Georgetown, Del	1,475	1,239	578	661	236	111	125
Berryville, Va	779	654	306	348	125	53	72
Bowling Green, Va	386	345	167	178	41	14	27
Halifax, Va	286	252	116	136	34	14	20
Smithfield, Va	702	667	298	369	35	17	18
Burgaw, N. C	554	550	291	259	4	1	3
Carthage, N. C	887	831	404	427	56	26	30
Clarkton, N. C	308	287	138	149	21	10	11
Farmville, N. C	943	882	477	405	61	29	32
Hertford, N. C	778	716	333	383	62	25	37
Nashville, N. C	685	681	317	364	4	4	...
Pittsboro, N. C	346	326	172	154	20	11	9
Scotland Neck, N. C	1,482	1,392	628	764	90	41	49
Bamberg, S. C	1,251	1,170	550	620	81	39	42
Bishopville, S. C	1,318	1,258	620	638	60	34	26
Edgefield, S. C	1,127	999	464	535	128	72	56
Pickens, S. C	705	618	290	328	87	39	48
St. Matthews, S. C	780	750	399	351	30	14	16
Winnsboro, S. C	915	851	388	463	64	35	29
Bethlehem, Ga	211	208	107	101	3	3	...
Hampton, Ga	702	680	328	352	22	13	9
Jackson, Ga	1,194	1,149	533	616	45	22	23
McDonough, Ga	857	832	395	437	25	12	13
Pavo, Ga	719	630	293	337	89	56	33
Albertville, Ala	1,554	1,221	598	623	333	154	179
Arab, Ala	264	235	105	130	29	13	16
Fayette, Ala	1,268	1,057	523	534	211	101	110
Hartsells, Ala	1,599	1,400	726	674	199	97	102
Brooksville, Miss	387	335	164	171	52	22	30
Ittabena, Miss	775	646	334	312	129	65	64
Poplarville, Miss	1,029	841	390	451	188	94	94
Jonesboro, Tenn	728	665	326	339	63	30	33
Tiptonville, Tenn	674	547	282	265	127	62	65
Columbia, Ky	1,045	988	467	521	57	24	33
Marion, Ky	1,472	1,302	612	690	170	89	81
SOUTHWEST							
Number	11,003	8,007	3,931	4,076	2,996	1,555	1,441
Per Cent	100.0	72.8	35.7	37.1	27.2	14.1	13.1
Mountain Home, Ark	483	335	167	168	148	61	87
Nashville, Ark	1,732	1,331	646	685	401	216	185
Tillar, Ark	277	230	127	103	47	21	26
Donna, Tex	1,225	687	348	339	538	290	248
Granger, Tex	1,424	1,203	611	592	221	115	106
Haskell, Tex	2,203	1,676	795	881	527	274	253
Leonard, Tex	1,355	908	432	476	447	227	220
Waelder, Tex	570	484	226	258	86	44	42
Whitesboro, Tex	1,734	1,153	579	574	581	307	274

TABLE XXX—NATIVE WHITE POPULATION HAVING MOTHER BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE	MOTHER BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE			MOTHER BORN OUTSIDE OF STATE		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total							
Number	41,188	29,161	14,064	15,097	12,027	5,987	6,040
Per Cent	100.0	70.8	34.1	36.7	29.2	14.5	14.7
OLD SOUTH							
Number	30,185	25,178	12,089	13,089	5,007	2,476	2,531
Per Cent	100.0	83.4	40.0	43.4	16.6	8.2	8.4
Georgetown, Del	1,475	1,175	551	624	300	138	162
Berryville, Va	779	571	266	305	208	93	115
Bowling Green, Va	386	314	143	171	72	38	34
Halifax, Va	286	257	117	140	29	13	16
Smithfield, Va	702	651	288	363	51	27	24
Burgaw, N. C	554	552	292	260	2	...	2
Carthage, N. C	887	818	396	422	69	34	35
Clarkton, N. C	308	282	137	145	26	11	15
Farmville, N. C	943	870	468	402	73	38	35
Hertford, N. C	778	690	321	369	88	37	51
Nashville, N. C	685	684	320	364	1	1	...
Pittsboro, N. C	346	316	168	148	30	15	15
Scotland Neck, N. C	1,482	1,366	616	750	116	53	63
Bamberg, S. C	1,251	1,140	540	600	111	49	62
Bishopville, S. C	1,318	1,239	608	631	79	46	33
Edgefield, S. C	1,127	990	459	531	137	77	60
Pickens, S. C	705	566	260	306	139	69	70
St. Matthews, S. C	780	723	383	340	57	30	27
Winnsboro, S. C	915	809	363	446	106	60	46
Bethlehem, Ga	211	210	109	101	1	1	...
Hampton, Ga	702	672	324	348	30	17	13
Jackson, Ga	1,194	1,123	515	608	71	40	31
McDonough, Ga	857	813	384	429	44	23	21
Pavo, Ga	719	546	253	293	173	96	77
Albertville, Ala	1,554	847	413	434	707	339	368
Arab, Ala	264	198	85	113	66	33	33
Fayette, Ala	1,268	943	462	481	325	162	163
Hartsells, Ala	1,599	1,196	628	568	403	195	208
Brooksville, Miss	387	258	121	137	129	65	64
Ittabena, Miss	775	540	267	273	235	132	103
Poplarville, Miss	1,029	703	335	368	326	149	177
Jonesboro, Tenn	728	608	297	311	120	59	61
Tiptonville, Tenn	674	439	233	206	235	111	124
Columbia, Ky	1,045	944	447	497	101	44	57
Marion, Ky	1,472	1,125	520	605	347	181	166
SOUTHWEST							
Number	11,003	3,983	1,975	2,008	7,020	3,511	3,509
Per Cent	100.0	36.2	17.9	18.3	63.8	31.9	31.9
Mountain Home, Ark	483	174	84	90	309	144	165
Nashville, Ark	1,732	893	437	456	839	425	414
Tillar, Ark	277	161	78	83	116	70	46
Donna, Tex	1,225	328	168	160	897	470	427
Granger, Tex	1,424	528	279	249	896	447	449
Haskell, Tex	2,203	844	412	432	1,359	657	702
Leonard, Tex	1,355	337	158	179	1,018	501	517
Waelder, Tex	570	287	137	150	283	133	150
Whitesboro, Tex	1,734	431	222	209	1,303	664	639

TABLE XXXI—PLACE OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN	PERSONS BORN IN				
		Northwestern Europe*	Other Europe	Canada	Mexico	All Other†
Total						
Number	945	163	239	23	486	34
Per Cent	100.0	17.3	25.3	2.4	51.4	3.6
OLD SOUTH						
Number	255	79	129	11	2	34
Per Cent	100.0	31.0	50.6	4.3	.8	13.3
Georgetown, Del.	16	9	5	..	..	2
Berryville, Va.	13	11	2	..	..	..
Bowling Green, Va.	4	2	2	..	..	..
Halifax, Va.	6	3	..	2	..	1
Smithfield, Va.	6	1	2	2	..	1
Burgaw, N. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carthage, N. C.	15	..	15	..	..	..
Clarkton, N. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Farmville, N. C.	20	2	9	..	..	9
Hertford, N. C.	5	3	1	..	..	1
Nashville, N. C.	2	..	..	..	..	2
Pittsboro, N. C.	1	1	..	..	..	..
Scotland Neck, N. C.	8	6	..	1	..	1
Bamberg, S. C.	17	4	12	..	..	1
Bishopville, S. C.	21	7	12	..	..	2
Edgefield, S. C.	16	3	13	..	..	..
Pickens, S. C.	4	1	2	1	..	..
St. Matthews, S. C.	15	2	12	1	..	..
Winnsboro, S. C.	15	9	1	..	1	4
Bethlehem, Ga.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hampton, Ga.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jackson, Ga.	8	3	2	2	..	1
McDonough, Ga.	2	1	..	..	..	1
Pavo, Ga.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albertville, Ala.	1	1	..	..	..	..
Arab, Ala.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fayette, Ala.	11	..	11	..	..	..
Hartsells, Ala.	9	5	4	..	..	..
Brooksville, Miss.	1	..	1	..	..	..
Ittabena, Miss.	23	..	21	..	..	2
Poplarville, Miss.	2	..	1	..	..	1
Jonesboro, Tenn.	2	1	..	..	1	..
Tiptonville, Tenn.	6	1	1	..	..	4
Columbia, Ky.	4	2	..	1	..	1
Marion, Ky.	2	1	..	1	..	..
SOUTHWEST						
Number	690	84	110	12	484	..
Per Cent	100.0	12.2	15.9	1.7	70.2	..
Mountain Home, Ark.	9	7	1	1	..	..
Nashville, Ark.	3	2	..	1	..	..
Tillar, Ark.	3	1	2	..	..	..
Donna, Tex.	353	36	10	7	300	..
Granger, Tex.	181	20	90	..	71	..
Haskell, Tex.	12	7	1	3	1	..
Leonard, Tex.	6	2	..	..	4	..
Waelder, Tex.	49	4	4	..	41	..
Whitesboro, Tex.	74	5	2	..	67	..

* Germany and Austria are included.

† Twenty-three from Syria; 7, China; 2, West Indies; and 2, other countries.

TABLE XXXII—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN	1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1911 to 1914	1906 to 1911	1901 to 1906	1900 and Prior	Unknown
Total												
Number	945	92	44	45	27	23	40	86	85	68	186	249
Per Cent	100.0	9.7	4.7	4.8	2.9	2.4	4.2	9.1	9.0	7.2	19.7	26.3
OLD SOUTH												
Number	255	..	..	2	2	3	8	27	35	35	71	72
Per Cent	100.0	..	..	.8	.8	1.2	3.1	10.6	13.7	13.7	27.9	28.2
Georgetown, Del.	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	5	8
Berryville, Va.	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	2	3	3
Bowling Green, Va.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Halifax, Va.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2
Smithfield, Va.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2
Burgaw, N. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carthage, N. C.	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	8
Clarkton, N. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Farmville, N. C.	20	..	..	1	..	1	3	3	5	1	1	5
Hertford, N. C.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1
Nashville, N. C.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Pittsboro, N. C.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Scotland Neck, N. C.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
Bamberg, S. C.	17	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	3	2	3	6
Bishopville, S. C.	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	4	6	4
Edgefield, S. C.	16	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	..	3	2	6
Pickens, S. C.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1
St. Matthews, S. C.	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	..	3	4
Winnsboro, S. C.	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	7	3
Bethlehem, Ga.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hampton, Ga.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jackson, Ga.	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	5
McDonough, Ga.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Pavo, Ga.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albertville, Ala.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Arab, Ala.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fayette, Ala.	11	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	2	3	1	..
Hartsells, Ala.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	6	1
Brooksville, Miss.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Ittabena, Miss.	23	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	6	8	4	..
Poplarville, Miss.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Jonesboro, Tenn.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Tiptonville, Tenn.	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	..	1
Columbia, Ky.	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1
Marion, Ky.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
SOUTHWEST												
Number	690	92	44	43	25	20	32	59	50	33	115	177
Per Cent	100.0	13.3	6.4	6.2	3.6	2.9	4.6	8.6	7.2	4.8	16.7	25.7
Mountain Home, Ark.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3
Nashville, Ark.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Tillar, Ark.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
Donna, Tex.	353	34	34	37	23	20	28	49	37	9	67	15
Granger, Tex.	181	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	4	11	20	139
Haskell, Tex.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	9
Leonard, Tex.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
Waelder, Tex.	49	8	5	2	1	..	3	2	7	6	11	4
Whitesboro, Tex.	74	50	5	4	1	..	..	1	2	2	5	4

TABLE XXXIII—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY SEX

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL CLASSES			WHITE				COLORED*	
				Native-Born		Foreign-Born			
	Male	Female	Males to 100 Females	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	27,886	29,569	94.3	20,051	21,137	534	370	7,301	8,062
OLD SOUTH	21,435	23,124	92.7	14,565	15,620	160	88	6,710	7,416
Georgetown, Del.	803	907	88.5	689	786	8	7	106	114
Berryville, Va.	534	604	88.4	359	420	7	6	168	178
Bowling Green, Va.	213	250	85.2	181	205	3	1	29	44
Halifax, Va.	189	222	85.1	130	156	4	2	55	64
Smithfield, Va.	541	640	84.5	315	387	3	2	223	251
Burgaw, N. C.	538	502	107.2	292	262	..	..	246	240
Carthage, N. C.	461	501	92.0	430	457	7	8	24	36
Clarkton, N. C.	172	196	87.8	148	160	..	..	24	36
Farmville, N. C.	985	795	123.9	506	437	13	7	466	351
Hertford, N. C.	801	903	88.7	358	420	4	1	439	482
Nashville, N. C.	447	492	90.9	321	364	1	1	125	127
Pittsboro, N. C.	296	288	102.8	183	163	1	..	112	125
Scotland Neck, N. C.	935	1,126	83.0	669	813	6	1	260	312
Bamberg, S. C.	1,038	1,172	88.6	589	662	11	5	438	505
Bishopville, S. C.	1,038	1,052	98.7	654	664	13	8	371	380
Edgefield, S. C.	868	997	87.1	536	591	12	4	320	402
Pickens, S. C.	412	483	85.3	329	376	2	2	81	105
St. Matthews, S. C.	860	920	93.5	413	367	7	8	440	545
Winnsboro, S. C.	846	976	86.7	423	492	13	2	410	482
Bethlehem, Ga.	125	121	103.3	110	101	..	..	15	20
Hampton, Ga.	441	486	90.7	341	361	..	..	100	125
Jackson, Ga.	934	1,093	85.5	555	639	4	3	375	451
McDonough, Ga.	602	661	91.1	407	450	1	1	194	210
Pavo, Ga.	482	508	94.9	349	370	..	..	133	138
Albertville, Ala.	800	866	92.4	752	802	1	..	47	64
Arab, Ala.	118	146	80.8	118	146	..	..	..	..
Fayette, Ala.	863	878	98.3	624	644	6	5	233	229
Hartsells, Ala.	1,028	981	104.8	823	776	6	3	199	202
Brooksville, Miss.	392	462	84.8	186	201	1	..	205	261
Ittabena, Miss.	805	815	98.8	399	376	11	10	395	429
Poplarville, Miss.	600	690	87.0	484	545	2	..	114	145
Jonesboro, Tenn.	402	413	97.3	356	372	2	..	44	41
Tiptonville, Tenn.	534	516	103.5	344	330	6	..	184	186
Columbia, Ky.	508	568	89.4	491	554	3	1	14	13
Marion, Ky.	824	894	92.2	701	771	2	..	121	123
SOUTHWEST	6,451	6,445	100.1	5,486	5,517	374	282	591	646
Mountain Home, Ark.	234	258	90.7	228	255	6	3	..	..
Nashville, Ark.	1,058	1,086	97.4	862	870	1	2	195	214
Tillar, Ark.	180	170	105.9	148	129	3	..	29	41
Donna, Tex.	827	752	110.0	638	587	188	165	1	..
Granger, Tex.	984	960	102.5	726	698	89	92	169	170
Haskell, Tex.	1,122	1,178	95.2	1,069	1,134	4	8	49	36
Leonard, Tex.	676	707	95.6	659	696	3	3	14	8
Waelder, Tex.	411	483	85.1	270	300	7	8	134	175
Whitesboro, Tex.	959	851	112.7	886	848	73	1	..	2

* See note (*), Table XXVII. Twenty-seven males and 14 females are foreign-born.

TABLE XXXIV—AGE-DISTRIBUTION OF MALES BY TEN-YEAR INTERVALS

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL AGES	YEARS OF AGE								
		Under 10	10 to 20	20 to 30	30 to 40	40 to 50	50 to 60	60 to 70	70 and over	Unknown
Total										
Number	27,886	6,218	5,512	4,699	3,902	3,181	2,061	1,493	720	100
Per Cent	100.0	22.3	19.8	16.8	14.0	11.4	7.4	5.3	2.6	.4
OLD SOUTH										
Number	21,435	4,750	4,224	3,631	2,945	2,476	1,622	1,154	570	63
Per Cent	100.0	22.2	19.7	16.9	13.7	11.5	7.6	5.4	2.7	.3
Georgetown, Del	803	130	136	129	97	111	91	62	47	..
Berryville, Va	534	115	104	52	71	71	38	53	30	..
Bowling Green, Va	213	37	43	27	28	34	21	13	10	..
Halifax, Va	189	30	47	34	26	20	18	11	3	..
Smithfield, Va	541	135	93	64	86	82	45	22	14	..
Burgaw, N. C	538	144	133	85	56	57	25	28	10	..
Carthage, N. C	461	109	81	75	70	43	36	31	13	3
Clarkton, N. C	172	58	31	17	16	25	15	8	2	..
Farmville, N. C	985	189	172	263	152	114	49	31	11	4
Hertford, N. C	801	206	176	112	95	84	51	27	20	30
Nashville, N. C	447	122	82	77	78	39	27	16	5	1
Pittsboro, N. C	296	83	45	51	42	26	19	19	10	1
Scotland Neck, N. C	935	225	185	150	128	92	74	51	26	4
Bamberg, S. C	1,038	236	202	213	158	113	60	38	17	1
Bishopville, S. C	1,038	246	190	201	174	130	51	34	12	..
Edgefield, S. C	868	218	151	159	117	97	64	45	17	..
Pickens, S. C	412	98	92	54	57	47	32	18	14	..
St. Matthews, S. C	860	211	164	179	118	87	52	31	17	1
Winnsboro, S. C	846	186	163	151	114	84	56	56	31	5
Bethlehem, Ga	125	34	29	17	17	8	13	6	1	..
Hampton, Ga	441	96	107	72	54	41	33	30	7	1
Jackson, Ga	934	192	172	158	149	84	90	62	24	3
McDonough, Ga	602	113	131	88	83	72	51	37	27	..
Pavo, Ga	482	118	111	71	49	54	34	32	12	1
Albertville, Ala	800	194	170	126	101	91	51	49	16	2
Arab, Ala	118	28	20	20	18	14	9	9	..	..
Fayette, Ala	863	186	170	175	129	97	43	45	18	..
Hartsells, Ala	1,028	252	227	148	138	125	78	40	20	..
Brooksville, Miss	392	70	84	55	44	56	45	27	11	..
Ittabena, Miss	805	142	155	145	124	120	73	30	16	..
Poplarville, Miss	600	125	136	103	86	71	42	29	8	..
Jonesboro, Tenn	402	73	81	53	48	50	48	33	16	..
Tiptonville, Tenn	534	101	101	109	65	76	45	22	9	6
Columbia, Ky	508	94	91	88	64	62	44	39	26	..
Marion, Ky	824	154	149	110	93	99	99	70	50	..
SOUTHWEST										
Number	6,451	1,468	1,288	1,068	957	705	439	339	150	37
Per Cent	100.0	22.8	20.0	16.6	14.8	10.9	6.8	5.2	2.3	.6
Mountain Home, Ark	234	49	48	38	31	26	21	17	4	..
Nashville, Ark	1,058	234	187	156	180	112	77	62	23	27
Tillar, Ark	180	38	34	31	32	28	12	3	2	..
Donna, Tex	827	200	178	122	119	89	55	45	19	..
Granger, Tex	984	235	210	165	159	115	48	34	17	1
Haskell, Tex	1,122	251	239	190	145	123	95	51	25	3
Leonard, Tex	676	162	120	119	98	68	47	43	19	..
Waelder, Tex	411	90	85	67	63	38	26	29	13	..
Whitesboro, Tex	959	209	187	180	130	106	58	55	28	6

TABLE XXXV—AGE-DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES BY TEN-YEAR INTERVALS

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL AGES	YEARS OF AGE								
		Under 10	10 to 20	20 to 30	30 to 40	40 to 50	50 to 60	60 to 70	70 and over	Unknown
Total										
Number	29,569	6,063	6,210	5,586	4,160	3,217	1,998	1,350	900	85
Per Cent	100.0	20.5	21.0	18.9	14.1	10.9	6.7	4.6	3.0	.3
OLD SOUTH										
Number	23,124	4,668	4,829	4,349	3,229	2,577	1,599	1,074	744	55
Per Cent	100.0	20.2	20.9	18.8	14.0	11.2	6.9	4.6	3.2	.2
Georgetown, Del	907	138	145	140	115	123	98	82	66	..
Berryville, Va	604	115	106	66	98	81	63	41	34	..
Bowling Green, Va	250	49	50	26	35	33	23	19	15	..
Halifax, Va	222	42	41	45	34	26	15	12	7	..
Smithfield, Va	640	107	111	141	93	65	62	39	22	..
Burgaw, N. C	502	121	116	79	73	56	22	21	14	..
Carthage, N. C	501	95	96	105	73	51	45	22	13	1
Clarkton, N. C	196	52	45	34	29	16	11	4	5	..
Farmville, N. C	795	196	151	186	125	75	33	22	5	2
Hertford, N. C	903	198	209	154	110	102	49	28	25	28
Nashville, N. C	492	133	95	104	79	33	26	13	9	..
Pittsboro, N. C	288	59	52	56	44	30	21	14	10	2
Scotland Neck, N. C	1,126	253	245	217	135	114	75	62	22	3
Bamberg, S. C	1,172	236	270	266	163	113	65	38	21	..
Bishopville, S. C	1,052	193	234	233	177	106	58	27	21	3
Edgefield, S. C	997	229	196	197	133	113	51	45	33	..
Pickens, S. C	483	114	124	70	62	51	21	21	20	..
St. Matthews, S. C	920	164	219	189	128	94	59	43	21	3
Winnsboro, S. C	976	187	189	189	123	107	81	47	49	4
Bethlehem, Ga	121	30	25	22	18	11	5	7	3	..
Hampton, Ga	486	106	115	89	52	55	36	21	12	..
Jackson, Ga	1,093	200	217	220	160	126	87	54	29	..
McDonough, Ga	661	129	125	116	95	76	48	40	31	1
Pavo, Ga	508	118	116	82	55	58	33	28	17	1
Albertville, Ala	866	188	194	149	112	101	55	38	25	4
Arab, Ala	146	34	40	27	17	11	9	4	4	..
Fayette, Ala	878	203	183	181	114	88	51	32	26	..
Hartsells, Ala	981	208	202	183	155	106	71	30	26	..
Brooksville, Miss	462	77	113	61	67	59	45	25	15	..
Ittabena, Miss	815	129	158	181	143	107	56	28	13	..
Poplarville, Miss	690	166	168	130	81	77	31	17	19	1
Jonesboro, Tenn	413	61	90	63	52	58	35	34	20	..
Tiptonville, Tenn	516	97	122	104	73	59	30	16	13	2
Columbia, Ky	568	102	101	98	78	69	44	46	30	..
Marion, Ky	894	139	166	146	128	127	85	54	49	..
SOUTHWEST										
Number	6,445	1,395	1,381	1,237	931	640	399	276	156	30
Per Cent	100.0	21.6	21.4	19.2	14.5	9.9	6.2	4.3	2.4	.5
Mountain Home, Ark	258	54	55	47	25	24	24	15	13	1
Nashville, Ark	1,086	222	200	226	163	102	71	50	26	26
Tillar, Ark	170	32	35	41	29	18	7	6	2	..
Donna, Tex	752	182	163	147	108	77	39	25	11	..
Granger, Tex	960	194	219	190	159	96	49	34	19	..
Haskell, Tex	1,178	266	299	200	149	119	75	47	21	2
Leonard, Tex	707	158	149	145	95	70	42	33	15	..
Waelder, Tex	483	100	103	85	71	44	40	21	19	..
Whitesboro, Tex	851	187	158	156	132	90	52	45	30	1

TABLE XXXVI—MARITAL CONDITION OF MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL	NUMBER				PER CENT. OF TOTAL			
		Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	*18,678	6,099	11,472	955	51	32.7	61.4	5.1	.3
OLD SOUTH	14,398	4,747	8,840	732	36	33.0	61.4	5.1	.2
Georgetown, Del.	610	176	382	51	1	28.9	62.6	8.3	.2
Berryville, Va.	369	130	209	29	1	35.2	56.6	7.9	.3
Bowling Green, Va.	149	54	87	6	2	36.3	58.4	4.0	1.3
Halifax, Va.	136	67	68	1	..	49.3	50.0	.7	..
Smithfield, Va.	349	95	233	20	1	27.2	66.8	5.7	.3
Burgaw, N. C.	331	126	185	18	2	38.1	55.9	5.4	.6
Carthage, N. C.	306	113	172	21	..	36.9	56.2	6.9	..
Clarkton, N. C.	94	24	68	2	..	†	†	†	†
Farmville, N. C.	704	334	334	21	..	47.5	47.5	2.9	..
Hertford, N. C.	489	154	311	21	3	31.5	63.6	4.3	.6
Nashville, N. C.	287	95	179	13	..	33.1	62.4	4.5	..
Pittsboro, N. C.	186	61	107	17	1	32.8	57.5	9.2	.5
Scotland Neck, N. C.	611	191	394	26	..	31.3	64.5	4.2	..
Bamberg, S. C.	687	222	440	25	..	32.3	64.1	3.6	..
Bishopville, S. C.	693	241	422	28	..	34.8	60.9	4.0	..
Edgefield, S. C.	560	163	366	31	..	29.1	65.4	5.5	..
Pickens, S. C.	263	75	162	26	..	28.5	61.6	9.9	..
St. Matthews, S. C.	567	193	356	18	..	34.0	62.8	3.2	..
Winnsboro, S. C.	569	197	329	26	..	34.6	57.8	4.6	..
Bethlehem, Ga.	73	21	47	5	..	†	†	†	†
Hampton, Ga.	289	96	179	14	..	33.2	61.9	4.9	..
Jackson, Ga.	639	176	413	47	3	27.5	64.6	7.4	.5
McDonough, Ga.	421	137	256	28	..	32.5	60.8	6.7	..
Pavo, Ga.	301	101	186	14	..	33.6	61.8	4.6	..
Albertville, Ala.	514	153	340	18	..	29.8	66.1	3.5	..
Arab, Ala.	78	17	56	4	1	†	†	†	†
Fayette, Ala.	586	191	360	35	..	32.6	61.4	6.0	..
Hartsells, Ala.	669	229	410	23	7	34.2	61.3	3.4	1.1
Brooksville, Miss.	278	97	164	16	..	34.9	59.0	5.7	..
Ittabena, Miss.	576	203	342	24	4	35.2	59.4	4.2	.7
Poplarville, Miss.	393	132	246	14	..	33.6	62.6	3.6	..
Jonesboro, Tenn.	287	86	180	18	3	30.0	62.7	6.3	1.0
Tiptonville, Tenn.	385	131	230	24	..	34.0	59.8	6.2	..
Columbia, Ky.	365	119	231	12	3	32.6	63.3	3.3	.8
Marion, Ky.	584	147	396	36	4	25.1	67.8	6.2	.7
SOUTHWEST	4,280	1,352	2,632	223	15	31.6	61.5	5.2	.3
Mountain Home, Ark.	156	51	99	5	1	32.7	63.5	3.2	.6
Nashville, Ark.	714	228	452	34	..	31.9	63.3	4.8	..
Tillar, Ark.	125	37	81	4	3	29.6	64.8	3.2	2.4
Donna, Tex.	533	172	333	25	3	32.3	62.5	4.7	.5
Granger, Tex.	622	223	350	47	1	35.9	56.3	7.6	.1
Haskell, Tex.	747	239	468	39	..	32.0	62.7	5.2	..
Leonard, Tex.	454	126	300	24	4	27.7	66.1	5.3	.9
Waelder, Tex.	275	88	174	10	3	32.0	63.3	3.6	1.1
Whitesboro, Tex.	654	188	375	35	..	28.7	57.3	5.4	..

* The total includes 101 males, 43 in the Old South and 58 in the Southwest, not shown in the table because their marital status was not reported. Percentages are based on the totals given, consequently the items do not total 100 per cent.

† Per cent. not shown, base less than 100.

TABLE XXXVII—MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL	NUMBER				PER CENT. OF TOTAL			
		Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	*20,323	5,774	11,506	2,880	104	28.4	56.6	14.2	.5
OLD SOUTH	15,968	4,621	8,895	2,316	77	28.9	55.7	14.5	.5
Georgetown, Del.	692	180	385	120	7	26.0	55.6	17.4	1.0
Berryville, Va.	426	138	209	77	1	32.4	49.1	18.1	.2
Bowling Green, Va.	173	66	88	17	1	38.1	50.9	9.8	.6
Halifax, Va.	159	59	74	25	..	37.1	46.6	15.7	..
Smithfield, Va.	480	152	236	90	2	31.7	49.2	18.7	.4
Burgaw, N. C.	318	83	181	51	2	26.1	56.9	16.1	.6
Carthage, N. C.	356	126	181	49	..	35.4	50.9	13.7	..
Clarkton, N. C.	124	48	68	8	..	38.7	54.8	6.5	..
Farmville, N. C.	521	155	317	46	..	29.8	60.8	8.8	..
Hertford, N. C.	599	152	356	89	2	25.4	59.4	14.9	.3
Nashville, N. C.	304	87	177	40	..	28.6	58.2	13.2	..
Pittsboro, N. C.	204	72	106	26	..	35.3	52.0	12.7	..
Scotland Neck, N. C.	758	253	394	108	3	33.4	52.0	14.2	.4
Bamberg, S. C.	809	234	444	128	3	28.9	54.9	15.8	.4
Bishopville, S. C.	734	217	420	92	..	29.6	57.2	12.5	..
Edgefield, S. C.	674	216	366	92	..	32.1	54.3	13.6	..
Pickens, S. C.	296	89	167	40	..	30.1	56.4	13.5	..
St. Matthews, S. C.	649	183	359	106	..	28.2	55.3	16.3	..
Winnsboro, S. C.	697	218	339	104	1	31.3	48.7	14.9	.1
Bethlehem, Ga.	78	20	48	10	..	†	†	†	†
Hampton, Ga.	328	100	178	50	..	30.5	54.3	15.2	..
Jackson, Ga.	779	209	429	134	7	26.8	55.1	17.2	.9
McDonough, Ga.	474	141	251	81	1	29.7	53.0	17.1	.2
Pavo, Ga.	329	88	191	50	..	26.7	58.1	15.2	..
Albertville, Ala.	590	179	339	61	3	30.3	57.5	10.3	.5
Arab, Ala.	90	27	54	9	..	†	†	†	†
Fayette, Ala.	574	128	354	92	..	22.3	61.7	16.0	..
Hartsells, Ala.	660	163	401	84	12	24.7	60.8	12.7	1.8
Brooksville, Miss.	312	82	169	60	1	26.3	54.2	19.2	.3
Ittabena, Miss.	590	144	338	88	18	24.4	57.3	14.9	3.1
Poplarville, Miss.	438	136	249	53	..	31.1	56.8	12.1	..
Jonesboro, Tenn.	312	98	171	41	2	31.4	54.8	13.2	.6
Tiptonville, Tenn.	356	74	228	53	..	20.8	64.0	14.9	..
Columbia, Ky.	414	121	230	57	6	29.2	55.6	13.8	1.4
Marion, Ky.	671	183	398	85	5	27.3	59.3	12.7	.7
SOUTHWEST	4,355	1,153	2,611	564	27	26.5	60.0	12.9	.6
Mountain Home, Ark.	178	48	101	29	..	27.0	56.7	16.3	..
Nashville, Ark.	763	205	447	111	..	26.9	58.6	14.5	..
Tillar, Ark.	125	34	77	12	2	27.2	61.6	9.6	1.6
Donna, Tex.	482	126	319	32	5	26.2	66.2	6.6	1.0
Granger, Tex.	647	185	347	114	1	28.6	53.6	17.6	.2
Haskell, Tex.	766	216	468	82	..	28.2	61.1	10.7	..
Leonard, Tex.	473	120	303	45	5	25.3	64.1	9.5	1.1
Waelder, Tex.	329	90	173	52	14	27.4	52.6	15.8	4.2
Whitesboro, Tex.	592	129	376	87	..	21.8	63.5	14.7	..

* The total includes 59 females in the Old South not shown in the table because their marital status was not reported. The percentages are based on the totals given, consequently the items do not total 100 per cent.

† Per cent. not shown, base less than 100.

TABLE XXXVIII—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF MALES BETWEEN 7 AND 21 YEARS OF AGE

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 7 to 21		YEARS OF AGE 7 to 14		14 to 16		16 to 18		18 to 21	
	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School
Total										
Number	7,907	5,663	4,284	3,759	1,141	943	1,044	615	1,438	346
Per Cent	100.0	71.6	100.0	87.7	100.0	82.6	100.0	58.9	100.0	24.1
OLD SOUTH										
Number	6,021	4,412	3,222	2,912	877	730	807	485	1,115	285
Per Cent	100.0	73.3	100.0	90.4	100.0	83.2	100.0	60.1	100.0	25.6
Georgetown, Del	191	148	96	96	25	25	33	19	37	8
Berryville, Va	143	113	71	69	22	21	29	16	21	7
Bowling Green, Va	60	51	37	36	11	8	8	7	4	..
Halifax, Va	62	48	33	32	9	8	10	5	10	3
Smithfield, Va	143	114	86	80	27	19	18	12	12	3
Burgaw, N. C	191	120	92	64	35	27	27	16	37	13
Carthage, N. C	124	97	67	65	20	15	12	10	25	7
Clarkton, N. C	53	41	35	31	7	7	4	2	7	1
Farmville, N. C	240	198	114	109	37	35	29	27	60	27
Hertford, N. C	255	192	146	133	38	31	30	18	41	10
Nashville, N. C	132	106	79	77	16	12	17	11	20	6
Pittsboro, N. C	68	56	43	40	10	10	6	5	9	1
Scotland Neck, N. C	241	160	116	103	45	33	40	16	40	8
Bamberg, S. C	288	191	157	136	36	29	29	14	66	12
Bishopville, S. C	284	199	158	150	30	25	32	19	64	5
Edgefield, S. C	227	182	130	129	41	32	29	14	27	7
Pickens, S. C	118	93	62	61	20	16	16	9	20	7
St. Matthews, S. C	237	154	124	89	40	30	25	16	48	19
Winnsboro, S. C	229	172	123	112	36	31	35	18	35	11
Bethlehem, Ga	42	25	28	21	3	2	3	1	8	1
Hampton, Ga	150	98	76	67	19	16	17	8	38	7
Jackson, Ga	246	187	135	129	33	29	28	18	50	11
McDonough, Ga	172	127	90	85	23	19	27	17	32	6
Pavo, Ga	163	129	93	83	22	21	20	16	28	9
Albertville, Ala	250	185	134	116	32	26	36	26	48	17
Arab, Ala	30	22	16	15	3	3	6	3	5	1
Fayette, Ala	248	147	134	99	28	22	30	18	56	8
Hartsells, Ala	316	239	162	147	40	32	58	41	56	19
Brooksville, Miss	125	99	67	64	19	16	21	15	18	4
Ittabena, Miss	224	149	119	106	32	29	34	9	39	5
Poplarville, Miss	187	147	110	104	22	16	22	13	33	14
Jonesboro, Tenn	107	81	47	47	21	20	18	9	21	5
Tiptonville, Tenn	147	96	72	61	20	16	19	13	36	6
Columbia, Ky	123	84	65	54	20	17	11	5	27	8
Marion, Ky	205	162	105	102	35	32	28	19	37	9
SOUTHWEST										
Number	1,886	1,251	1,062	847	264	213	237	130	323	61
Per Cent	100.0	66.3	100.0	79.8	100.0	80.7	100.0	54.9	100.0	18.9
Mountain Home, Ark	61	55	35	34	9	9	8	7	9	5
Nashville, Ark	293	119	178	68	35	26	28	14	52	11
Tillar, Ark	51	39	28	27	4	4	9	6	10	2
Donna, Tex	266	143	147	97	46	29	29	13	44	4
Granger, Tex	312	228	181	164	49	38	34	18	48	8
Haskell, Tex	346	248	190	176	43	38	49	25	64	9
Leonard, Tex	181	156	104	101	26	24	22	18	29	13
Waelder, Tex	122	93	73	67	13	13	15	9	21	4
Whitesboro, Tex	254	170	126	113	39	32	43	20	46	5

TABLE XXXIX—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF FEMALES BETWEEN 7 AND 21 YEARS OF AGE

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 7 to 21		YEARS OF AGE 7 to 14		14 to 16		16 to 18		18 to 21	
	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School
Total										
Number	8,763	6,351	4,465	3,995	1,240	1,067	1,254	822	1,804	467
Per Cent	100.0	72.5	100.0	89.5	100.0	86.0	100.0	65.6	100.0	25.9
OLD SOUTH										
Number	6,803	5,029	3,456	3,180	964	838	972	642	1,411	369
Per Cent	100.0	73.9	100.0	92.0	100.0	86.9	100.0	66.0	100.0	26.2
Georgetown, Del	198	161	104	104	32	31	29	20	33	6
Berryville, Va	156	126	89	86	21	20	17	14	29	6
Bowling Green, Va	65	53	34	33	9	8	9	7	13	5
Halifax, Va	60	41	29	22	6	6	10	10	15	3
Smithfield, Va	153	111	77	76	15	13	25	15	36	7
Burgaw, N. C	163	102	80	56	30	27	22	10	31	9
Carthage, N. C	134	103	73	70	20	16	21	15	20	2
Clarkton, N. C	59	48	31	30	7	7	9	7	12	4
Farmville, N. C	228	187	115	111	23	21	42	35	48	20
Hertford, N. C	298	241	156	153	55	50	40	30	47	8
Nashville, N. C	145	121	84	79	16	16	18	14	27	12
Pittsboro, N. C	81	61	43	41	10	10	10	7	18	3
Scotland Neck, N. C	346	224	171	159	37	27	54	24	84	14
Bamberg, S. C	379	243	173	159	53	39	55	27	98	18
Bishopville, S. C	329	220	154	143	48	40	43	25	84	12
Edgefield, S. C	287	209	137	133	47	38	34	22	69	16
Pickens, S. C	171	138	96	94	27	24	24	13	24	7
St. Matthews, S. C	284	169	126	96	42	35	42	24	74	14
Winnsboro, S. C	262	189	123	115	35	30	31	21	73	23
Bethlehem, Ga	37	27	20	18	6	5	4	2	7	2
Hampton, Ga	162	102	82	72	24	15	25	11	31	4
Jackson, Ga	306	245	167	158	36	34	45	35	58	18
McDonough, Ga	178	140	85	83	21	20	30	22	42	15
Pavo, Ga	153	128	76	72	28	25	30	22	19	9
Albertville, Ala	281	205	147	124	36	32	44	32	54	17
Arab, Ala	52	44	30	27	5	4	9	9	8	4
Fayette, Ala	269	173	147	107	32	28	34	21	56	17
Hartsells, Ala	297	245	171	162	40	38	33	26	53	19
Brooksville, Miss	151	129	86	85	26	24	16	12	23	8
Ittabena, Miss	224	171	126	115	31	26	24	14	43	16
Poplarville, Miss	234	180	120	113	34	30	40	30	40	7
Jonesboro, Tenn	116	91	53	53	18	17	23	15	22	6
Tiptonville, Tenn	163	102	68	53	34	30	21	15	40	4
Columbia, Ky	148	114	74	70	23	18	19	11	32	15
Marion, Ky	234	186	109	108	37	34	40	25	48	19
SOUTHWEST										
Number	1,960	1,322	1,009	815	276	229	282	180	393	98
Per Cent	100.0	67,4	100.0	80.8	100.0	83.0	100.0	63.8	100.0	24.9
Mountain Home, Ark.	75	63	32	31	13	13	11	10	19	9
Nashville, Ark	302	125	162	62	39	28	28	17	73	18
Tillar, Ark	45	37	20	20	7	7	9	7	9	3
Donna, Tex	238	125	129	94	25	15	30	11	54	5
Granger, Tex	296	209	157	136	49	38	38	23	52	12
Haskell, Tex	420	317	214	194	57	52	64	46	85	25
Leonard, Tex	206	163	110	107	25	21	38	24	33	11
Waelder, Tex	143	112	69	64	26	22	24	17	24	9
Whitesboro, Tex	235	171	116	107	35	33	40	25	44	6

TABLE XL—ILLITERATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY SEX

STATE AND VILLAGE	BOTH SEXES		MALE		FEMALE	
	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate
Total						
Number	45,174	4,034	21,668	1,876	23,506	2,158
Per Cent	100.0	8.9	100.0	8.7	100.0	9.2
OLD SOUTH						
Number	35,141	3,301	16,685	1,498	18,456	1,803
Per Cent	100.0	9.4	100.0	9.0	100.0	9.8
Georgetown, Del.	1,442	48	673	25	769	23
Berryville, Va.	908	47	419	27	489	20
Bowling Green, Va.	377	18	176	8	201	10
Halifax, Va.	339	29	159	8	180	21
Smithfield, Va.	939	83	406	44	533	39
Burgaw, N. C.	775	77	394	34	381	43
Carthage, N. C.	758	10	352	6	406	4
Clarkton, N. C.	258	..	114	..	144	..
Farmville, N. C.	1,395	94	796	53	599	41
Hertford, N. C.	1,300	157	595	72	705	85
Nashville, N. C.	684	74	325	39	359	35
Pittsboro, N. C.	442	58	213	28	229	30
Scotland Neck, N. C.	1,583	144	710	56	873	88
Bamberg, S. C.	1,738	237	802	90	936	147
Bishopville, S. C.	1,651	125	792	57	859	68
Edgefield, S. C.	1,418	199	650	73	768	126
Pickens, S. C.	683	55	314	27	369	28
St. Matthews, S. C.	1,405	419	649	164	756	255
Winnsboro, S. C.	1,449	207	660	103	789	104
Bethlehem, Ga.	182	19	91	10	91	9
Hampton, Ga.	725	65	345	33	380	32
Jackson, Ga.	1,635	182	742	76	893	106
McDonough, Ga.	1,021	73	489	39	532	34
Pavo, Ga.	754	73	364	30	390	43
Albertville, Ala.	1,284	70	606	32	678	38
Arab, Ala.	202	5	90	2	112	3
Fayette, Ala.	1,352	196	677	109	675	87
Hartsells, Ala.	1,549	96	776	45	773	51
Brooksville, Miss.	707	109	322	39	385	70
Ittabena, Miss.	1,349	56	663	17	686	39
Poplarville, Miss.	999	52	475	28	524	24
Jonesboro, Tenn.	681	25	329	12	352	13
Tiptonville, Tenn.	852	79	433	44	419	35
Columbia, Ky.	880	48	414	30	466	18
Marion, Ky.	1,425	72	670	38	755	34
SOUTHWEST						
Number	10,033	733	4,983	378	5,050	355
Per Cent	100.0	.73	100.0	7.6	100.0	7.0
Mountain Home, Ark.	389	13	185	5	204	8
Nashville, Ark.	1,688	86	824	36	864	50
Tillar, Ark.	280	10	142	4	138	6
Donna, Tex.	1,197	273	627	139	570	134
Granger, Tex.	1,515	137	749	56	766	81
Haskell, Tex.	1,783	32	871	21	912	11
Leonard, Tex.	1,063	22	514	17	549	5
Waelder, Tex.	704	77	321	30	383	47
Whitesboro, Tex.	1,414	83	750	70	664	13

TABLE XLI—ILLITERATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY COLOR AND NATIVITY

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL CLASSES		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN WHITE		COLORED*	
	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate
Total								
Number	45,174	4,034	32,249	699	858	329	12,067	3,006
Per Cent	100.0	8.9	100.0	2.2	100.0	38.3	100.0	24.9
OLD SOUTH								
Number	35,141	3,301	23,843	523	247	15	11,051	2,763
Per Cent	100.0	9.4	100.0	2.2	100.0	6.1	100.0	25.0
Georgetown, Del.	1,442	48	1,248	23	15	..	179	25
Berryville, Va.	908	47	617	3	13	..	278	44
Bowling Green, Va.	377	18	323	1	4	..	50	17
Halifax, Va.	339	29	241	1	6	..	92	28
Smithfield, Va.	939	83	571	5	5	1	363	77
Burgaw, N. C.	775	77	419	3	..	..	356	74
Carthage, N. C.	758	10	692	5	15	..	51	5
Clarkton, N. C.	258	..	215	..	..	..	43	..
Farmville, N. C.	1,395	94	710	4	20	8	665	82
Hertford, N. C.	1,300	157	609	27	5	..	686	130
Nashville, N. C.	684	74	495	5	2	..	187	69
Pittsboro, N. C.	442	58	265	10	1	..	176	48
Scotland Neck, N. C.	1,583	144	1,155	42	7	..	421	102
Bamberg, S. C.	1,738	237	984	68	16	2	738	167
Bishopville, S. C.	1,651	125	1,017	10	21	..	613	115
Edgefield, S. C.	1,418	199	857	28	16	..	545	171
Pickens, S. C.	683	55	540	24	4	..	139	31
St. Matthews, S. C.	1,405	419	625	4	14	1	766	414
Winnsboro, S. C.	1,449	207	752	1	15	3	682	203
Bethlehem, Ga.	182	19	153	4	..	..	29	15
Hampton, Ga.	725	65	551	20	..	..	174	45
Jackson, Ga.	1,635	182	956	6	7	..	672	176
McDonough, Ga.	1,021	73	702	2	2	..	317	71
Pavo, Ga.	754	73	558	5	..	..	196	68
Albertville, Ala.	1,284	70	1,198	33	1	..	85	37
Arab, Ala.	202	5	202	5	..	..	..	..
Fayette, Ala.	1,352	196	980	51	11	..	361	145
Hartsells, Ala.	1,549	96	1,240	25	9	..	300	71
Brooksville, Miss.	707	109	315	..	1	..	391	109
Ittabena, Miss.	1,349	56	620	..	21	..	708	56
Poplarville, Miss.	999	52	806	16	2	..	191	36
Jonesboro, Tenn.	681	25	609	10	2	..	70	15
Tiptonville, Tenn.	852	79	552	3	6	..	294	76
Columbia, Ky.	880	48	852	39	4	..	24	9
Marion, Ky.	1,425	72	1,214	40	2	..	209	32
SOUTHWEST								
Number	10,033	733	8,406	176	611	314	1,016	243
Per Cent	100.0	7.3	100.0	2.1	100.0	51.4	100.0	23.9
Mountain Home, Ark.	389	13	380	12	9	1	..	..
Nashville, Ark.	1,688	86	1,344	4	3	..	341	82
Tillar, Ark.	280	10	220	..	3	..	57	10
Donna, Tex.	1,197	273	883	82	313	191	1	..
Granger, Tex.	1,515	137	1,052	30	178	53	285	54
Haskell, Tex.	1,783	32	1,696	8	12	1	75	23
Leonard, Tex.	1,063	22	1,036	15	6	1	21	6
Waelder, Tex.	704	77	456	4	14	5	234	68
Whitesboro, Tex.	1,414	83	1,339	21	73	62	2	..

* Thirty-two foreign-born illiterates. See note (*), Table XXVII for composition of colored population, all ages.

TABLE XLII—NATURALIZATION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	BOTH SEXES		MALE		FEMALE	
	Total	Naturalized	Total	Naturalized	Total	Naturalized
Total						
Number	727	226	438	128	289	98
Per Cent	100.0	31.1	100.0	29.2	100.0	33.9
OLD SOUTH						
Number	230	101	152	65	78	36
Per Cent	100.0	43.9	100.0	42.8	*	*
Georgetown, Del.	14	5	7	3	7	2
Berryville, Va.	12	4	7	2	5	2
Bowling Green, Va.	4	3	3	2	1	1
Halifax, Va.	6	4	4	2	2	2
Smithfield, Va.	5	3	3	1	2	2
Burgaw, N. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carthage, N. C.	14	13	7	7	7	6
Clarkton, N. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Farmville, N. C.	19	1	12	..	7	1
Hertford, N. C.	5	4	4	3	1	1
Nashville, N. C.	2	..	1	..	1	..
Pittsboro, N. C.	1	1	1	1	..	..
Scotland Neck, N. C.	7	6	6	6	1	..
Bamberg, S. C.	16	4	11	4	5	..
Bishopville, S. C.	19	8	12	5	7	3
Edgefield, S. C.	16	8	12	5	4	3
Pickens, S. C.	4	..	2	..	2	..
St. Matthews, S. C.	11	4	6	2	5	2
Winnsboro, S. C.	14	2	13	2	1	..
Bethlehem, Ga.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hampton, Ga.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jackson, Ga.	7	5	4	2	3	3
McDonough, Ga.	2	..	1	..	1	..
Pavo, Ga.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albertville, Ala.	1	1	1	1	..	..
Arab, Ala.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fayette, Ala.	9	7	5	4	4	3
Hartsells, Ala.	9	7	6	4	3	3
Brooksville, Miss.	1	1	1	1	..	..
Ittabena, Miss.	17	3	9	2	8	1
Poplarville, Miss.	2	1	2	1	..	..
Jonesboro, Tenn.	2	..	2	..	..	..
Tiptonville, Tenn.	5	3	5	3	..	..
Columbia, Ky.	4	2	3	1	1	1
Marion, Ky.	2	1	2	1	..	..
SOUTHWEST						
Number	497	125	286	63	211	62
Per Cent	100.0	25.2	100.0	22.0	100.0	29.4
Mountain Home, Ark.	9	3	6	2	3	1
Nashville, Ark.	4	..	2	..	2	..
Tillar, Ark.	3	2	3	2	..	..
Donna, Tex.	235	56	126	24	109	32
Granger, Tex.	156	45	78	25	78	20
Haskell, Tex.	12	4	4	..	8	4
Leonard, Tex.	5	2	2	..	3	2
Waelder, Tex.	13	6	6	3	7	3
Whitesboro, Tex.	60	7	59	7	1	..

* Per cent. not shown, base less than 100.

TABLE XLIII—HOME OWNERSHIP AND SIZE OF FAMILY

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL FAMILIES*	FAMILIES LIVING IN HOMES						PERSONS TO A FAMILY†
		Rented	Owned			Tenure		
			Total	Free	Encumbered	Unknown	Unknown	
Total								
Number	13,795	6,520	6,787	5,195	969	623	488	4.2
Per Cent	100.0	47.3	49.2	37.7	7.0	4.5	3.5	...
OLD SOUTH								
Number	10,812	5,232	5,191	4,130	730	331	389	4.1
Per Cent	100.0	48.4	48.0	38.2	6.7	3.1	3.6	...
Georgetown, Del.	516	261	251	232	17	2	4	3.3
Berryville, Va.	281	108	169	129	38	2	4	4.0
Bowling Green, Va.	108	33	71	62	9	..	4	4.3
Halifax, Va.	81	23	54	41	13	..	4	5.1
Smithfield, Va.	331	230	97	81	15	1	4	3.6
Burgaw, N. C.	231	86	139	128	11	..	6	4.5
Carthage, N. C.	198	58	139	133	5	1	1	4.9
Clarkton, N. C.	78	32	41	35	4	2	5	4.7
Farmville, N. C.	395	213	126	121	5	..	56	4.5
Hertford, N. C.	408	200	195	133	60	2	13	4.2
Nashville, N. C.	234	133	96	93	3	..	5	4.0
Pittsboro, N. C.	140	69	70	58	11	1	1	4.2
Scotland Neck, N. C.	450	252	186	144	41	1	12	4.6
Bamberg, S. C.	511	269	209	98	28	83	33	4.3
Bishopville, S. C.	465	259	188	135	19	34	18	4.5
Edgefield, S. C.	452	265	180	125	55	..	7	4.1
Pickens, S. C.	191	103	82	..	2	80	6	4.7
St. Matthews, S. C.	441	193	176	104	58	14	72	4.0
Winnsboro, S. C.	456	239	213	165	23	25	4	4.0
Bethlehem, Ga.	55	24	29	29	..	..	2	4.5
Hampton, Ga.	230	147	83	71	8	4	..	4.0
Jackson, Ga.	503	238	228	197	30	1	37	4.0
McDonough, Ga.	316	116	197	190	6	1	3	4.0
Pavo, Ga.	218	93	119	107	11	1	6	4.5
Albertville, Ala.	387	139	234	176	22	36	14	4.3
Arab, Ala.	61	22	39	38	1	..	..	4.3
Fayette, Ala.	404	220	184	152	32	..	..	4.4
Hartsells, Ala.	444	209	230	191	39	..	5	4.5
Brooksville, Miss.	235	118	103	86	11	6	14	3.6
Ittabena, Miss.	450	233	214	161	53	..	3	3.6
Poplarville, Miss.	278	154	110	88	20	2	14	4.6
Jonesboro, Tenn.	209	57	152	132	19	1	..	3.9
Tiptonville, Tenn.	318	208	94	89	5	..	16	3.3
Columbia, Ky.	279	93	175	162	9	4	11	3.9
Marion, Ky.	458	135	318	244	47	27	5	3.8
SOUTHWEST								
Number	2,983	1,288	1,596	1,065	239	292	99	4.3
Per Cent	100.0	43.2	53.5	35.7	8.0	9.8	3.3	...
Mountain Home, Ark.	128	50	77	68	8	1	1	3.8
Nashville, Ark.	500	207	257	..	1	256	36	4.3
Tillar, Ark.	82	41	39	35	2	2	2	4.3
Donna, Tex.	374	195	177	103	71	3	2	4.2
Granger, Tex.	423	198	200	183	17	..	25	4.6
Haskell, Tex.	528	230	293	215	56	22	5	4.4
Leonard, Tex.	307	121	184	173	6	5	2	4.5
Waelder, Tex.	235	84	151	114	36	1	..	3.8
Whitesboro, Tex.	406	162	218	174	42	2	26	4.5

* By census definition, each family has a home, which may or may not be a separate dwelling.

† For total population of each village, see Table XXVII.

TABLE XLIV—GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MALES IN EACH AGE GROUP

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 10 and over		YEARS OF AGE 10 to 15		15 to 20		20 to 45		45 to 65		65 and over*	
	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed
Total												
Number	21,668	16,106	2,990	181	2,522	1,150	10,189	9,592	4,541	4,269	1,426	914
Per Cent	100.0	74.3	100.0	6.1	100.0	45.6	100.0	94.1	100.0	94.0	100.0	64.1
OLD SOUTH												
Number	16,685	12,515	2,287	159	1,937	905	7,828	7,382	3,530	3,339	1,103	730
Per Cent	100.0	75.0	100.0	7.0	100.0	46.7	100.0	94.3	100.0	94.6	100.0	66.2
Georgetown, Del.	673	535	63	..	73	29	274	266	191	186	72	54
Berryville, Va.	419	312	50	6	54	28	163	159	96	91	56	28
Bowling Green, Va.	176	134	27	1	16	6	72	70	48	48	13	9
Halifax, Va.	159	110	23	..	24	7	68	62	35	33	9	8
Smithfield, Va.	406	305	57	6	36	9	185	178	102	95	26	17
Burgaw, N. C.	394	274	63	3	70	30	177	166	62	58	22	17
Carthage, N. C.	352	283	46	5	35	16	169	164	74	74	28	24
Clarkton, N. C.	114	89	20	2	11	6	46	45	31	31	6	5
Farmville, N. C.	796	633	92	..	80	35	480	463	125	123	19	12
Hertford, N. C.	595	420	106	6	70	32	248	228	110	107	61	47
Nashville, N. C.	325	242	38	..	44	18	171	161	61	58	11	5
Pittsboro, N. C.	213	159	27	5	18	9	101	94	49	43	18	8
Scotland Neck, N. C.	710	553	99	15	86	64	318	302	158	143	49	29
Bemberg, S. C.	802	586	115	1	87	38	433	393	129	126	38	28
Bishopville, S. C.	792	589	99	1	91	44	455	416	125	115	22	13
Edgefield, S. C.	650	499	90	7	61	29	330	313	133	126	36	24
Pickens, S. C.	314	217	51	1	41	17	138	128	62	61	22	10
St. Matthews, S. C.	649	494	82	1	82	36	337	319	123	116	25	22
Winnsboro, S. C.	660	506	91	11	72	36	306	285	126	122	65	52
Bethlehem, Ga.	91	71	18	4	11	10	40	40	18	15	4	2
Hampton, Ga.	345	259	56	3	51	30	143	138	71	70	24	18
Jackson, Ga.	742	570	103	7	69	29	345	335	175	164	50	35
McDonough, Ga.	489	367	68	1	63	27	209	205	108	105	41	29
Pavo, Ga.	364	256	63	12	48	23	142	134	84	77	27	10
Albertville, Ala.	606	454	92	18	78	37	268	252	132	121	36	26
Arab, Ala.	90	65	12	..	8	1	46	40	19	19	5	5
Fayette, Ala.	677	525	91	6	79	41	345	335	130	124	32	19
Hartsells, Ala.	776	613	107	25	120	76	355	343	160	148	34	21
Brooksville, Miss.	322	235	44	2	40	11	127	117	89	85	22	20
Ittabena, Miss.	663	502	87	1	68	29	340	326	140	133	28	13
Poplarville, Miss.	475	332	82	3	54	21	226	211	93	84	20	13
Jonesboro, Tenn.	329	222	42	..	39	16	122	99	94	86	32	21
Tiptonville, Tenn.	433	321	48	3	53	19	212	194	96	91	24	14
Columbia, Ky.	414	313	49	1	42	17	186	176	94	90	43	29
Marion, Ky.	670	470	86	2	63	29	251	225	187	171	83	43
SOUTHWEST												
Number	4,983	3,591	703	22	585	245	2,361	2,210	1,011	930	323	184
Per Cent	100.0	72.1	100.0	3.1	100.0	41.9	100.0	93.6	100.0	92.0	100.0	57.0
Mountain Home, Ark.	185	136	29	..	19	4	81	77	45	44	11	11
Nashville, Ark.	824	601	110	2	77	37	388	372	174	151	75	39
Tillar, Ark.	142	115	17	..	17	9	75	74	30	30	3	2
Donna, Tex.	627	446	94	9	84	37	285	267	128	116	36	17
Granger, Tex.	749	489	129	..	83	36	374	322	136	117	29	14
Haskell, Tex.	871	615	124	..	115	39	400	373	185	173	47	30
Leonard, Tex.	514	362	60	1	60	13	251	233	102	97	41	18
Waelder, Tex.	321	249	49	6	39	22	146	141	63	59	27	21
Whitesboro, Tex.	750	578	96	4	91	48	361	351	148	143	54	32

* Includes persons of unknown age.

TABLE XLV—GAINFULLY EMPLOYED FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 10 and over		YEARS OF AGE 10 to 15		15 to 20		20 to 45		45 to 65		65 and over*	
	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed
Total												
Number	23,506	5,132	3,183	68	3,027	604	11,485	3,367	4,264	903	1,547	190
Per Cent	100.0	21.8	100.0	2.1	100.0	20.0	100.0	29.3	100.0	21.2	100.0	12.3
OLD SOUTH												
Number	18,456	4,447	2,488	57	2,341	528	8,967	2,893	3,413	804	1,247	165
Per Cent	100.0	24.1	100.0	2.3	100.0	22.6	100.0	32.3	100.0	23.6	100.0	13.2
Georgetown, Del.	769	149	77	1	68	11	331	89	187	38	106	10
Berryville, Va.	489	103	63	1	43	12	208	57	126	31	49	2
Bowling Green, Va.	201	51	28	1	22	6	80	30	45	9	26	5
Halifax, Va.	180	55	21	..	20	4	90	36	37	10	12	5
Smithfield, Va.	533	124	53	..	58	14	267	80	123	28	32	2
Burgaw, N. C.	381	72	63	..	53	11	183	46	59	12	23	3
Carthage, N. C.	406	137	50	1	46	18	206	85	81	28	23	5
Clarkton, N. C.	144	35	20	1	25	7	71	22	19	3	9	2
Farmville, N. C.	599	186	78	3	73	21	357	135	74	21	17	6
Hertford, N. C.	705	174	106	..	103	16	325	112	109	26	62	20
Nashville, N. C.	359	66	55	1	40	3	200	51	52	11	12	..
Pittsboro, N. C.	229	79	25	2	27	8	113	48	47	16	17	5
Scotland Neck, N. C.	873	300	115	7	130	61	413	165	161	55	54	12
Bamberg, S. C.	936	217	127	4	143	38	493	143	133	31	40	1
Bishopville, S. C.	859	207	125	2	109	22	467	153	119	29	39	1
Edgefield, S. C.	768	283	94	4	102	32	382	177	140	59	50	11
Pickens, S. C.	369	80	73	2	51	13	161	54	53	11	31	..
St. Matthews, S. C.	756	223	107	..	112	33	376	142	127	42	34	6
Winnsboro, S. C.	789	298	92	8	97	32	372	169	156	65	72	24
Bethlehem, Ga.	91	13	13	..	12	2	48	9	13	2	5	..
Hampton, Ga.	380	89	52	..	63	24	168	52	79	10	18	3
Jackson, Ga.	893	230	114	..	103	21	442	164	184	41	50	4
McDonough, Ga.	532	116	58	1	67	13	247	74	114	23	46	5
Pavo, Ga.	390	79	61	..	55	12	174	46	72	18	28	3
Albertville, Ala.	678	134	88	8	106	21	312	84	128	19	44	2
Arab, Ala.	112	7	22	..	18	..	48	6	17	..	7	1
Fayette, Ala.	675	143	101	1	82	18	341	99	111	23	40	2
Hartsells, Ala.	773	164	113	2	89	14	396	117	137	28	38	3
Brooksville, Miss.	385	110	73	1	40	4	161	65	86	30	25	10
Ittabena, Miss.	686	140	96	2	62	2	388	111	115	24	25	1
Poplarville, Miss.	524	79	86	2	82	6	255	64	72	6	29	1
Jonesboro, Tenn.	352	42	40	..	50	10	141	23	85	7	36	2
Tiptonville, Tenn.	419	58	63	2	59	4	205	43	72	7	20	2
Columbia, Ky.	466	84	52	..	49	9	204	58	112	13	49	4
Marion, Ky.	755	120	84	..	82	6	342	84	168	28	79	2
SOUTHWEST												
Number	5,050	685	695	11	686	76	2,518	474	851	99	300	25
Per Cent	100.0	13.6	100.0	1.6	100.0	11.1	100.0	18.8	100.0	11.6	100.0	8.3
Mountain Home, Ark.	204	41	26	..	29	4	84	22	47	13	18	2
Nashville, Ark.	864	131	101	..	99	15	445	90	144	13	75	13
Tillar, Ark.	138	29	13	..	22	3	83	22	15	2	5	2
Donna, Tex.	570	96	88	4	75	13	298	68	94	10	15	1
Granger, Tex.	766	49	119	..	100	4	405	36	104	9	38	..
Haskell, Tex.	912	91	146	..	153	15	413	64	154	10	46	2
Leonard, Tex.	549	60	76	..	73	5	279	49	93	6	28	..
Waelder, Tex.	383	91	54	6	49	10	180	55	73	19	27	1
Whitesboro, Tex.	664	97	72	1	86	7	331	68	127	17	48	4

* Includes persons of unknown age.

TABLE XLVI—OCCUPATIONS OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	OCCUPATION								
	Agricultural*	Extractive†	Manufacture‡	Transportation	Trade	Public§	Professional	Personal°	Clerical
Total									
Number	2,734	96	4,936	1,812	3,615	397	1,019	854	643
Per Cent	17.0	.6	30.6	11.3	22.4	2.5	6.3	5.3	4.0
OLD SOUTH									
Number	2,073	64	3,965	1,280	2,837	302	825	645	524
Per Cent	16.6	.5	31.7	10.2	22.7	2.4	6.6	5.1	4.2
Georgetown, Del.	60	1	131	139	94	14	39	30	27
Berryville, Va.	92	3	66	20	67	9	26	15	14
Bowling, Green, Va.	18	..	40	14	27	7	13	9	6
Halifax, Va.	12	..	24	8	29	4	19	9	5
Smithfield, Va.	26	..	101	38	81	6	15	14	24
Burgaw, N. C.	36	..	122	15	54	9	23	6	9
Carthage, N. C.	36	2	100	22	56	12	30	8	17
Clarkton, N. C.	19	..	23	7	24	1	7	3	5
Farmville, N. C.	70	1	323	48	112	13	17	24	25
Hertford, N. C.	53	..	202	38	67	7	23	13	17
Nashville, N. C.	35	..	60	18	78	11	17	11	12
Pittsboro, N. C.	12	..	58	13	23	7	22	18	6
Scotland Neck, N. C.	56	..	230	34	143	10	18	33	29
Bamberg, S. C.	108	..	193	62	119	10	36	44	14
Bishopville, S. C.	65	..	206	50	180	11	30	23	24
Edgefield, S. C.	83	1	175	45	115	12	36	21	11
Pickens, S. C.	24	1	82	16	47	9	20	14	4
St. Matthews, S. C.	153	1	112	32	112	7	26	21	30
Winnsboro, S. C.	57	..	140	77	113	9	44	38	28
Bethlehem, Ga.	51	..	4	4	9	..	3	..	..
Hampton, Ga.	52	..	141	9	33	4	8	5	7
Jackson, Ga.	90	..	160	51	160	14	32	37	26
McDonough, Ga.	78	..	60	47	107	10	25	18	22
Pavo, Ga.	68	..	74	23	63	5	12	4	7
Albertville, Ala.	121	1	71	36	152	4	24	26	19
Arab, Ala.	18	..	11	5	23	2	5	1	..
Fayette, Ala.	17	4	288	63	72	14	23	26	18
Hartsells, Ala.	126	2	128	66	183	8	33	42	25
Brooksville, Miss.	61	..	43	29	64	2	10	13	13
Ittabena, Miss.	97	..	168	61	93	9	27	26	21
Poplarville, Miss.	42	..	119	47	46	15	30	19	14
Jonesboro, Tenn.	25	..	39	30	54	23	24	17	10
Tiptonville, Tenn.	72	..	107	34	48	5	18	23	14
Columbia, Ky.	81	2	52	20	85	8	46	11	8
Marion, Ky.	59	45	112	59	104	11	44	23	13
SOUTHWEST									
Number	661	32	971	532	778	95	194	209	119
Per Cent	18.4	.9	27.0	14.8	21.7	2.7	5.4	5.8	3.3
Mountain Home, Ark.	20	..	31	11	40	2	22	8	2
Nashville, Ark.	49	1	162	107	151	46	28	32	25
Tillar, Ark.	5	..	18	26	42	2	8	8	6
Donna, Tex.	192	6	78	48	61	9	17	22	13
Granger, Tex.	46	..	268	38	81	3	22	20	11
Haskell, Tex.	146	8	149	72	127	15	41	37	20
Leonard, Tex.	76	..	93	30	106	4	21	18	14
Waelder, Tex.	79	1	48	31	51	4	12	17	6
Whitesboro, Tex.	48	16	124	169	119	10	23	47	22

* Agriculture, forestry and animal husbandry.
† Extraction of minerals.
‡ Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
§ Public service (not elsewhere classified).
° Domestic and personal service.

TABLE XLVII—OCCUPATIONS OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	OCCUPATION							
	Agricultural*	Manufacture†	Transportation	Trade	Public‡	Professional	Personal§	Clerical
Total								
Number	314	640	113	397	26	770	2,525	347
Per Cent	6.1	12.5	2.2	7.7	.5	15.0	49.2	6.8
OLD SOUTH								
Number	275	593	79	312	17	639	2,252	280
Per Cent	6.2	13.3	1.8	7.0	.4	14.4	50.6	6.3
Georgetown, Del.	..	22	4	7	..	21	76	19
Berryville, Va.	2	5	3	6	1	13	69	4
Bowling Green, Va.	1	5	2	4	..	16	22	1
Halifax, Va.	1	2	1	1	1	12	27	10
Smithfield, Va.	1	8	5	6	..	18	70	16
Burgaw, N. C.	3	4	1	5	..	11	43	5
Carthage, N. C.	2	28	2	6	2	31	51	15
Clarkton, N. C.	5	4	..	7	1	12	5	1
Farmville, N. C.	14	47	4	14	..	15	78	14
Hertford, N. C.	1	15	1	10	..	30	105	12
Nashville, N. C.	3	3	1	5	1	8	37	8
Pittsboro, N. C.	..	9	1	3	1	8	50	7
Scotland Neck, N. C.	7	130	3	12	1	21	114	12
Bamberg, S. C.	14	53	3	18	..	24	100	5
Bishopville, S. C.	1	8	1	13	..	27	141	16
Edgefield, S. C.	5	57	2	17	..	21	171	10
Pickens, S. C.	3	18	2	4	..	12	34	7
St. Matthews, S. C.	85	3	4	15	1	12	89	14
Winnsboro, S. C.	18	26	1	14	2	36	186	15
Bethlehem, Ga.	7	..	1	..	..	2	3	..
Hampton, Ga.	2	55	1	2	..	7	20	2
Jackson, Ga.	14	8	6	19	2	37	135	9
McDonough, Ga.	8	6	4	6	..	21	66	5
Pavo, Ga.	3	12	2	7	..	11	43	1
Albertville, Ala.	25	5	2	15	1	34	40	12
Arab, Ala.	..	1	..	1	..	4	1	..
Fayette, Ala.	..	7	2	17	..	23	86	8
Hartsells, Ala.	7	9	3	25	1	28	82	9
Brooksville, Miss.	19	1	1	9	..	9	68	3
Ittabena, Miss.	13	4	2	8	..	14	95	4
Poplarville, Miss.	..	3	2	8	..	31	27	8
Jonesboro, Tenn.	..	1	..	5	..	15	18	3
Tiptonville, Tenn.	9	1	3	5	1	6	30	3
Columbia, Ky.	1	13	3	9	..	25	25	8
Marion, Ky.	1	20	6	9	1	24	45	14
SOUTHWEST								
Number	39	47	34	85	9	131	273	67
Per Cent	5.7	6.9	5.0	12.4	1.3	19.1	39.8	9.8
Mountain Home, Ark.	4	4	1	5	..	9	17	1
Nashville, Ark.	1	10	8	18	2	12	62	18
Tillar, Ark.	..	..	..	..	..	3	24	2
Donna, Tex.	14	4	1	9	2	8	43	15
Granger, Tex.	2	8	1	7	..	18	7	6
Haskell, Tex.	..	4	8	11	3	20	31	14
Leonard, Tex.	..	6	4	10	1	24	13	2
Waelder, Tex.	16	4	3	8	1	15	42	2
Whitesboro, Tex.	2	7	8	17	..	22	34	7

* Agriculture, forestry and animal husbandry.
† Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
‡ Public service (not elsewhere classified).
§ Domestic and personal service.

TABLE XLVIII—MARITAL CONDITION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		DIVORCED		UNKNOWN	
	Total	*Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed
Total										
Number	5,774	2,451	11,506	1,481	2,880	1,036	104	62	59	34
Per Cent	100.0	42.4	100.0	12.9	100.0	36.0	100.0	59.6	†	†
OLD SOUTH										
Number	4,621	2,103	8,895	1,326	2,316	886	77	41	59	34
Per Cent	100.0	45.5	100.0	14.9	100.0	38.3	†	†	†	†
Georgetown, Del.	180	79	385	34	120	30	7	5	..	..
Berryville, Va.	138	47	209	33	77	22	1	..	1	..
Bowling, Green Va.	66	33	88	11	17	4	1	1	1	1
Halifax, Va.	59	30	74	16	25	9	..	..	1	..
Smithfield, Va.	152	67	236	29	90	28	2	..	..	..
Burgaw, N. C.	83	43	181	13	51	15	2	1	1	..
Carthage, N. C.	126	90	181	19	49	27	..	..	..	..
Clarkton, N. C.	48	24	68	8	8	2	..	..	..	..
Farmville, N. C.	155	91	317	60	46	30	..	..	3	2
Hertford, N. C.	152	65	356	77	89	30	2	2	..	..
Nashville, N. C.	87	28	177	20	40	17	..	..	..	..
Pittsboro, N. C.	72	39	106	27	26	11	..	..	..	..
Scotland Neck, N. C.	253	153	394	90	108	48	3	2	..	..
Bamberg, S. C.	234	89	444	71	128	52	3	1	..	..
Bishopville, S. C.	217	93	420	71	92	40	..	..	5	1
Edgefield, S. C.	216	111	366	129	92	39	..	..	..	..
Pickens, S. C.	89	38	167	31	40	9	..	..	..	..
St. Matthews, S. C.	183	95	359	72	106	55	..	..	1	1
Winnsboro, S. C.	218	119	339	93	104	53	1	..	35	25
Bethlehem, Ga.	20	7	48	4	10	2	..	..	..	..
Hampton, Ga.	100	55	178	18	50	16	..	..	..	..
Jackson, Ga.	209	94	429	69	134	62	7	5	..	..
McDonough, Ga.	141	54	251	31	81	29	1	1	..	..
Pavo, Ga.	88	33	191	21	50	25	..	..	..	..
Albertville, Ala.	179	76	339	35	61	12	3	..	8	3
Arab, Ala.	27	4	54	..	9	3	..	..	..	..
Fayette, Ala.	128	52	354	56	92	34	..	..	..	..
Hartsells, Ala.	163	76	401	44	84	35	12	7	..	..
Brooksville, Miss.	82	38	169	41	60	29	1	1	..	..
Ittabena, Miss.	144	65	338	25	88	37	18	10	2	1
Poplarville, Miss.	136	46	249	11	53	20	..	..	..	..
Jonesboro, Tenn.	98	33	171	4	41	4	2	1	..	..
Tiptonville, Tenn.	74	22	228	13	53	21	..	..	1	..
Columbia, Ky.	121	48	230	23	57	10	6	3	..	..
Marion, Ky.	183	66	398	27	85	26	5	1	..	..
SOUTHWEST										
Number	1,153	348	2,611	155	564	150	27	21	..	..
Per Cent	100.0	30.2	100.0	5.9	100.0	26.6	†	†	..	..
MountainHome, Ark.	48	18	101	10	29	13	..	..	..	..
Nashville, Ark.	205	73	447	15	111	43	..	..	..	..
Tillar, Ark.	34	15	77	6	12	6	2	2	..	..
Donna, Tex.	126	46	319	31	32	13	5	2	..	..
Granger, Tex.	185	31	347	9	114	9	1	..	..	..
Haskell, Tex.	216	51	468	29	82	11	..	..	..	..
Leonard, Tex.	120	32	303	17	45	7	5	4	..	..
Waelder, Tex.	90	39	173	12	52	21	14	13	..	..
Whitesboro, Tex.	129	43	376	26	87	27	..	..	..	..

* Gainfully employed.

† Per cent. not shown, base less than 100.

PART III—MID-WESTERN VILLAGES*

This part of the 1920 Census analysis of 177 villages deals with sixty-five villages in the Middle West. In Iowa there are eleven of these villages; in Illinois eight; Wisconsin, Missouri, Nebraska and Kansas have seven each; Indiana and Minnesota five each; North Dakota has four and Michigan four. Diagram X is a map showing the exact location of these villages.

Table L to LXXII inclusive give topic by topic the detailed Census facts for each village. These tables present separate sub-totals both for the twenty-four villages situated east of the Mississippi River, and for the forty-one located west of the Mississippi. This distinction follows that of the Census which divides the twelve states of the Middle Western region into two divisions known as the "East North Central" and the "West North Central." †

On the whole the data for these two groups of villages show striking similarities. Most of the differences—such as those in the proportions of the native white population born in state of residence (see Table LIII)—can be accounted for on the ground that the villages west of the Mississippi were more recently settled than those east of that river.

Table XLIX is a summary table giving comparative totals for the sixty-five villages and for ten cities located in the same area. The ten cities were selected because they had populations ranging between 25,000 and 100,000, and because their economic life was based upon diversified industries. The cities selected for this purpose were: Jackson, Mich.; Richmond, Ind.; Green Bay, Wis.; Decatur and Peoria, Ill.; Dubuque and Sioux City, Iowa; Lincoln, Nebr.; and Topeka and Wichita, Kans.

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* All the villages here analyzed were selected because they were believed to be representative villages in agricultural areas. With few exceptions they were places that fell strictly within the definition of the term "village" as used throughout this study; namely, population centers ranging between 250 and 2,500. As the Federal Government does not compile data for individual villages that are unincorporated, the study was necessarily limited to villages that in 1920 were incorporated.

† According to the Census the *East North Central* division includes the states of Ohio, Mich., Ind., Wis. and Ill., while the *West North Central* covers Minn., Iowa, Mo., N. D., S. D., Nebr. and Kans.

DIAGRAM X—LOCATION OF THE 65 MIDDLE WESTERN VILLAGES

Taking up first of all the question of population growth during the last twenty years, the facts show that although the increase in Mid-Western villages has been far less rapid than in the adjacent cities, their growth has been considerably more rapid than that of the total rural* area of the region. During the decade 1900 to 1910, the sixty-three villages for which population data were available† at both periods, grew 7.5 per cent. This compares with a 32 per cent. increase in the ten adjacent cities. During the same period, however, the rural areas of the Middle West grew only 1.4 per cent.

* The term "rural" is here used, in the same sense as it is employed by the Federal Census, to include all places having populations of less than 2,500.

† Two villages had to be dropped from this comparison because they were not incorporated in 1900 and therefore population figures were not available.

In the decade 1910 to 1920, the sixty-three villages grew 8.4 per cent., while the ten cities increased 27 per cent. During the period the rural areas, on the other hand, actually suffered a slight decrease in population.

The question of population growth again affords the opportunity of checking the representativeness of the sample of villages used in this study. Because the Census publishes separately population figures for every incorporated village, it is possible to compare the rate of growth in the sixty-three villages with similar figures for all the incorporated villages located in the same states. This comparison, which was necessarily limited to 3,191 villages in these states incorporated before 1900,* shows that while the sixty-three villages in our sample grew between 1900 and 1920 at an average rate of 16.5 per cent., the 3,191 villages increased during the same twenty-year period at a rate of 15.1 per cent. This comparison therefore clearly indicates that so far as growth is concerned the Mid-Western villages analyzed in this study are quite representative.

Coming next to the composition of the population, the facts show that a surprisingly small proportion of people living in these villages are American-born of native parentage. Although ninety-nine inhabitants out of one hundred are whites, only 64 per cent. of the population are of native parentage, while about 10 per cent. are foreign-born, and the rest of foreign or mixed parentage. These ratios are almost identical with the proportions found in the adjacent cities.

Although the percentage of people of foreign birth and of foreign extraction is about the same in the sixty-five villages and in ten cities, nevertheless there are significant differences in the racial make-up of the foreign-born in the two population areas. Data regarding the country of birth of the foreign-born villagers show that nearly four out of five came from Northwest Europe and that the remaining one-fifth came in about equal numbers from South and East Europe and from Canada with a residue of 2 per cent. from "other countries." These facts are presented graphically in Diagram XI. These village ratios, however, are quite different from those in cities, where 59 per cent. of the aliens are from Northwest Europe while 29 per cent. are from South and East European countries.

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* All the 3,191 villages used in this comparison had populations that in 1920 ranged between 250 and 2,500.

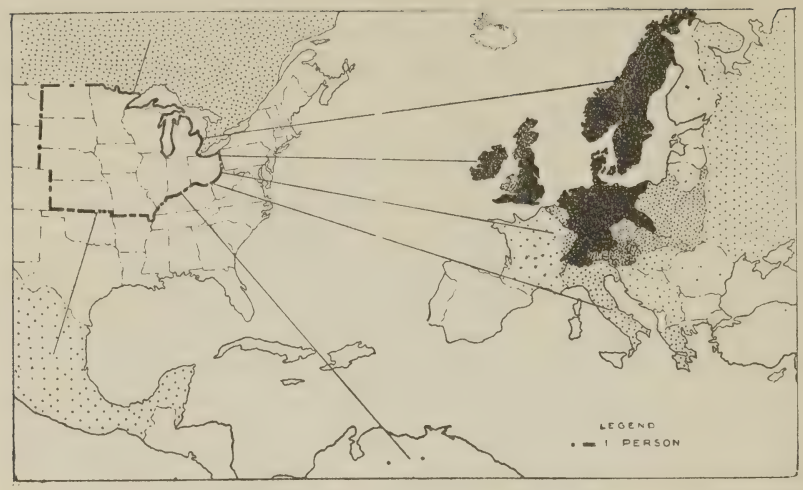

DIAGRAM XI—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF THE 65 MIDDLE WESTERN VILLAGES

The foreign-born constitute 10.2 per cent. of the population of these 65 villages

Information regarding the year of immigration of the foreign-born also shows that there are significant differences between village and city aliens. Over 70 per cent. of the foreigners in villages came to this country prior to 1900, while less than 50 per cent. of the city aliens fall in this class.

Naturalization data again bring out the contrast between villages and cities. As shown in Table LXVI, 75 per cent. of the foreign-born in the sixty-five villages have been naturalized, while in the ten selected cities slightly less than 60 per cent. have become American citizens.

Illiteracy figures further emphasize the contrast between the foreign-born in villages and cities. In the sixty-five places analyzed in this report, the rate of illiteracy among the foreign whites is 4.3 per cent., compared with 10.5 per cent. in the ten cities.

Because of the large number of foreign-born living in the sixty-five villages, a special tabulation was made showing in greater detail than was possible in Table LV, the country of origin of the

European immigrants living in these sixty-five places. The figures follow:

Countries	Total for 65 Mid-Western Villages		24 Villages East of the Mississippi		41 Villages West of the Mississippi	
	Number	Per Cent.	Number	Per Cent.	Number	Per Cent.
Northwestern Europe	6,753	100.0	2,372	100.0	4,381	100.0
Denmark, Norway, Sweden	3,410	50.5	788	33.2	2,622	59.9
Germany and Austria	2,234	33.1	1,006	42.4	1,228	28.0
England, Scotland, Ireland, Wales	848	12.6	440	18.6	408	9.3
Switzerland	116	1.7	75	3.2	41	.9
France, Alsace-Lorraine	82	1.2	46	1.9	36	.8
Netherlands	63	.9	17	.7	46	1.1
All other Europe	891	100.0	457	100.0	434	100.0
Russia, Lithuania	308	34.6	81	17.7	227	52.3
Poland	222	24.9	176	38.5	46	10.6
Bohemia, Moravia	104	11.7	42	9.2	62	14.3
Italy	75	8.4	63	13.8	12	2.8
Plebiscite Areas	70	7.9	46	10.1	24	5.5
Croatia, Slavonia, Jugo Slavia, Bosnia, Herzegovina	28	3.1	25	5.4	3	.7
Greece, Roumania	27	3.0	9	2.0	18	4.1
Hungary	15	1.7	9	2.0	6	1.4
Other countries	42	4.7	6	1.3	36	8.3

This table shows that of the 6,753 villagers born in Northwest Europe, half are Scandinavians and a third Germans or Austrians. These ratios vary, however, with the location of the villages. East of the Mississippi 33 per cent. are Scandinavians; and 42 per cent., Germans or Austrians; while West of the Mississippi, these proportions are 60 per cent. and 28 per cent. respectively.

Of the 891 foreign-born from Southern and Eastern Europe, one-third are from Russia or Lithuania and one-fourth from Poland. Here again, the percentages in the villages East of the Mississippi are significantly different from those West of that river.

Not only is the proportion of people who are foreign-born or of foreign extraction unusually high in these Middle Western villages, but in addition many of the native whites were born in a different state from the one in which they now reside. Table LIII shows

that 29 per cent. of the native white population of the sixty-three villages were born outside their state of residence, while Table LIV reveals that only 30 per cent. of the native white inhabitants had mothers born in the state where they now reside. This study, therefore, makes it apparent that the populations in these Middle Western villages are far less homogeneous than was the case in thirty-four Middle Atlantic villages discussed in Part I of this analysis.

The sex distribution of the populations in the Middle Western villages again show a preponderance of females over males. For the total population of the sixty-five villages, the ratio is 95 males to every 100 females. This means that the disparity between the sexes is greater in these villages than in the ten selected cities. The preponderance of women over men, however, is less pronounced than in the thirty-four Middle Atlantic or the forty-four Southern villages discussed in Parts I and II of this analysis. Diagram XII shows not only the ratio of males to females for the ten cities and the sixty-five villages but, in addition, comparative figures for the farm population of the Middle West.

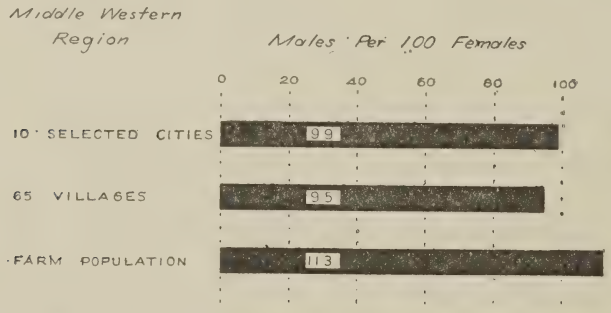

Diagram XII—Ratio of Males to Females in Villages, Cities and Farm Populations

The Middle Western villages also show a preponderance of elderly people. In the sixty-five villages 31 per cent. of the males and 29 per cent. of the females are forty-five years of age and over. In the ten adjacent cities, on the other hand, only 24 per cent. of the men and 23 per cent. of the women are of this age. Comparative figures showing the age-distribution of the populations in the sixty-five villages and in St. Louis, Mo., are given in Diagram XIII.

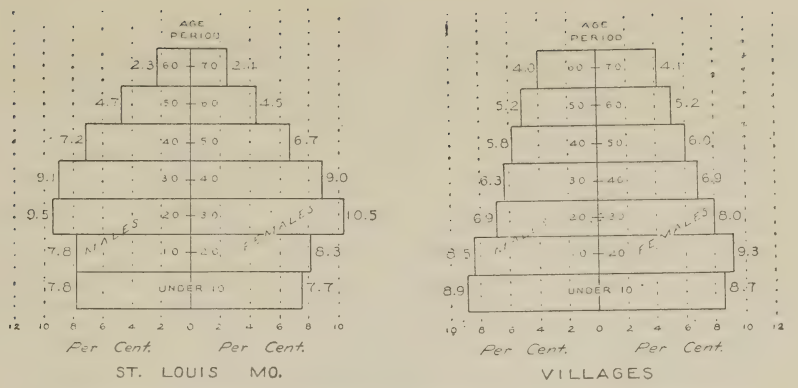

Diagram XIII—Age-Distibution of the Population of the 65 Middle Western Villages and of St. Louis, Missouri

Readers desiring to see how far the age and sex distribution of the inhabitants in these Mid-Western villages differs from the distribution for the United States as a whole, should compare Diagram XIII with Diagram V on page seven of Part I of this analysis. In the main, this comparison discloses that the excess of elderly people, while not so pronounced as was the case among the inhabitants of the Middle Atlantic villages, nevertheless is appreciably greater than for the country as a whole.

Except for the fact that the number of divorced people is relatively less in villages than in cities, and that the number of widowed persons is somewhat greater, the marital condition of the two populations is much the same.

In school attendance, the Mid-Western villages not only make a much better record than the ten nearby cities, but they also make a better showing than the villages in the two areas previously studied. Seventy-eight per cent. of the boys and girls between the ages of seven and twenty-one attend school. Even more surprising is the record for the young people from eighteen to twenty-one years of age. Thirty-one per cent. of the boys and 29 per cent .of the girls in this age-group are reported as attending school. These are higher ratios than have been found in any of the other population areas that have been analyzed in this study.

In the matter of home ownership, the Mid-Western villages also set a very high standard. Two-thirds of all the homes in the sixty-five villages are owned by their occupants. This means, of

course, that only one-third of the village homes are rented. In the adjacent cities, on the other hand, half of all the homes are rented.

Turning finally to the question of occupations, the first fact to be noted is the relatively small number of employed persons in villages. Only 68 per cent. of the men and 17.5 per cent. of the women ten years of age and over are classified by the Census as gainfully employed. In the cities these ratios are 81 per cent. among the men and 25 per cent. among the women. Of course, part of the difference between the proportion of the employed in village populations and the proportion in cities can be explained by the fact that in villages there are relatively more old people who are not able to work. Even after one corrects for this factor, however, the cities still have a higher proportion of gainfully employed inhabitants. This has been demonstrated by limiting the employment comparison to strictly comparable age-groups.

The proportion of married women fifteen years of age and over who are gainfully employed is particularly low in these Mid-Western villages, the ratio being only 6 out of every 100 married women.

The occupational classifications of village and of urban inhabitants have many points in common. In each area the largest group of gainfully employed males is engaged in manufacturing, and the second largest in trade. In villages as in cities more than half the men employed are engaged in these two occupations.

Among the females in villages the largest number are engaged in domestic and personal service. Professional service ranks second, while clerical and manufacturing occupations are practically tied for third place. In cities, on the other hand, clerical occupations and domestic and personal service are tied for first place, manufacturing comes second, and professional service is third.

Summarizing the results of this analysis, the sixty-five Mid-Western villages under discussion are characterized by a diversity of racial elements in the population, the proportion of persons of foreign birth and of foreign extraction being as high as in the adjacent cities. The facts also indicate that the material prosperity in these villages is relatively great. The high rate of home ownership and of school attendance together with the comparatively low proportion of people gainfully employed, all testify to a high economic standard of life.

TABLE XLIX—SUMMARY—COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 65 VILLAGES AND FOR 10 CITIES

SUBJECT	PER CENT. 65 Villages	PER CENT. 10 Cities
Population:		
Increase 1910–1920*	8.4	27.3
Increase 1900–1910*	7.5	31.5
White	99.1	96.9
Colored	.9	3.1
Native White	88.9	87.2
Native parentage	63.6	63.9
Foreign parentage	15.0	14.3
Mixed parentage	10.3	9.0
Foreign-Born White	10.2	9.7
Foreign-Born:		
Northwestern Europe	78.6	58.9
Other Europe	10.4	28.7
Canada	9.1	6.6
All Others	1.9	5.8
Year of Immigration:		
1911 to 1920	5.4	17.0
1901 to 1911	9.9	21.0
1900 or earlier	70.8	49.0
Unknown	13.9	13.0
Males to Females	95.1	99.3
Illiterates:		
10 years and over	1.4	1.8
Male	1.4	1.8
Female	1.4	1.8
Native White	.8	.5
Foreign white	4.3	10.5
Colored	12.6	6.5
Tenure of Homes:		
Rented	32.2	50.1
Owned	66.2	48.1
Free	51.7	26.7
Encumbered	13.5	20.5
Unknown	1.0	.9
Tenure unknown	1.6	1.8
Gainful Employment:		
Females 15 and over:		
Married	6.1	9.3
Not married	37.7	53.8

SUBJECT	PER CENT. MALE 65 Villages	MALE 10 Cities	FEMALE 65 Villages	FEMALE 10 Cities
Age:				
Under 10 years	18.2	17.5	17.0	17.1
10 to 20	17.5	15.5	18.2	16.8
20 to 45	32.9	42.9	35.2	43.0
45 to 65	21.4	18.8	20.2	17.6
65 and over	9.7	5.1	9.2	5.4
Unknown	.3	.2	.2	.1
Marital Condition 15 Years and Over:				
Single	31.9	33.4	28.1	28.3
Married	61.7	60.1	57.4	58.4
Widowed	5.7	4.9	13.5	11.7
Divorced	.6	1.4	.9	1.5
Unknown	.1	.2	.1	.1
School Attendance:				
Age Group:				
7 to 21	78.9	69.3	78.1	67.6
7 to 14	96.9	94.8	97.3	94.6
14 and 15	90.0	85.5	91.9	85.3
16 and 17	61.6	43.2	69.6	47.8
18 to 21	31.4	17.8	28.9	16.8
Gainful Employment				
Age Group:				
10 years and over	67.9	80.7	17.5	25.2
10 to 15	2.9	3.8	.8	1.0
15 to 20	39.9	61.3	21.9	40.3
20 to 45	92.3	96.1	26.5	32.1
45 to 65	83.5	92.9	13.3	17.7
65 and over	37.3	54.3	4.8	5.8
Occupation:				
Agriculture	13.8	2.1	.8	.2
Extraction of minerals	1.8	.9	..	..
Manufacture	33.8	44.4	12.7	18.2
Transportation	12.0	13.8	4.6	3.0
Trade	22.0	18.9	11.8	13.0
Public service	1.8	2.1	1.1	.2
Professional service	6.7	4.7	25.8	14.6
Domestic and personal service	5.0	4.9	30.4	25.4
Clerical	3.1	8.2	12.8	25.4

* For 63 villages; see Table L.

TABLE L—POPULATION GROWTH AND DECLINE FROM 1900 TO 1920 FOR 63 VILLAGES*

DATA FROM THE FOURTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES, VOL. I, TABLE 51

STATE AND VILLAGE	POPULATION			DECENNIAL INCREASE†			
				1910–1920		1900–1910	
	1920	1910	1900	Number	Per Cent.	Number	Per Cent.
Total	82,141	75,801	70,508	6,340	8.4	5,293	7.5
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI	35,391	33,326	30,791	2,065	6.2	2,535	8.2
Grass Lake, Mich.	744	760	648	—16	— 2.1	112	17.3
Nashville, Mich.	1,376	1,346	1,164	30	2.2	182	15.6
Ovid, Mich.	1,067	1,078	1,293	—11	— 1.0	—215	—16.6
Scottville, Mich.	1,045	891	554	154	17.3	337	60.8
Argos, Ind.	1,111	1,088	1,307	23	2.1	—219	—16.8
Centerville, Ind.	917	1,019	785	—102	—10.0	234	29.8
Flora, Ind.	1,441	1,386	1,209	55	4.0	177	14.6
Fowler, Ind.	1,442	1,491	1,429	—49	—3.3	62	4.3
Liberty, Ind.	1,292	1,338	1,449	—46	—3.4	—111	—7.7
Arcadia, Wis.	1,418	1,212	1,273	206	17.0	—61	—4.8
Barron, Wis.	1,623	1,449	1,493	174	12.0	—44	—2.9
Elkhorn, Wis.	1,991	1,707	1,731	284	16.6	—24	—1.4
Fennimore, Wis.	1,383	1,159	1,035	224	19.3	124	12.0
Medford, Wis.	1,881	1,846	1,758	35	1.9	88	5.0
Mount Horeb, Wis.	1,350	1,048	864	302	28.8	184	21.3
Waupaca, Wis.	2,839	2,789	2,912	50	1.8	—123	—4.2
Eureka, Ill.	1,559	1,525	1,661	34	2.2	—136	—8.2
Granville, Ill.	1,427	1,391	320	36	2.6	1,071	334.7
Lebanon, Ill.	1,883	1,907	1,812	—24	—1.3	95	5.2
Metamora, Ill.	683	694	758	—11	—1.6	—64	—8.4
Milford, Ill.	1,466	1,316	1,077	150	11.4	239	22.2
Monticello, Ill.	2,280	1,981	1,982	299	15.1	—1	—.1
Oregon, Ill.	2,227	2,180	1,577	47	2.2	603	38.2
West Salem, Ill.	946	725	700	221	30.5	25	3.6
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI	46,750	42,475	39,717	4,275	10.1	2,758	6.9
Elk River, Minn.	983	859	831	124	14.5	28	3.4
Litchfield, Minn.	2,790	2,333	2,280	457	20.5	53	2.3
Wells, Minn.	1,894	1,755	2,017	139	7.9	—262	—13.0
Windom, Minn.	2,123	1,749	1,944	374	21.4	—195	—10.0

TABLE L—POPULATION GROWTH AND DECLINE FROM 1900 TO 1920 FOR 63 VILLAGES*—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	POPULATION			DECENNIAL INCREASE†			
				1910–1920		1900–1910	
	1920	1910	1900	Number	Per Cent.	Number	Per Cent.
Alta, Ia.	1,290	959	861	331	34.5	98	11.4
Battle Creek, Ia.	785	527	542	258	49.0	—15	—2.8
Buffalo Center, Ia.	894	753	875	141	18.7	—122	—13.9
Bussey, Ia.	585	669	550	—84	—12.6	119	21.6
Corning, Ia.	1,840	1,702	2,145	138	8.1	—443	—20.7
Grundy Center, Ia.	1,749	1,354	1,322	395	29.2	32	2.4
La Porte City, Ia.	1,443	1,233	1,419	210	17.0	—186	—13.1
Marathon, Ia.	520	532	659	—12	—2.3	—127	—19.3
Moville, Ia.	878	552	507	326	59.1	45	8.9
Strawberry Point, Ia.	1,101	1,052	1,012	49	4.7	40	4.0
Winfield, Ia.	1,027	934	820	93	10.0	114	13.9
East Prairie, Mo.	1,124	1,243	388	—119	—9.6	855	220.4
Hardin, Mo.	847	635	669	212	33.4	—34	—5.1
Lathrop, Mo.	1,100	1,038	1,118	62	6.0	—80	—7.2
Lutesville, Mo.	585	551	525	34	6.2	26	5.0
Marble Hill, Mo.	332	313	295	19	6.1	18	6.1
Puxico, Mo.	877	814	413	63	7.7	401	97.1
Warrenton, Mo.	800	795	770	5	.6	25	3.2
Casselton, N. D.	1,538	1,553	1,207	—15	—1.0	346	28.7
Grafton, N. D.	2,512	2,229	2,378	283	12.7	—149	—6.3
Mayville, N. D.	1,218	1,070	1,106	148	13.8	—36	—3.3
Oakes, N. D.	1,637	1,499	668	138	9.2	831	124.4
Fairfield, Nebr.	784	1,054	1,203	—270	—25.6	—149	—12.4
Geneva, Nebr.	1,768	1,741	1,534	27	1.6	207	13.5
Humboldt, Nebr.	1,277	1,176	1,218	101	8.6	—42	—3.4
Stromsburg, Nebr.	1,361	1,355	1,154	6	.4	201	17.4
Tekamah, Nebr.	1,811	1,524	1,597	287	18.8	—73	—4.6
Weeping Water, Nebr.	1,084	1,067	1,156	17	1.6	—89	—7.7
Cheney, Kans.	636	734	429	—98	—13.4	305	71.1
Clearwater, Kans.	647	569	368	78	13.8	201	54.6
Inman, Kans.	482	484	352	—2	—.4	132	37.5
Marion, Kans.	1,928	1,841	1,824	87	4.7	17	.9
Mount Hope, Kans.	513	519	327	—6	—1.2	192	58.7
Mulvane, Kans.	1,239	1,084	667	155	14.3	417	62.5
Oxford, Kans.	748	624	567	124	19.9	57	10.1

* Table includes only the 63 villages incorporated by 1900.

† A minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

TABLE LI—COLOR, NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF POPULATION

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE						COLORED*
		Total White	Native-Born				Foreign Born	
			Total Native Born	Native Parentage	Foreign Parentage	Mixed Parentage		
Total	84,074	83,315	74,733	53,500	12,588	8,645	8,582	759
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI	35,391	35,116	32,031	23,533	5,050	3,448	3,085	275
Grass Lake, Mich.	744	744	696	536	71	89	48	...
Nashville, Mich.	1,376	1,375	1,325	1,133	79	113	50	1
Ovid, Mich.	1,067	1,067	1,014	872	53	89	53	...
Scottville, Mich.	1,045	1,045	947	682	110	155	98	...
Argos, Ind.	1,111	1,111	1,090	1,028	21	41	21	...
Centerville, Ind.	917	917	912	871	11	30	5	...
Flora, Ind.	1,441	1,441	1,433	1,405	10	18	8	...
Fowler, Ind.	1,442	1,401	1,339	1,109	147	83	62	41
Liberty, Ind.	1,292	1,248	1,229	1,098	81	50	19	44
Arcadia, Wis.	1,418	1,418	1,198	550	473	175	220	...
Barron, Wis.	1,623	1,619	1,421	915	263	243	198	4
Elkhorn, Wis.	1,991	1,991	1,762	1,107	422	233	229	...
Fennimore, Wis.	1,383	1,382	1,265	817	271	177	117	1
Medford, Wis.	1,881	1,875	1,514	680	485	349	361	6
Mount Horeb, Wis.	1,350	1,350	1,158	562	413	183	192	...
Waupaca, Wis.	2,839	2,838	2,408	1,439	591	378	430	1
Eureka, Ill.	1,559	1,549	1,476	1,197	145	134	73	10
Granville, Ill.	1,427	1,427	1,080	436	476	168	347	...
Lebanon, Ill.	1,883	1,726	1,626	1,218	271	137	100	157
Metamora, Ill.	683	683	617	398	125	94	66	...
Milford, Ill.	1,466	1,466	1,422	1,264	69	89	44	...
Monticello, Ill.	2,280	2,273	2,217	2,030	85	102	56	7
Oregon, Ill.	2,227	2,224	1,983	1,463	287	233	241	...
West Salem, Ill.	946	946	899	723	91	85	47	...
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI	48,683	48,199	42,702	29,967	7,538	5,197	5,497	484
Blackduck, Minn.	788	788	658	343	182	133	130	...
Elk River, Minn.	983	982	867	591	156	120	115	1
Litchfield, Minn.	2,790	2,790	2,245	1,039	776	430	545	...
Wells, Minn.	1,894	1,892	1,583	820	453	310	309	2
Windom, Minn.	2,123	2,123	1,762	966	516	280	361	...

TABLE LI—COLOR, NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF POPULATION—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE						COLORED*
		Total White	Native-Born				Foreign Born	
			Total Native Born	Native Parentage	Foreign Parentage	Mixed Parentage		
Alta, Ia.	1,290	1,289	992	525	321	146	297	1
Battle Creek, Ia.	785	785	684	479	106	99	101	...
Buffalo Center, Ia.	894	894	727	349	232	146	167	...
Bussey, Ia.	585	585	554	464	35	55	31	...
Corning, Ia.	1,840	1,834	1,757	1,454	143	160	77	6
Grundy Center, Ia.	1,749	1,748	1,521	953	318	250	227	...
La Porte City, Ia.	1,443	1,443	1,386	1,117	143	126	57	...
Marathon, Ia.	520	520	433	288	106	39	87	...
Moville, Ia.	878	878	807	592	89	126	71	...
Strawberry, Point, Ia.	1,101	1,101	1,013	679	204	130	88	...
Winfield, Ia.	1,027	1,027	997	891	49	57	30	...
East Prairie, Mo.	1,124	1,124	1,112	1,073	18	21	12	...
Hardin, Mo.	847	789	780	744	15	21	9	58
Lathrop, Mo.	1,100	970	962	921	22	19	8	130
Lutesville, Mo.	585	585	583	565	5	13	2	...
Marble Hill, Mo.	332	332	330	319	6	5	2	...
Puxico, Mo.	877	877	877	877	...	...	...	...
Warrenton, Mo.	800	729	686	451	134	101	43	71
Casselton, N. D.	1,538	1,538	1,262	602	393	267	276	...
Grafton, N. D.	2,512	2,501	1,915	661	779	475	586	9
Mayville, N. D.	1,218	1,217	923	296	441	186	294	1
Oakes, N. D.	1,637	1,637	1,332	708	376	248	305	...
Fairfield, Nebr.	784	781	744	618	56	70	37	3
Geneva, Nebr.	1,768	1,768	1,646	1,281	202	163	122	...
Humboldt, Nebr.	1,277	1,271	1,181	956	127	98	90	6
Stromsburg, Nebr.	1,361	1,359	941	436	371	134	418	2
Tekamah, Nebr.	1,811	1,811	1,741	1,479	95	167	70	...
Walthill, Nebr.	1,145	1,018	982	799	84	99	36	...
Weeping Water, Nebr.	1,084	1,082	999	817	75	107	83	2
Cheney, Kans.	636	636	611	534	27	50	25	...
Clearwater, Kans.	647	641	618	532	38	48	23	6
Inman, Kans.	482	482	371	156	156	59	111	...
Marion, Kans.	1,928	1,875	1,762	1,451	174	137	113	53
Mount Hope, Kans.	513	513	488	432	30	26	25	...
Mulvane, Kans.	1,239	1,239	1,133	1,026	55	52	106	...
Oxford, Kans.	748	745	737	683	30	24	8	3

* Colored includes 617 Negroes, 130 Indians and 12 other colored, 5 of whom are foreign born.

TABLE LII—PERCENTAGE-DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COLOR, NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

STATE AND VILLAGE	Total White	White					Colored*
		Native-Born				Foreign Born	
		Total Native Born	Native Parentage	Foreign Parentage	Mixed Parentage		
Total	99.1	88.9	63.6	15.0	10.3	10.2	.9
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI	99.2	90.5	66.5	14.3	9.7	8.7	.8
Grass Lake, Mich.	100.0	93.5	72.0	9.5	12.0	6.5	...
Nashville, Mich.	99.9	96.3	82.4	5.7	8.2	3.6	.1
Ovid, Mich.	100.0	95.0	81.7	5.0	8.3	5.0	...
Scottville, Mich.	100.0	90.6	65.3	10.5	14.8	9.4	...
Argos, Ind.	100.0	98.1	92.5	1.9	3.7	1.9	...
Centerville, Ind.	100.0	99.5	95.0	1.2	3.3	.5	...
Flora, Ind.	100.0	99.4	97.5	.7	1.2	.6	...
Fowler, Ind.	97.2	92.9	76.9	10.2	5.8	4.3	2.8
Liberty, Ind.	96.6	95.1	85.0	6.2	3.9	1.5	3.4
Arcadia, Wis.	100.0	84.5	38.8	33.4	12.3	15.5	...
Barron, Wis.	99.7	87.5	56.3	16.2	15.0	12.2	.3
Elkhorn, Wis.	100.0	88.5	55.6	21.2	11.7	11.5	...
Fennimore, Wis.	99.9	91.5	59.1	19.6	12.8	8.4	.1
Medford, Wis.	99.7	80.5	36.1	25.8	18.6	19.2	.3
Mount Horeb, Wis.	100.0	85.8	41.6	30.6	13.6	14.2	...
Waupaca, Wis.	99.9	84.8	50.7	20.8	13.3	15.1	.1
Eureka, Ill.	99.4	94.7	76.8	9.3	8.6	4.7	.6
Granville, Ill.	100.0	75.7	30.5	33.4	11.8	24.3	...
Lebanon, Ill.	91.7	86.4	64.7	14.4	7.3	5.3	8.3
Metamora, Ill.	100.0	90.3	58.2	18.3	13.8	9.7	...
Milford, Ill.	100.0	97.0	86.2	4.7	6.1	3.0	...
Monticello, Ill.	99.7	97.2	89.0	3.7	4.5	2.5	.3
Oregon, Ill.	99.9	89.1	65.7	12.9	10.5	10.8	.1
West Salem, Ill.	100.0	95.0	76.4	9.6	9.0	5.0	...
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI	99.0	87.7	61.5	15.5	10.7	11.3	1.0
Blackduck, Minn.	100.0	83.5	43.5	23.1	16.9	16.5	...
Elk River, Minn.	99.9	88.2	60.1	15.9	12.2	11.7	.1
Litchfield, Minn.	100.0	80.5	37.3	27.8	15.4	19.5	...
Wells, Minn.	99.9	83.6	43.3	23.9	16.4	16.3	.1
Windom, Minn.	100.0	83.0	45.5	24.3	13.2	17.0	...

TABLE LII—PERCENTAGE-DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COLOR, NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	Total White	White					Colored*
		Native-Born				Foreign Born	
		Total Native Born	Native Parentage	Foreign Parentage	Mixed Parentage		
Alta, Ia.	99.9	76.9	40.7	24.9	11.3	23.0	.1
Battle Creek, Ia.	100.0	87.1	61.0	13.5	12.6	12.9	...
Buffalo Center, Ia.	100.0	81.3	39.0	26.0	16.3	18.7	...
Bussey, Ia.	100.0	94.7	79.3	6.0	9.4	5.3	...
Corning, Ia.	99.7	95.5	79.0	7.8	8.7	4.2	.3
Grundy Center, Ia.	99.9	87.0	54.5	18.2	14.3	12.9	...
La Porte City, Ia.	100.0	96.0	77.4	9.9	8.7	4.0	...
Marathon, Ia.	100.0	83.3	55.4	20.4	7.5	16.7	...
Moville, Ia.	100.0	91.9	67.5	10.0	14.4	8.1	...
Strawberry Point, Ia.	100.0	92.0	61.7	18.5	11.8	8.0	...
Winfield, Ia.	100.0	97.1	86.7	4.8	5.6	2.9	...
East Prairie, Mo.	100.0	98.9	95.4	1.6	1.9	1.1	...
Hardin, Mo.	93.2	92.1	87.8	1.8	2.5	1.1	6.8
Lathrop, Mo.	88.2	87.5	83.8	2.0	1.7	.7	11.8
Lutesville, Mo.	100.0	99.7	96.6	.9	2.2	.3	...
Marble Hill, Mo.	100.0	99.4	96.1	1.8	1.5	.6	...
Puxico, Mo.	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...
Warrenton, Mo.	91.1	85.8	56.4	16.8	12.6	5.3	8.9
Casselton, N. D.	100.0	82.1	39.1	25.6	17.4	17.9	...
Grafton, N. D.	99.6	76.2	26.3	31.0	18.9	23.4	.4
Mayville, N. D.	99.9	75.8	24.3	36.2	15.3	24.1	.1
Oakes, N. D.	100.0	81.4	43.3	23.0	15.1	18.6	...
Fairfield, Nebr.	99.6	94.9	78.9	7.1	8.9	4.7	.4
Geneva, Nebr.	100.0	93.1	72.5	11.4	9.2	6.9	...
Humboldt, Nebr.	99.5	92.5	74.9	9.9	7.7	7.0	.5
Stromsburg, Nebr.	99.9	69.2	32.1	27.3	9.8	30.7	.1
Tekamah, Nebr.	100.0	96.1	81.7	5.2	9.2	3.9	...
Watlhill, Nebr.	88.9	85.8	69.8	7.3	8.7	3.1	11.1
Weeping Water, Nebr.	99.8	92.2	75.4	6.9	9.9	7.6	.2
Cheney, Kans.	100.0	96.1	84.0	4.2	7.9	3.9	...
Clearwater, Kans.	99.1	95.5	82.2	5.9	7.4	3.6	.9
Inman, Kans.	100.0	77.0	32.4	32.4	12.2	23.0	...
Marion, Kans.	97.3	91.4	75.3	9.0	7.1	5.9	2.7
Mount Hope, Kans.	100.0	95.1	84.2	5.8	5.1	4.9	...
Mulvane, Kans.	100.0	91.4	82.8	4.4	4.2	8.6	...
Oxford, Kans.	99.6	98.5	91.3	4.0	3.2	1.1	.4

* See note (*) Table LI.

TABLE LIII—NATIVE WHITE POPULATION BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE	BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE			BORN OUTSIDE OF STATE		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total							
Number	74,733	53,390	25,547	27,843	21,343	10,427	10,916
Per Cent	100.0	71.4	34.2	37.2	28.6	14.0	14.6
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI							
Number	32,031	25,669	12,198	13,471	6,362	3,038	3,324
Per Cent	100.0	80.1	38.1	42.0	19.9	9.5	10.4
Grass Lake, Mich	696	539	252	287	157	68	89
Nashville, Mich	1,325	997	467	530	328	159	169
Ovid, Mich	1,014	754	352	402	260	112	148
Scottville, Mich	947	690	337	353	257	129	128
Argos, Ind	1,090	902	417	485	188	94	94
Centerville, Ind	912	756	352	404	156	72	84
Flora, Ind	1,433	1,215	561	654	218	104	114
Fowler, Ind	1,339	950	464	486	389	188	201
Liberty, Ind	1,229	926	423	503	303	141	162
Arcadia, Wis	1,198	1,056	490	566	142	59	83
Barron, Wis	1,421	1,037	465	572	384	191	193
Elkhorn, Wis	1,762	1,318	619	699	444	218	226
Fennimore, Wis	1,265	1,098	519	579	167	77	90
Medford, Wis	1,514	1,320	667	653	194	96	98
Mount Horeb, Wis	1,158	1,097	508	589	61	30	31
Waupaca, Wis	2,408	2,077	945	1,132	331	152	179
Eureka, Ill	1,476	1,140	514	626	336	158	178
Granville, Ill	1,080	936	455	481	144	73	71
Lebanon, Ill	1,626	1,390	663	727	236	116	120
Metamora, Ill	617	575	279	296	42	24	18
Milford, Ill	1,422	917	471	446	505	245	260
Monticello, Ill	2,217	1,637	813	824	580	283	297
Oregon, Ill	1,983	1,541	785	756	442	211	231
West Salem, Ill	899	801	380	421	98	38	60
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI							
Number	42,702	27,721	13,349	14,372	14,981	7,389	7,592
Per Cent	100.0	64.9	31.3	33.6	35.1	17.3	17.8
Blackduck, Minn	658	424	227	197	234	130	104
Elk River, Minn	867	575	282	293	292	144	148
Litchfield, Minn	2,245	1,730	787	943	515	246	269
Wells, Minn	1,583	1,155	520	635	428	209	219
Windom, Minn	1,762	1,106	534	572	656	315	341

TABLE LIII—NATIVE WHITE POPULATION BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE	BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE			BORN OUTSIDE OF STATE		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Alta, Ia.	992	729	315	414	263	127	136
Battle Creek, Ia.	684	488	225	263	196	104	92
Buffalo Center, Ia.	727	553	284	269	174	93	81
Bussey, Ia.	554	403	208	195	151	84	67
Corning, Ia.	1,757	1,187	590	597	570	269	301
Grundy Center, Ia.	1,521	1,019	485	534	502	249	253
La Porte City, Ia.	1,386	902	447	455	484	221	263
Marathon, Ia.	433	295	135	160	138	61	77
Moville, Ia.	807	592	305	287	215	104	111
Strawberry Point, Ia.	1,013	808	388	420	205	99	106
Winfield, Ia.	997	742	353	389	255	126	129
East Prairie, Mo.	1,112	594	287	307	518	266	252
Hardin, Mo.	780	596	305	291	184	94	90
Lathrop, Mo.	962	686	330	356	276	130	146
Lutesville, Mo.	583	495	232	263	88	46	42
Marble Hill, Mo.	330	285	152	133	45	19	26
Puxico, Mo.	877	748	396	352	129	64	65
Warrenton, Mo.	686	610	286	324	76	42	34
Casselton, N. D.	1,262	698	363	335	564	289	275
Grafton, N. D.	1,915	1,294	630	664	621	286	335
Mayville, N. D.	923	642	284	358	281	115	166
Oakes, N. D.	1,332	558	262	296	774	401	373
Fairfield, Nebr.	744	395	204	191	349	178	171
Geneva, Nebr.	1,646	907	438	469	739	351	388
Humboldt, Nebr.	1,181	707	349	358	474	233	241
Stromsburg, Nebr.	941	658	304	354	283	131	152
Tekamah, Nebr.	1,741	972	486	486	769	390	379
Walthill, Nebr.	982	570	286	284	412	217	195
Weeping Water, Nebr.	999	568	273	295	431	223	208
Cheney, Kans.	611	295	124	171	316	151	165
Clearwater, Kans.	618	291	133	158	327	160	167
Inman, Kans.	371	288	143	145	83	42	41
Marion, Kans.	1,762	1,032	500	532	730	363	367
Mount Hope, Kans.	488	225	101	124	263	123	140
Mulvane, Kans.	1,133	556	237	319	577	294	283
Oxford, Kans.	737	343	159	184	394	200	194

TABLE LIV—NATIVE WHITE POPULATION HAVING MOTHER BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE	MOTHER BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE			MOTHER BORN OUTSIDE OF STATE		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total							
Number	74,733	22,401	10,882	11,519	52,332	25,092	27,240
Per Cent	100.0	30.0	14.6	15.4	70.0	33.6	36.4
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI.							
Number	32,031	13,122	6,306	6,816	18,909	8,930	9,979
Per Cent	100.0	41.0	19.7	21.3	59.0	27.9	31.1
Grass Lake, Mich.	696	271	128	143	425	192	233
Nashville, Mich.	1,325	505	226	279	820	400	420
Ovid, Mich.	1,014	381	179	202	633	285	348
Scottville, Mich.	947	298	142	156	649	324	325
Argos, Ind.	1,090	603	271	332	487	240	247
Centerville, Ind.	912	525	259	266	387	165	222
Flora, Ind.	1,433	852	406	446	581	259	322
Fowler, Ind.	1,339	540	284	256	799	368	431
Liberty, Ind.	1,229	586	267	319	643	297	346
Arcadia, Wis.	1,198	432	196	236	766	353	413
Barron, Wis.	1,421	393	174	219	1,028	482	546
Elkhorn, Wis.	1,762	601	297	304	1,161	540	621
Fennimore, Wis.	1,265	600	290	310	665	306	359
Medford, Wis.	1,514	407	202	205	1,107	561	546
Mount Horeb, Wis.	1,158	548	253	295	610	285	325
Waupaca, Wis.	2,408	971	450	521	1,437	647	790
Eureka, Ill.	1,476	599	271	328	877	401	476
Granville, Ill.	1,080	271	145	126	809	383	426
Lebanon, Ill.	1,626	888	420	468	738	359	379
Metamora, Ill.	617	350	173	177	267	130	137
Milford, Ill.	1,422	463	239	224	959	477	482
Monticello, Ill.	2,217	856	453	403	1,361	643	718
Oregon, Ill.	1,983	652	340	312	1,331	656	675
West Salem, Ill.	899	530	241	289	369	177	192
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI							
Number	42,702	9,279	4,576	4,703	33,423	16,162	17,261
Per Cent	100.0	21.7	10.7	11.0	78.3	37.9	40.4
Blackduck, Minn.	658	92	53	39	566	304	262
Elk River, Minn.	867	188	85	103	679	341	338
Litchfield, Minn.	2,245	559	278	281	1,686	755	931
Wells, Minn.	1,583	321	152	169	1,262	577	685
Windom, Minn.	1,762	273	130	143	1,489	719	770

TABLE LIV—NATIVE WHITE POPULATION HAVING MOTHER BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE	MOTHER BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE			MOTHER BORN OUTSIDE OF STATE		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Alta, Ia.	992	200	86	114	792	356	436
Battle Creek, Ia.	684	175	76	99	509	253	256
Buffalo Center, Ia. . . .	727	198	100	98	529	277	252
Bussey, Ia.	554	213	115	98	341	177	164
Corning, Ia.	1,757	508	262	246	1,249	597	652
Grundy Center, Ia. . .	1,521	311	160	151	1,210	574	636
La Porte City, Ia. . . .	1,386	364	208	156	1,022	460	562
Marathon, Ia.	433	102	45	57	331	151	180
Moville, Ia.	807	249	128	121	558	281	277
Strawberry Point, Ia.	1,013	353	172	181	660	315	345
Winfield, Ia.	997	409	197	212	588	282	306
East Prairie, Mo.	1,112	250	125	125	862	428	434
Hardin, Mo.	780	328	172	156	452	227	225
Lathrop, Mo.	962	363	166	197	599	294	305
Lutesville, Mo.	583	377	171	206	206	107	99
Marble Hill, Mo.	330	200	106	94	130	65	65
Puxico, Mo.	877	680	357	323	197	103	94
Warrenton, Mo.	686	336	154	182	350	174	176
Casselton, N. D.	1,262	43	18	25	1,219	634	585
Grafton, N. D.	1,915	139	69	70	1,776	847	929
Mayville, N. D.	923	83	25	58	840	374	466
Oakes, N. D.	1,332	21	9	12	1,311	654	657
Fairfield, Nebr.	744	117	64	53	627	318	309
Geneva, Nebr.	1,646	176	88	88	1,470	701	769
Humboldt, Nebr.	1,181	271	133	138	910	449	461
Stromsburg, Nebr. . . .	941	113	58	55	828	377	451
Tekamah, Nebr.	1,741	235	112	123	1,506	764	742
Walthill, Nebr.	982	137	72	65	845	431	414
Weeping Water, Nebr.	999	149	83	66	850	413	437
Cheney, Kans.	611	53	21	32	558	254	304
Clearwater, Kans. . . .	618	73	28	45	545	265	280
Inman, Kans.	371	95	43	52	276	142	134
Marion, Kans.	1,762	263	136	127	1,499	727	772
Mount Hope, Kans. . .	488	47	24	23	441	200	241
Mulvane, Kans.	1,133	146	67	79	987	464	523
Oxford, Kans.	737	69	28	41	668	331	337

TABLE LV—PLACE OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN	PERSONS BORN IN				
		Northwestern Europe*	Other Europe	Canada	Mexico	All Other†
Total						
Number	8,587	6,753	891	777	118	48
Per Cent	100.0	78.6	10.4	9.1	1.4	.5
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI						
Number	3,086	2,372	457	228	2	27
Per Cent	100.0	76.9	14.8	7.4	.1	.8
Grass Lake, Mich	48	32	1	15	..	..
Nashville, Mich	50	40	2	8	..	..
Ovid, Mich	53	21	7	24	..	1
Scottville, Mich	98	58	9	30	..	1
Argos, Ind	21	13	2	6	..	..
Centerville, Ind	5	4	..	1	..	..
Flora, Ind	8	4	3	1	..	..
Fowler, Ind	62	37	2	23	..	..
Liberty, Ind	19	17	..	2	..	..
Arcadia, Wis	220	151	67	2	..	..
Barron, Wis	198	164	16	18	..	..
Elkhorn, Wis	229	189	29	11	..	..
Fennimore, Wis	117	95	6	7	..	9
Medford, Wis	361	319	18	21	..	3
Mount Horeb, Wis	192	178	9	4	..	1
Waupaca, Wis	430	397	17	16	..	..
Eureka, Ill	73	63	5	4	..	1
Granville, Ill	347	152	189	..	..	6
Lebanon, Ill	100	85	13	2	..	..
Metamora, Ill	66	60	6	..	..	..
Milford, Ill	44	27	7	6	.	
Monticello, Ill	57	51	4	..		
Oregon, Ill	241	169	44	27		..
West Salem, Ill	47	46	1	..	..	..
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI						
Number	5,501	4,381	434	549	116	21
Per Cent	100.0	79.6	7.9	10.0	2.1	.4
Blackduck, Minn	130	99	3	28	..	..
Elk River, Minn	115	68	24	23	..	..
Litchfield, Minn	545	494	13	37	..	1
Wells, Minn	309	238	61	9	..	1
Windom, Minn	361	320	13	27	..	1

TABLE LV—PLACE OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION—*Cont.*

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN	PERSONS BORN IN				
		Northwestern Europe*	Other Europe	Canada	Mexico	All Other†
Alta, Ia.	297	282	4	11	..	..
Battle Creek, Ia.	101	97	..	4	..	..
Buffalo Center, Ia.	167	162	1	4	..	..
Bussey, Ia.	31	31	..	..	..	..
Corning, Ia.	77	67	4	6	..	..
Grundy Center, Ia.	228	204	3	20	..	1
La Porte City, Ia.	57	46	3	8	..	..
Marathon, Ia.	87	79	4	4	..	..
Moville, Ia.	71	58	7	5	..	1
Strawberry Point, Ia.	88	83	..	5	..	..
Winfield, Ia.	30	28	1	1	..	..
East Prairie, Mo.	12	3	9	..	..	..
Hardin, Mo.	9	1	..	..	8	..
Lathrop, Mo.	8	8	..	..	..	..
Lutesville, Mo.	2	2	..	..	..	..
Marble Hill, Mo.	2	2	..	..	..	..
Puxico, Mo.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warrenton, Mo.	43	41	2	..	..	..
Casselton, N. D.	276	204	25	47	..	..
Grafton, N. D.	588	375	11	199	..	3
Mayville, N. D.	294	283	..	5	..	6
Oakes, N. D.	305	218	39	47	..	1
Fairfield, Nebr.	37	28	2	7	..	..
Geneva, Nebr.	122	96	10	7	9	..
Humboldt, Nebr.	90	53	34	2	..	1
Stromsburg, Nebr.	418	416	1	1	..	..
Tekamah, Nebr.	70	53	6	10	..	1
Walthill, Nebr.	37	19	12	3	..	3
Weeping Water, Nebr.	83	76	1	6	..	..
Cheney, Kans.	25	22	1	..	2	..
Clearwater, Kans.	23	17	6	..	..	..
Inman, Kans.	111	15	90	..	5	1
Marion, Kans.	113	45	40	15	13	..
Mount Hope, Kans.	25	22	..	3	..	..
Mulvane, Kans.	106	23	4	5	74	..
Oxford, Kans.	8	3	..	..	5	..

* Germany and Austria are included.

† Includes 2 from South America, which number is less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE LVI—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN	1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1911 to 1914	1906 to 1911	1901 to 1906	1900 and Prior	Unknown
Total												
Number	8,587	26	23	26	32	43	70	242	417	433	6,081	1,194
Per Cent	100.0	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.8	2.8	4.9	5.0	70.8	13.9
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI												
Number	3,086	9	1	2	10	19	20	100	178	168	2,329	250
Per Cent	100.0	.3	..	.1	.3	.6	.6	3.2	5.8	5.5	75.5	8.1
Grass Lake, Mich.	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	31	14
Nashville, Mich.	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	18	24
Ovid, Mich.	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	2	41	2
Scottville, Mich.	98	..	..	..	1	..	2	4	3	5	78	5
Argos, Ind.	21	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	2	..	4	11
Centerville, Ind.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Flora, Ind.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	1
Fowler, Ind.	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	57	3
Liberty, Ind.	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	2
Arcadia, Wis.	220	..	..	..	..	..	1	11	5	1	192	10
Barron, Wis.	198	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	7	9	177	1
Elkhorn, Wis.	229	..	..	..	1	..	4	9	20	18	161	16
Fennimore, Wis.	117	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	5	5	92	11
Medford, Wis.	361	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	17	307	24
Mount Horeb, Wis.	192	..	..	..	4	1	..	2	3	3	164	15
Waupaca, Wis.	430	1	..	..	1	1	1	10	16	15	343	42
Eureka, Ill.	73	..	1	..	..	..	1	3	4	8	53	3
Granville, Ill.	347	3	..	1	3	..	3	32	65	56	182	2
Lebanon, Ill.	100	..	..	..	..	4	3	2	1	3	74	13
Metamora, Ill.	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	44	20
Milford, Ill.	44	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	..	1	30	6
Monticello, Ill.	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	4	43	5
Oregon, Ill.	241	4	..	..	..	3	5	8	19	18	172	12
West Salem, Ill.	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	3
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI												
Number	5,501	17	22	24	22	24	50	142	239	265	3,752	944
Per Cent	100.0	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.9	2.6	4.4	4.8	68.2	17.2
Blackduck, Minn.	130	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	14	52	60
Elk River, Minn.	115	1	1	..	1	1	..	3	6	7	86	9
Litchfield, Minn.	545	1	1	..	..	..	..	3	13	14	432	81
Wells, Minn.	309	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	11	11	210	71
Windom, Minn.	361	..	3	2	2	2	1	9	22	18	267	35

TABLE LVI—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION—*Cont.*

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN	1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1911 to 1914	1906 to 1911	1901 to 1906	1900 and Prior	Unknown
Alta, Ia.	297	..	1	5	..	2	3	12	12	9	235	18
Battle Creek, Ia.	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	2	77	18
Buffalo Center, Ia.	167	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	10	10	139	5
Bussey, Ia.	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	30
Corning, Ia.	77	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	58	15
Grundy Center, Ia.	228	..	..	..	..	1	3	7	16	22	152	27
La Porte City, Ia.	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	51	3
Marathon, Ia.	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	76	4
Moville, Ia.	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	57	10
Strawberry Point, Ia.	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	80	5
Winfield, Ia.	30	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	16	10
East Prairie, Mo.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	4
Hardin, Mo.	9	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Lathrop, Mo.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	..
Lutesville, Mo.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Marble Hill, Mo.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Puxico, Mo.	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warrenton, Mo.	43	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	23	19
Casselton, N. D.	276	2	..	..	..	3	2	13	12	8	109	127
Grafton, N. D.	588	1	1	1	..	2	3	10	23	33	357	157
Mayville, N. D.	294	1	..	..	3	3	6	11	20	36	167	47
Oakes, N. D.	305	..	..	..	4	1	12	17	37	44	181	9
Fairfield, Nebr.	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	32	3
Geneva, Nebr.	122	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	1	94	14
Humboldt, Nebr.	90	..	..	..	..	1	1	8	..	1	74	5
Stromsburg, Nebr.	418	..	3	..	1	..	2	8	16	15	371	2
Tekamah, Nebr.	70	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	41	26
Walthill, Nebr.	37	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	6	1	22	5
Weeping Water, Nebr.	83	4	1	8	..	..	2	2	2	5	53	6
Cheney, Kans.	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	11	13
Clearwater, Kans.	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	14	7
Inman, Kans.	111	2	..	..	..	..	7	3	1	..	98	..
Marion, Kans.	113	..	..	..	9	4	..	13	9	1	65	12
Mount Hope, Kans.	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	4
Mulvane, Kans.	106	..	..	5	..	3	1	..	2	1	14	80
Oxford, Kans.	8	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2

TABLE LVII—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY SEX

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL CLASSES			WHITE				COLORED*	
				Native-Born		Foreign-Born			
	Male	Female	Males to 100 Females	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	40,972	43,102	95.1	35,974	38,759	4,604	3,978	394	365
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI	16,992	18,399	92.4	15,236	16,795	1,617	1,468	139	136
Grass Lake, Mich.	349	395	88.4	320	376	29	19	..	..
Nashville, Mich.	650	726	89.5	626	699	24	26	..	1
Ovid, Mich.	492	575	85.6	464	550	28	25	..	..
Scottville, Mich.	515	530	97.2	466	481	49	49	..	..
Argos, Ind.	525	586	89.6	511	579	14	7	..	..
Centerville, Ind.	427	490	87.1	424	488	3	2	..	..
Flora, Ind.	669	772	86.7	665	768	4	4	..	..
Fowler, Ind.	707	735	96.2	652	687	37	25	18	23
Liberty, Ind.	594	698	85.1	564	665	10	9	20	24
Arcadia, Wis.	664	754	88.1	549	649	115	105	..	..
Barron, Wis.	768	855	89.8	656	765	110	88	2	2
Elkhorn, Wis.	960	1,031	93.1	837	925	123	106	..	..
Fennimore, Wis.	656	727	90.2	596	669	59	58	1	..
Medford, Wis.	947	934	101.4	763	751	181	180	3	3
Mount Horeb, Wis.	637	713	89.3	538	620	99	93	..	..
Waupaca, Wis.	1,315	1,524	86.3	1,097	1,311	217	213	1	..
Eureka, Ill.	714	845	84.5	672	804	35	38	7	3
Granville, Ill.	725	702	103.3	528	552	197	150	..	..
Lebanon, Ill.	904	979	92.3	779	847	42	58	83	74
Metamora, Ill.	336	347	96.8	303	314	33	33	..	..
Milford, Ill.	740	726	101.9	716	706	24	20	..	..
Monticello, Ill.	1,129	1,151	98.1	1,096	1,121	30	26	3	4
Oregon, Ill.	1,125	1,102	102.1	996	987	128	113	..	..
West Salem, Ill.	444	502	88.4	418	481	26	21	..	..
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI	23,980	24,703	97.1	20,738	21,964	2,987	2,510	255	229
Blackduck, Minn.	437	351	124.5	357	301	80	50	..	..
Elk River, Minn.	494	489	101.0	426	441	67	48	1	..
Litchfield, Minn.	1,306	1,484	88.0	1,033	1,212	273	272	..	..
Wells, Minn.	891	1,003	88.8	729	854	161	148	1	1
Windom, Minn.	1,045	1,078	96.9	849	913	196	165	..	..

TABLE LVII—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY SEX—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL CLASSES			WHITE				COLORED*	
			Males to 100	Native-Born		Foreign-Born			
	Male	Female	Females	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Alta, Ia.	610	680	89.7	442	550	167	130	1	..
Battle Creek, Ia.	382	403	94.8	329	355	53	48	..	..
Buffalo Center, Ia.	464	430	107.9	377	350	87	80	..	..
Bussey, Ia.	312	273	114.3	292	262	20	11	..	..
Corning, Ia.	901	939	96.0	859	898	38	39	4	2
Grundy Center, Ia.	851	898	94.8	734	787	116	111	1	..
La Porte City, Ia.	704	739	95.3	668	718	36	21	..	..
Marathon, Ia.	245	275	89.1	196	237	49	38	..	..
Moville, Ia.	457	421	108.6	409	398	48	23	..	..
Strawberry Point, Ia.	525	576	91.1	487	526	38	50	..	..
Winfield, Ia.	498	529	94.1	479	518	19	11	..	..
East Prairie, Mo.	558	566	98.6	553	559	5	7	..	..
Hardin, Mo.	432	415	104.1	399	381	5	4	28	30
Lathrop, Mo.	532	568	93.7	460	502	5	3	67	63
Lutesville	280	305	91.8	278	305	2	..	..	..
Marble Hill, Mo.	173	159	108.8	171	159	2	..	..	..
Puxico, Mo.	460	417	110.3	460	417	..	..	..	..
Warrenton, Mo.	392	408	96.1	328	358	29	14	35	36
Casselton, N. D.	804	734	109.5	652	610	152	124	..	..
Grafton, N. D.	1,235	1,277	96.7	916	999	311	275	8	3
Mayville, N. D.	567	651	87.1	399	524	167	127	1	..
Oakes, N. D.	836	801	104.4	663	669	173	132	..	..
Fairfield, Nebr.	399	385	103.6	382	362	15	22	2	1
Geneva, Nebr.	857	911	94.1	789	857	68	54	..	..
Humboldt, Nebr.	636	641	99.2	582	599	50	40	4	2
Stromsburg, Nebr.	644	717	89.8	435	506	207	211	2	..
Tekamah, Nebr.	915	896	102.1	876	865	39	31	..	..
Walthill, Nebr.	594	551	107.8	503	479	25	11	66	61
Weeping Water, Nebr.	549	535	102.6	496	503	51	32	2	..
Cheney, Kans.	292	344	84.9	275	336	17	8	..	..
Clearwater, Kans.	316	331	95.5	293	325	19	4	4	2
Inman, Kans.	242	240	100.8	185	186	57	54	..	..
Marion, Kans.	947	981	96.5	863	899	58	55	26	27
Mount Hope, Kans.	234	279	83.9	224	264	10	15	..	..
Mulvane, Kans.	599	640	93.6	531	602	68	38	..	..
Oxford, Kans.	365	383	95.3	359	378	4	4	2	1

* See Note (*) Table LI.

TABLE LVIII—AGE-DISTRIBUTION OF MALES BY TEN-YEAR INTERVALS

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL AGES	YEARS OF AGE								
		Under 10	10 to 20	20 to 30	30 to 40	40 to 50	50 to 60	60 to 70	70 and over	Unknown
Total										
Number	40,972	7,449	7,151	5,840	5,315	4,852	4,352	3,404	2,498	111
Per Cent	100.0	18.2	17.5	14.3	12.9	11.8	10.6	8.3	6.1	.3
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI										
Number	16,992	3,073	2,866	2,329	2,172	2,059	1,894	1,470	1,091	38
Per Cent	100.0	18.1	16.9	13.7	12.8	12.1	11.2	8.6	6.4	.2
Grass Lake, Mich	349	59	64	35	39	47	41	35	28	1
Nashville, Mich	650	114	107	54	73	80	90	66	66	..
Ovid, Mich	492	71	76	62	49	53	68	53	60	..
Scottville, Mich	515	100	97	67	75	61	40	41	34	..
Argos, Ind	525	79	84	60	72	67	71	54	35	3
Centerville, Ind	427	74	53	61	52	55	47	38	47	..
Flora, Ind	669	123	87	111	79	76	85	67	41	..
Fowler, Ind	707	122	113	106	90	93	72	66	42	3
Liberty, Ind	594	62	78	70	77	91	71	83	60	2
Arcadia, Wis	664	114	91	114	95	69	77	60	42	2
Barron, Wis	768	144	139	98	103	88	95	63	37	1
Elkhorn, Wis	960	139	147	153	127	124	115	91	64	..
Fennimore, Wis	656	115	106	100	82	70	79	63	39	2
Medford, Wis	947	221	190	148	97	98	91	52	48	2
Mount Horeb, Wis	637	97	119	75	83	72	94	59	37	1
Waupaca, Wis	1,315	232	227	182	145	169	156	103	96	5
Eureka, Ill	714	120	119	99	107	85	74	61	49	..
Granville, Ill	725	199	150	76	109	84	58	33	16	..
Lebanon, Ill	904	179	180	135	106	113	94	62	35	..
Metamora, Ill	336	57	66	45	46	41	31	32	12	6
Milford, Ill	740	127	140	102	90	98	75	63	37	8
Monticello, Ill	1,129	215	192	164	161	138	109	74	75	1
Oregon, Ill	1,125	237	157	156	158	128	117	111	60	1
West Salem, Ill	444	73	84	56	57	59	44	40	31	..
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI										
Number	23,980	4,376	4,285	3,511	3,143	2,793	2,458	1,934	1,407	73
Per Cent	100.0	18.2	17.9	14.6	13.1	11.6	10.3	8.1	5.9	.3
Blackduck, Minn	437	95	87	67	58	49	48	23	9	1
Elk River, Minn	494	90	74	75	74	52	57	42	27	3
Litchfield, Minn	1,306	211	248	163	144	165	151	128	79	17
Wells, Minn	891	156	142	148	95	100	100	68	59	23
Windom, Minn	1,045	160	207	186	132	126	118	69	47	..

TABLE LVIII—AGE-DISTRIBUTION OF MALES BY TEN-YEAR INTERVALS—*Cont.*

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL AGES	YEARS OF AGE								
		Under 10	10 to 20	20 to 30	30 to 40	40 to 50	50 to 60	60 to 70	70 and over	Unknown
Alta, Ia.	610	86	90	95	93	71	61	65	49	..
Battle Creek, Ia.	382	59	71	51	63	49	32	35	22	..
Buffalo Center, Ia.	464	74	105	84	47	47	49	39	19	..
Bussey, Ia.	312	72	54	36	47	30	27	22	23	1
Corning, Ia.	901	135	159	143	99	100	104	93	68	..
Grundy Center, Ia.	851	155	143	127	108	113	82	65	57	1
La Porte City, Ia.	704	132	112	88	86	94	76	60	56	..
Marathon, Ia.	245	41	33	33	37	29	27	22	23	..
Moville, Ia.	457	89	85	64	71	47	48	39	14	..
Strawberry Point, Ia.	525	87	85	55	51	81	72	59	35	..
Winfield, Ia.	498	77	71	81	56	56	67	45	44	1
East Prairie, Mo.	558	130	123	69	72	77	42	36	9	..
Hardin, Mo.	432	73	92	59	46	56	52	33	19	2
Lathrop, Mo.	532	92	82	64	68	68	57	51	50	..
Lutesville, Mo.	280	57	58	42	34	38	25	20	5	1
Marble, Hill, Mo.	173	31	40	30	15	14	19	15	9	..
Puxico, Mo.	460	107	90	62	76	62	28	21	14	..
Warrenton, Mo.	392	56	71	57	52	50	52	31	23	..
Casselton, N. D.	804	183	156	119	121	82	69	44	28	2
Grafton, N. D.	1,235	250	241	207	154	112	119	89	50	13
Mayville, N. D.	567	117	112	90	77	61	54	38	13	5
Oakes, N. D.	836	181	130	152	135	102	65	53	18	..
Fairfield, Nebr.	399	70	69	58	38	43	48	46	27	..
Geneva, Nebr.	857	130	162	122	101	96	82	80	83	1
Humboldt, Nebr.	636	118	110	79	88	66	72	55	48	..
Stromsburg, Nebr.	644	97	88	94	81	63	77	73	71	..
Tekamah, Nebr.	915	174	149	148	140	107	87	52	58	..
Walthill, Nebr.	594	158	116	85	101	46	51	27	9	1
Weeping Water, Nebr.	549	96	108	74	62	55	79	43	32	..
Cheney, Kans.	292	42	57	38	31	37	24	39	24	..
Clearwater, Kans.	316	54	51	38	41	45	31	34	22	..
Inman, Kans.	242	39	51	45	38	25	13	15	16	..
Marion, Kans.	947	190	164	142	145	123	73	57	53	..
Mount Hope, Kans.	234	32	37	22	28	30	36	23	25	1
Mulvane, Kans.	599	112	95	74	92	70	53	55	48	..
Oxford, Kans.	365	68	67	45	46	56	31	30	22	..

TABLE LIX—AGE-DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES BY TEN-YEAR INTERVALS

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL AGES	YEARS OF AGE								
		Under 10	10 to 20	20 to 30	30 to 40	40 to 50	50 to 60	60 to 70	70 and over	Unknown
Total										
Number	43,102	7,310	7,843	6,759	5,810	5,030	4,359	3,411	2,480	100
Per Cent	100.0	17.0	18.2	15.7	13.5	11.7	10.1	7.9	5.7	.2
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI										
Number	18,399	2,979	3,185	2,814	2,444	2,195	2,038	1,566	1,149	29
Per Cent	100.0	16.2	17.3	15.3	13.3	11.9	11.1	8.5	6.2	.2
Grass Lake, Mich	395	58	54	54	43	51	49	47	37	2
Nashville, Mich	726	128	108	87	73	95	95	77	63	..
Ovid, Mich	575	67	91	67	55	75	79	82	58	1
Scottville, Mich	530	93	93	82	82	63	45	44	28	..
Argos, Ind	586	104	98	76	91	62	67	51	36	1
Centerville, Ind	490	71	63	69	61	60	63	50	51	2
Flora, Ind	772	122	111	128	103	77	103	85	43	..
Fowler, Ind	735	121	140	117	97	92	81	55	31	1
Liberty, Ind	698	63	76	93	92	100	99	84	88	3
Arcadia, Wis	754	122	132	139	99	78	90	59	35	..
Barron, Wis	855	164	161	154	108	88	80	62	38	..
Elkhorn, Wis	1,031	161	146	161	133	129	133	85	83	..
Fennimore, Wis	727	89	125	129	99	97	80	57	49	2
Medford, Wis	934	192	189	162	112	111	79	55	33	1
Mount Horeb, Wis	713	101	134	103	97	82	88	62	46	..
Waupaca, Wis	1,524	231	270	232	191	206	156	148	87	3
Eureka, Ill	845	129	150	136	117	105	91	60	57	..
Granville, Ill	702	187	151	101	106	71	51	24	11	..
Lebanon, Ill	979	182	206	138	134	106	95	69	49	..
Metamora, Ill	347	56	57	60	48	38	36	30	17	5
Milford, Ill	726	123	163	109	96	75	70	60	26	4
Monticello, Ill	1,151	175	184	180	187	142	132	74	76	1
Oregon, Ill	1,102	172	190	157	152	133	120	109	67	2
West Salem, Ill	502	68	93	80	68	59	56	37	40	1
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI										
Number	24,703	4,331	4,658	3,945	3,366	2,835	2,321	1,845	1,331	71
Per Cent	100.0	17.5	18.8	16.0	13.6	11.5	9.4	7.5	5.4	.3
Blackduck, Minn	351	92	69	62	48	40	21	13	5	1
Elk River, Minn	489	80	79	85	75	49	58	37	26	..
Litchfield, Minn	1,484	248	248	229	210	168	153	110	94	24
Wells, Minn	1,003	170	210	169	121	110	90	65	53	15
Windom, Minn	1,078	180	215	199	134	120	117	73	40	..

TABLE LIX—AGE-DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES BY TEN-YEAR INTERVALS—*Cont.*

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL AGES	YEARS OF AGE								
		Under 10	10 to 20	20 to 30	30 to 40	40 to 50	50 to 60	60 to 70	70 and over	Unknown
Alta, Ia	680	122	110	103	91	77	68	67	42	..
Battle Creek, Ia	403	79	70	71	64	40	35	28	16	..
Buffalo Center, Ia	430	82	86	84	45	46	43	33	11	..
Bussey, Ia	273	42	48	48	38	26	27	20	23	1
Corning, Ia	939	105	168	138	128	117	108	104	70	1
Grundy Center, Ia	898	155	157	129	120	115	82	77	62	1
La Porte City, Ia	739	118	119	82	110	97	85	68	60	..
Marathon, Ia	275	48	50	41	32	38	24	18	24	..
Moville, Ia	421	78	77	74	57	49	35	26	25	..
Strawberry Point, Ia	576	80	96	66	70	84	73	54	53	..
Winfield, Ia	529	87	102	70	61	67	61	44	37	..
East Prairie, Mo	566	118	142	74	82	71	46	19	14	..
Hardin, Mo	415	69	79	60	55	63	41	21	27	..
Lathrop, Mo	568	85	104	74	69	72	66	50	47	1
Lutesville, Mo	305	73	70	30	38	39	25	20	10	..
Marble Hill, Mo	159	29	24	25	17	22	17	14	11	..
Puxico, Mo	417	98	85	70	65	50	21	14	14	..
Warrenton, Mo	408	52	69	63	68	45	44	45	22	..
Casselton, N. D	734	177	134	152	92	74	53	35	16	1
Grafton, N. D	1,277	199	285	285	157	145	91	78	23	14
Mayville, N. D	651	153	146	124	85	52	56	20	11	4
Oakes, N. D	801	172	179	146	118	76	58	40	12	..
Fairfield, Nebr	385	48	55	66	49	46	50	45	25	1
Geneva, Nebr	911	113	150	146	113	124	92	88	80	5
Humboldt, Nebr	641	100	109	91	106	85	64	46	40	..
Stromsburg, Nebr	717	95	112	106	88	85	74	81	76	..
Tekamah, Nebr	896	156	166	147	140	96	74	70	47	..
Walthill, Nebr	551	144	112	112	74	42	40	18	9	..
Weeping Water, Nebr	535	100	104	59	82	57	60	47	26	..
Cheney, Kans	344	62	76	42	48	30	36	33	17	..
Clearwater, Kans	331	67	56	45	46	37	32	33	15	..
Inman, Kans	240	54	32	41	49	20	21	11	12	..
Marion, Kans	981	170	200	168	134	122	72	64	49	2
Mount Hope, Kans	279	48	44	22	40	36	26	34	29	..
Mulvane, Kans	640	112	138	94	93	65	54	46	38	..
Oxford, Kans	383	71	83	53	54	38	28	36	20	..

TABLE LX—MARITAL CONDITION OF MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL	NUMBER				PER CENT. OF TOTAL			
		Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	*29,747	9,468	18,362	1,687	186	31.9	61.7	5.7	.6
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI	12,379	3,677	7,875	729	85	29.7	63.6	5.9	.7
Grass Lake, Mich.	261	66	180	14	1	25.2	69.0	5.4	.4
Nashville, Mich.	470	80	341	48	1	17.0	72.6	10.2	.2
Ovid, Mich.	387	88	270	25	4	22.7	69.8	6.5	1.0
Scottville, Mich.	367	112	231	19	5	30.5	62.9	5.2	1.4
Argos, Ind.	399	99	269	28	2	24.8	67.4	7.0	.5
Centerville, Ind.	325	88	204	30	3	27.1	62.8	9.2	.9
Flora, Ind.	499	109	358	29	3	21.8	71.8	5.8	.6
Fowler, Ind.	525	163	332	27	3	31.0	63.2	5.1	.6
Liberty, Ind.	495	126	333	34	2	25.4	67.3	6.9	.4
Arcadia, Wis.	499	181	292	26	..	36.3	58.5	5.2	..
Barron, Wis.	555	166	350	35	3	29.9	63.1	6.3	.5
Elkhorn, Wis.	747	255	446	43	3	34.1	59.7	5.8	5.8
Fennimore, Wis.	483	151	305	22	5	31.3	63.1	4.6	1.0
Medford, Wis.	621	207	385	26	3	33.3	62.0	4.2	.5
Mount Horeb, Wis.	481	163	292	26	..	33.9	60.7	5.4	..
Waupaca, Wis.	963	291	627	37	6	30.2	65.1	3.9	.6
Eureka, Ill.	534	180	316	35	2	33.7	59.2	6.6	.4
Granville, Ill.	420	106	292	22	..	25.3	69.5	5.2	..
Lebanon, Ill.	636	241	364	28	2	37.9	57.2	4.4	.3
Metamora, Ill.	246	104	123	12	1	42.3	50.0	4.9	.4
Milford, Ill.	533	158	333	34	7	29.6	62.5	6.4	1.3
Monticello, Ill.	806	242	499	53	12	30.0	61.9	6.6	1.5
Oregon, Ill.	804	224	509	56	15	27.8	63.3	7.0	1.9
West Salem, Ill.	323	77	224	20	2	23.8	69.4	6.2	.6
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI	17,368	5,791	10,487	958	101	33.3	60.4	5.5	.6
Blackduck, Minn.	296	130	157	8	1	43.9	53.1	2.7	.3
Elk River, Minn.	376	126	229	17	3	33.5	60.9	4.5	.8
Litchfield, Minn.	960	335	574	49	2	34.9	59.8	5.1	.2
Wells, Minn.	677	228	401	36	5	33.7	59.2	5.3	.7
Windom, Minn.	788	317	428	38	3	40.2	54.3	4.8	.4

TABLE LX—MARITAL CONDITION OF MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL	NUMBER				PER CENT. OF TOTAL			
		Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Alta, Ia.	482	168	278	36	..	34.8	57.7	7.5	..
Battle Creek, Ia.	289	91	181	16	..	31.5	62.6	5.5	..
Buffalo Center, Ia.	339	139	179	17	4	41.0	52.8	5.0	1.2
Bussey, Ia.	216	68	134	14	..	31.5	62.0	6.5	..
Corning, Ia.	688	214	423	46	2	31.1	61.5	6.7	.3
Grundy Center, Ia.	630	201	387	41	1	31.9	61.4	6.5	.2
La Porte City, Ia.	514	139	342	26	7	27.0	66.5	5.1	1.4
Marathon, Ia.	184	52	126	6	..	28.3	68.5	3.2	..
Moville, Ia.	321	112	192	14	3	34.9	59.8	4.4	.9
Strawberry Point, Ia.	392	107	265	17	3	27.3	67.6	4.3	.8
Winfield, Ia.	392	111	245	35	1	28.3	62.5	8.9	.3
East Prairie, Mo.	356	101	231	20	4	28.4	64.9	5.6	1.1
Hardin, Mo.	308	101	181	24	2	32.8	58.8	7.8	.6
Lathrop, Mo.	394	95	256	40	2	24.1	65.0	10.1	.5
Lutesville, Mo.	193	58	125	10	..	30.1	64.7	5.2	..
Marble Hill, Mo.	118	41	73	4	..	34.7	61.9	3.4	..
Puxico, Mo.	308	84	194	30	..	27.3	63.0	9.7	..
Warrenton, Mo.	291	95	181	12	2	32.7	62.2	4.1	.7
Casselton, N. D.	532	199	308	22	2	37.4	57.9	4.1	.4
Grafton, N. D.	846	378	427	34	1	44.7	50.5	4.0	.1
Mayville, N. D.	397	168	217	5	5	42.3	54.6	1.3	1.3
Oakes, N. D.	579	227	319	26	5	39.2	55.1	4.5	.9
Fairfield, Nebr.	287	82	187	16	1	28.6	65.2	5.6	.3
Geneva, Nebr.	644	194	403	46	..	30.1	62.6	7.1	..
Humboldt, Nebr.	453	129	293	29	2	28.5	64.7	6.4	.4
Stromsburg, Nebr.	503	165	298	36	4	32.8	59.2	7.2	.8
Tekamah, Nebr.	654	231	379	29	14	35.3	58.0	4.4	2.1
Walthill, Nebr.	379	117	241	14	7	30.9	63.6	3.7	1.8
Weeping Water, Nebr.	392	133	233	26	..	33.9	59.5	6.6	..
Cheney, Kans.	222	65	150	6	1	29.3	67.5	2.7	.5
Clearwater, Kans.	238	73	152	9	4	30.7	63.8	3.8	1.7
Inman, Kans.	177	66	100	10	1	37.3	56.5	5.6	.6
Marion, Kans.	662	198	426	35	3	29.9	64.3	5.3	.5
Mount Hope, Kans.	190	58	116	15	1	30.5	61.1	7.9	.5
Mulvane, Kans.	433	112	288	30	2	25.9	66.5	6.9	.5
Oxford, Kans.	268	83	168	14	3	31.0	62.7	5.2	1.1

* The total includes 44 males, 13 East and 31 West of the Mississippi, not shown in the table because their marital status is not reported. The percentages are based on the totals given, consequently the items do not total 100 per cent.

TABLE LXI—MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL	NUMBER				PER CENT. OF TOTAL			
		Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	*31,901	8,979	18,309	4,291	280	28.1	57.4	13.5	.9
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI	13,810	3,794	7,897	1,971	133	27.4	57.2	14.3	1.0
Grass Lake, Mich.	314	83	180	50	1	26.5	57.3	15.9	.3
Nashville, Mich.	533	87	343	101	..	16.3	64.4	18.9	..
Ovid, Mich.	467	91	264	108	3	19.5	56.6	23.1	.6
Scottville, Mich.	390	93	237	58	2	23.8	60.8	14.9	.5
Argos, Ind.	434	97	275	55	7	22.3	63.4	12.7	1.6
Centerville, Ind.	383	84	213	83	2	21.9	55.6	21.7	.5
Flora, Ind.	601	140	358	99	4	23.3	59.5	16.5	.7
Fowler, Ind.	542	143	339	57	3	26.4	62.5	10.5	.6
Liberty, Ind.	595	151	333	107	4	25.3	56.0	18.0	.7
Arcadia, Wis.	568	195	302	67	4	34.3	53.2	11.8	.7
Barron, Wis.	612	186	350	71	5	30.4	57.2	11.6	.8
Elkhorn, Wis.	803	243	431	116	13	30.3	53.7	14.4	1.6
Fennimore, Wis.	579	190	308	75	6	32.8	53.2	13.0	1.0
Medford, Wis.	648	194	383	64	3	29.9	59.1	9.9	.5
Mount Horeb, Wis.	545	181	289	72	2	33.2	53.0	13.2	.4
Waupaca, Wis.	1,164	351	634	164	13	30.2	54.5	14.1	1.1
Eureka, Ill.	641	225	321	82	13	35.1	50.1	12.8	2.0
Granville, Ill.	427	105	291	31	..	24.6	68.1	7.3	..
Lebanon, Ill.	684	215	365	100	4	31.4	53.4	14.6	.6
Metamora, Ill.	260	85	124	43	4	32.7	47.7	16.5	1.5
Milford, Ill.	519	123	326	61	9	23.7	62.8	11.8	1.7
Monticello, Ill.	885	231	503	132	19	26.1	56.9	14.9	2.1
Oregon, Ill.	830	199	506	117	8	24.0	61.0	14.0	1.0
West Salem, Ill.	386	102	222	58	4	26.5	57.5	15.0	1.0
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI	18,091	5,185	10,412	2,320	147	28.7	57.6	12.8	.8
Blackduck, Minn.	224	55	155	13	1	24.6	69.2	5.8	.4
Elk River, Minn.	371	107	221	42	1	28.8	59.6	11.3	.3
Litchfield, Minn.	1,122	383	577	158	2	34.1	51.4	14.1	.2
Wells, Minn.	722	235	391	83	9	32.5	54.2	11.5	1.2
Windom, Minn.	809	283	425	89	10	35.0	52.5	11.0	1.2

TABLE LXI—MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL	NUMBER				PER CENT. OF TOTAL			
		Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Alta, Ia.	502	146	282	73	1	29.1	56.2	14.5	.2
Battle Creek, Ia.	289	78	179	29	2	27.0	62.0	10.0	.7
Buffalo Center, Ia.	303	94	181	26	2	31.0	59.7	8.6	.7
Bussey, Ia.	204	40	135	29	..	19.6	66.2	14.2	..
Corning, Ia.	747	195	427	115	10	26.1	57.2	15.4	1.3
Grundy Center, Ia.	665	194	376	95	..	29.2	56.5	14.3	..
La Porte City, Ia.	554	110	339	98	7	19.8	61.2	17.7	1.3
Marathon, Ia.	207	63	123	21	..	30.4	59.5	10.1	..
Moville, Ia.	300	70	188	39	3	23.3	62.7	13.0	1.0
Strawberry, Point, Ia.	444	108	263	68	5	24.3	59.3	15.3	1.1
Winfield, Ia.	398	97	242	57	2	24.4	60.8	14.3	.5
East Prairie, Mo.	370	83	235	49	3	22.4	63.5	13.3	.8
Hardin, Mo.	305	80	182	41	2	26.2	59.7	13.4	.7
Lathrop, Mo.	425	90	256	74	4	21.2	60.3	17.4	.9
Lutesville, Mo.	201	57	119	23	1	28.4	59.2	11.4	.5
Marble Hill, Mo.	123	32	73	18	..	26.0	59.4	14.6	..
Puxico, Mo.	282	61	188	33	..	21.6	66.7	11.7	..
Warrenton, Mo.	327	100	180	45	1	30.6	55.0	13.8	.3
Casselton, N. D.	499	157	304	33	5	31.5	60.9	6.6	1.0
Grafton, N. D.	952	434	429	82	1	45.6	45.1	8.6	.1
Mayville, N. D.	428	182	210	30	2	42.5	49.1	7.0	.5
Oakes, N. D.	552	176	317	52	7	31.9	57.4	9.4	1.3
Fairfield, Nebr.	313	79	186	44	4	25.2	59.4	14.1	1.3
Geneva, Nebr.	721	206	392	116	6	28.6	54.4	16.1	.8
Humboldt, Nebr.	494	132	287	67	7	26.7	58.1	13.6	1.4
Stromsburg, Nebr.	567	172	300	92	3	30.4	52.9	16.2	.5
Tekamah, Nebr.	656	170	374	91	21	25.9	57.0	13.9	3.2
Walthill, Nebr.	349	75	241	32	..	21.5	69.0	9.2	..
Weeping Water, Nebr.	380	86	234	60	..	22.6	61.6	15.8	..
Cheney, Kans.	244	66	151	25	1	27.0	61.9	10.3	.4
Clearwater, Kans.	236	50	156	29	1	21.2	66.1	12.3	.4
Inman, Kans.	165	45	98	21	1	27.3	59.4	12.7	.6
Marion, Kans.	712	186	425	95	6	26.1	59.7	13.4	.8
Mount Hope, Kans.	206	41	119	43	3	26.1	59.7	13.4	.8
Mulvane, Kans.	455	114	281	54	6	25.1	61.8	11.8	1.3
Oxford, Kans.	268	53	171	36	7	19.8	63.8	13.4	2.6

* The total includes 42 females, 15 East and 27 West of the Mississippi, not shown in the table because their marital status is not reported. The percentages are based on the totals given, consequently the items do not total 100 per cent.

TABLE LXII—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF MALES BETWEEN 7 AND 21 YEARS OF AGE

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 7 to 21		YEARS OF AGE 7 to 14		14 to 16		16 to 18		18 to 21	
	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School
Total										
Number	9,998	7,888	5,258	5,097	1,483	1,335	1,434	883	1,823	573
Per Cent	100.0	78.9	100.0	96.9	100.0	90.0	100.0	61.6	100.0	31.4
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI										
Number	4,022	3,170	2,143	2,077	593	534	574	348	712	211
Per Cent	100.0	78.8	100.0	96.9	100.0	90.1	100.0	60.6	100.0	29.6
Grass Lake, Mich	84	62	41	38	10	9	17	10	16	5
Nashville, Mich	154	119	98	93	22	20	13	5	21	1
Ovid, Mich	102	79	44	36	21	19	13	11	24	13
Scottville, Mich	134	109	62	62	27	26	23	12	22	9
Argos, Ind	109	89	60	60	15	15	13	8	21	6
Centerville, Ind	83	63	46	46	13	13	8	3	16	1
Flora, Ind	144	114	79	78	16	15	23	13	26	8
Fowler, Ind	163	133	93	92	25	24	21	9	24	8
Liberty, Ind	105	80	52	46	16	13	18	12	19	9
Arcadia, Wis	127	107	71	70	16	14	22	17	18	6
Barron, Wis	185	144	86	86	34	29	30	17	35	12
Elkhorn, Wis	202	149	96	94	31	26	27	15	48	14
Fennimore, Wis	156	122	84	80	20	19	18	14	34	9
Medford, Wis	264	202	139	135	43	39	42	24	40	4
Mount Horeb, Wis	152	128	68	67	26	25	28	22	30	14
Waupaca, Wis	317	256	168	159	43	41	46	36	60	20
Eureka, Ill	168	139	86	85	25	23	21	15	36	16
Granville, Ill	217	189	144	138	30	29	23	18	20	4
Lebanon, Ill	253	189	130	129	34	29	46	21	43	10
Metamora, Ill	83	61	38	35	12	11	17	11	16	4
Milford, Ill	190	132	104	100	23	14	28	14	35	4
Monticello, Ill	271	216	153	150	41	36	29	13	48	17
Oregon, Ill	241	191	138	136	31	27	31	20	41	8
West Salem, Ill	118	97	63	62	19	18	17	8	19	9
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI										
Number	5,976	4,718	3,115	3,020	890	801	860	535	1,111	362
Per Cent	100.0	78.9	100.0	97.0	100.0	90.0	100.0	62.2	100.0	32.6
Blackduck, Minn	123	95	67	67	14	12	22	9	20	7
Elk River, Minn	103	77	43	43	18	15	12	9	30	10
Litchfield, Minn	319	256	161	161	54	45	49	31	55	19
Wells, Minn	202	152	88	86	33	31	32	19	49	16
Windom, Minn	264	206	119	119	41	41	48	30	56	16

TABLE LXII—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF MALES BETWEEN 7 AND 21 YEARS OF AGE—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 7 to 21		YEARS OF AGE 7 to 14		14 to 16		16 to 18		18 to 21	
	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School
Alta, Ia.	135	101	62	62	21	18	18	10	34	11
Battle Creek, Ia.	98	79	47	47	15	13	13	10	23	9
Buffalo Center, Ia.	145	102	66	66	25	21	25	14	29	1
Bussey, Ia.	80	60	41	41	11	9	13	8	15	2
Corning, Ia.	219	176	110	108	33	32	32	18	44	18
Grundy Center, Ia.	205	160	102	101	34	30	30	17	39	12
La Porte City, Ia.	157	124	90	87	16	16	20	12	31	9
Marathon, Ia.	46	41	28	28	5	4	5	4	8	5
Moville, Ia.	116	93	66	65	12	12	23	15	15	1
Strawberry Point, Ia.	117	97	65	64	15	15	13	11	24	7
Winfield, Ia.	108	77	47	45	14	12	21	14	26	6
East Prairie, Mo.	186	138	107	103	30	23	26	7	23	5
Hardin, Mo.	128	99	65	65	24	22	17	8	22	4
Lathrop, Mo.	119	95	65	65	19	16	17	10	18	4
Lutesville, Mo.	82	75	45	45	14	14	10	7	13	9
Marble Hill, Mo.	56	39	30	18	12	11	5	4	9	6
Puxico, Mo.	125	81	69	56	14	11	18	9	24	5
Warrenton, Mo.	97	89	57	57	17	17	9	5	14	10
Casselton, N. D.	215	168	119	113	27	26	26	16	43	13
Grafton, N. D.	343	249	185	160	48	39	52	33	58	17
Mayville, N. D.	157	124	80	76	18	17	26	16	33	15
Oakes, N. D.	188	162	109	107	25	25	22	16	32	14
Fairfiled, Nebr.	99	85	57	56	14	13	12	9	16	7
Geneva, Nebr.	216	181	104	98	42	40	27	21	43	22
Humboldt, Nebr.	157	133	92	91	24	23	14	13	27	6
Stromsburg, Nebr.	125	100	66	66	16	13	21	15	22	6
Tekamah, Nebr.	207	167	114	113	35	33	25	11	33	10
Walthill, Nebr.	165	128	93	93	18	16	32	16	22	3
Weeping Water, Nebr.	145	123	81	79	23	20	16	14	25	10
Cheney, Kans.	68	54	30	30	8	8	15	10	15	6
Clearwater, Kans.	71	54	36	34	11	9	10	6	14	5
Inman, Kans.	71	59	36	35	13	13	8	8	14	3
Marion, Kans.	247	206	141	139	37	33	27	18	42	16
Mount Hope, Kans.	51	42	22	22	7	7	9	5	13	8
Mulvane, Kans.	134	103	74	73	17	14	20	11	23	5
Oxford, Kans.	87	68	36	36	16	12	20	16	15	4

TABLE LXIII—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF FEMALES BETWEEN 7 AND 21 YEARS OF AGE

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 7 to 21		YEARS OF AGE 7 to 14		14 to 16		16 to 18		18 to 21	
	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School
Total										
Number	10,864	8,487	5,353	5,211	1,627	1,496	1,617	1,125	2,267	655
Per Cent	100.0	78.1	100.0	97.3	100.0	91.9	100.0	69.6	100.0	28.9
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI										
Number	4,404	3,404	2,188	2,139	668	606	644	429	904	230
Per Cent	100.0	77.3	100.0	97.8	100.0	90.7	100.0	66.6	100.0	25.4
Grass Lake, Mich	74	57	33	33	13	11	12	10	16	3
Nashville, Mich	163	131	94	91	25	23	17	11	27	6
Ovid, Mich	114	86	45	40	27	24	18	13	24	9
Scottville, Mich	127	108	69	69	15	15	21	15	22	9
Argos, Ind	142	108	69	69	22	21	17	13	34	5
Centerville, Ind	101	73	50	50	12	12	15	10	24	1
Flora, Ind	152	106	71	71	22	17	19	10	40	8
Fowler, Ind	193	142	88	86	37	34	23	15	45	7
Liberty, Ind	108	83	51	47	14	12	21	15	22	9
Arcadia, Wis	198	151	90	90	27	26	24	18	57	17
Barron, Wis	214	168	104	101	38	34	28	18	44	15
Elkhorn, Wis	215	167	105	105	29	27	28	21	53	14
Fennimore, Wis	163	127	74	74	26	23	29	20	34	10
Medford, Wis	249	185	126	122	37	34	37	24	49	5
Mount Horeb, Wis	173	141	81	80	30	26	25	21	37	14
Waupaca, Wis	371	295	181	173	56	53	60	51	74	18
Eureka, Ill	200	167	96	96	24	24	38	29	42	18
Granville, Ill	223	177	136	126	31	29	25	15	31	7
Lebanon, Ill	285	228	146	146	44	42	44	29	51	11
Metamora, Ill	82	62	47	46	10	9	12	5	13	2
Milford, Ill	218	154	97	93	40	32	33	19	48	10
Monticello, Ill	252	192	131	131	35	31	42	14	44	16
Oregon, Ill	265	193	143	139	37	30	36	19	49	5
West Salem, Ill	122	103	61	61	17	17	20	14	24	11
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI										
Number	6,460	5,083	3,165	3,072	969	890	973	696	1,363	425
Per Cent	100.0	78.7	100.0	97.1	100.0	92.8	100.0	71.5	100.0	31.2
Blackduck, Minn	101	87	57	57	12	12	17	13	15	5
Elk River, Minn	110	88	53	52	17	14	18	12	22	10
Litchfield, Minn	361	288	175	171	50	47	56	39	80	31
Wells, Minn	273	214	130	128	53	48	41	25	49	13
Windom, Minn	290	222	131	127	36	34	55	39	68	22

TABLE LXIII—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF FEMALES BETWEEN 7 AND 21 YEARS OF AGE—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 7 to 21		YEARS OF AGE 7 to 14		14 to 16		16 to 18		18 to 21	
	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School
Alta, Ia.	148	118	73	71	22	21	25	20	28	6
Battle Creek, Ia.	107	90	56	56	14	13	13	10	24	11
Buffalo Center, Ia.	126	98	62	60	18	18	22	13	24	7
Bussey, Ia.	65	55	35	35	10	10	12	9	8	1
Corning, Ia.	222	181	104	103	36	35	28	21	54	22
Grundy Center, Ia.	208	170	97	97	38	35	34	24	39	14
La Porte City, Ia.	168	133	88	86	27	25	21	14	32	8
Marathon, Ia.	69	58	32	31	4	4	17	16	16	7
Moville, Ia.	103	82	54	53	19	18	14	10	16	1
Strawberry Point, Ia.	131	106	64	64	22	22	20	15	25	5
Winfield, Ia.	135	108	63	63	20	20	26	18	26	7
East Prairie, Mo.	190	152	98	96	35	33	28	18	29	5
Hardin, Mo.	120	92	65	65	13	12	18	10	24	5
Lathrop, Mo.	143	122	78	76	23	22	21	14	21	10
Lutesville, Mo.	102	88	51	51	14	14	16	15	21	8
Marble Hill, Mo.	42	24	17	4	8	8	6	6	11	6
Puxico, Mo.	126	62	60	47	13	6	22	6	31	3
Warrenton, Mo.	96	74	39	37	13	13	14	12	30	12
Casselton, N. D.	206	151	97	88	28	25	26	22	55	16
Grafton, N. D.	356	254	146	133	59	46	60	44	91	31
Mayville, N. D.	216	175	105	103	30	29	31	24	50	19
Oakes, N. D.	257	192	124	124	33	31	39	27	61	10
Fairfield, Nebr.	74	64	30	30	16	16	11	11	17	7
Geneva, Nebr.	213	174	103	100	34	33	20	15	56	26
Humboldt, Nebr.	146	120	71	71	19	17	27	22	29	10
Stromsburg, Nebr.	149	121	71	71	22	21	25	18	31	11
Tekamah, Nebr.	231	180	121	120	26	26	34	21	50	13
Walthill, Nebr.	167	122	88	85	18	17	26	15	35	
Weeping Water, Nebr.	146	121	83	80	17	13	18	16	28	
Cheney, Kans.	107	89	54	54	19	18	14	13		
Clearwater, Kans.	85	63	43	39	15	13	12	8	15	3
Inman, Kans.	44	36	26	24	8	7	3	2	7	3
Marion, Kans.	268	208	133	133	37	35	40	26	58	14
Mount Hope, Kans.	64	59	38	38	12	12	6	5	8	4
Mulvane, Kans.	182	150	93	92	32	30	25	19	32	9
Oxford, Kans.	113	92	57	57	17	17	12	9	27	9

TABLE LXIV—ILLITERATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY SEX

STATE AND VILLAGE	BOTH SEXES		MALE		FEMALE	
	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate
Total						
Number	69,315	953	33,523	464	35,792	489
Per Cent	100.0	1.4	100.0	1.4	100.0	1.4
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI						
Number	29,339	338	13,919	169	15,420	169
Per Cent	100.0	1.2	100.0	1.2	100.0	1.1
Grass Lake, Mich	627	7	290	4	337	3
Nashville, Mich	1,134	14	536	6	598	8
Ovid, Mich	929	..	421	..	508	..
Scottville, Mich	852	19	415	9	437	10
Argos, Ind	928	10	446	5	482	5
Centerville, Ind	772	18	353	9	419	9
Flora, Ind	1,196	7	546	2	650	5
Fowler, Ind	1,199	28	585	15	614	13
Liberty, Ind	1,167	6	532	5	635	1
Arcadia, Wis	1,182	8	550	4	632	4
Barron, Wis	1,315	18	624	8	691	10
Elkhorn, Wis	1,691	12	821	5	870	7
Fennimore, Wis	1,179	4	541	1	638	3
Medford, Wis	1,468	24	726	16	742	8
Mount Horeb, Wis	1,152	5	540	3	612	2
Waupaca, Wis	2,376	27	1,083	9	1,293	18
Eureka, Ill	1,310	17	594	8	716	9
Granville, Ill	1,041	..	526	..	515	..
Lebanon, Ill	1,522	14	725	8	797	6
Metamora, Ill	570	5	279	3	291	2
Milford, Ill	1,216	32	613	20	603	12
Monticello, Ill	1,890	26	914	10	976	16
Oregon, Ill	1,818	36	888	18	930	18
West Salem, Ill	805	1	371	1	434	..
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI						
Number	39,976	615	19,604	295	20,372	320
Per Cent	100.0	1.5	100.0	1.5	100.0	1.6
Blackduck, Minn	601	11	342	1	259	10
Elk River, Minn	813	8	404	4	409	4
Litchfield, Minn	2,331	11	1,095	2	1,236	9
Wells, Minn	1,568	7	735	1	833	6
Windom, Minn	1,783	15	885	3	898	12

TABLE LXIV—ILLITERATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY SEX—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	BOTH SEXES		MALE		FEMALE	
	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate
Alta, Ia.	1,082	11	524	5	558	6
Battle Creek, Ia.	647	..	323	..	324	..
Buffalo Center, Ia.	738	13	390	4	348	9
Bussey, Ia.	471	11	240	8	231	3
Corning, Ia.	1,600	3	766	1	834	2
Grundy Center, Ia.	1,439	12	696	5	743	7
La Porte City, Ia.	1,193	4	572	2	621	2
Marathon, Ia.	431	8	204	5	227	3
Moville, Ia.	711	4	368	3	343	1
Strawberry Point, Ia.	934	9	438	6	496	3
Winfield, Ia.	863	..	421	..	442	..
East Prairie, Mo.	876	38	428	18	448	20
Hardin, Mo.	705	34	359	17	346	17
Lathrop, Mo.	923	18	440	14	483	4
Lutesville, Mo.	455	26	223	11	232	15
Marble Hill, Mo.	272	6	142	2	130	4
Puxico, Mo.	672	..	353	..	319	..
Warrenton, Mo.	692	10	336	7	356	3
Casselton, N. D.	1,178	2	621	1	557	1
Grafton, N. D.	2,063	122	985	71	1,078	51
Mayville, N. D.	948	2	450	..	498	2
Oakes, N. D.	1,284	37	655	12	629	25
Fairfield, Nebr.	666	8	329	4	337	4
Geneva, Nebr.	1,525	15	727	9	798	6
Humboldt, Nebr.	1,059	10	518	4	541	6
Stromsburg, Nebr.	1,169	20	547	3	622	17
Tekamah, Nebr.	1,481	10	741	8	740	2
Walthill, Nebr.	843	19	436	9	407	10
Weeping Water, Nebr.	888	15	453	7	435	8
Cheney, Kans.	532	3	250	2	282	1
Clearwater, Kans.	526	7	262	3	264	4
Inman, Kans.	389	14	203	5	186	9
Marion, Kans.	1,568	23	757	13	811	10
Mount Hope, Kans.	433	..	202	..	231	..
Mulvane, Kans.	1,015	40	487	20	528	20
Oxford, Kans.	609	9	297	5	312	4

TABLE LXV—ILLITERATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY COLOR AND NATIVITY

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL CLASSES		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN WHITE		COLORED*	
	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate
Total								
Number	69,315	953	60,216	510	8,506	368	593	75
Per Cent	100.0	1.4	100.0	.8	100.0	4.3	100.0	12.6
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI								
Number	29,339	338	26,053	196	3,070	128	216	14
Per Cent	100.0	1.2	100.0	.8	100.0	4.2	100.0	6.5
Grass Lake, Mich.	627	7	579	5	48	2	...	..
Nashville, Mich.	1,134	14	1,083	13	50	1	1	..
Ovid, Mich.	929	..	876	..	53	..	...	..
Scottville, Mich.	852	19	756	4	96	15	...	..
Argos, Ind.	928	10	908	9	20	1	...	..
Centerville, Ind.	772	18	767	16	5	2	...	..
Flora, Ind.	1,196	7	1,188	7	8	..	...	..
Fowler, Ind.	1,199	28	1,104	12	62	13	33	3
Liberty, Ind.	1,167	6	1,110	4	19	..	38	2
Arcadia, Wis.	1,182	8	962	2	220	6	...	..
Barron, Wis.	1,315	18	1,114	10	198	7	3	1
Elkhorn, Wis.	1,691	12	1,462	4	229	8	...	..
Fennimore, Wis.	1,179	4	1,061	3	117	1	1	..
Medford, Wis.	1,468	24	1,101	9	361	14	6	1
Mount Horeb, Wis.	1,152	5	960	3	192	2	...	..
Waupaca, Wis.	2,376	27	1,947	5	428	21	1	1
Eureka, Ill.	1,310	17	1,229	13	73	4	8	..
Granville, Ill.	1,041	..	698	..	343	..	...	..
Lebanon, Ill.	1,522	14	1,308	3	99	5	115	6
Metamora, Ill.	570	5	504	3	66	2	...	..
Milford, Ill.	1,216	32	1,174	30	42	2	...	..
Monticello, Ill.	1,890	26	1,827	21	56		7	..
Oregon, Ill.	1,818	36	1,577	20	238	16	3	..
West Salem, Ill.	805	1	758	..	47	1	...	..
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI								
Number	39,976	615	34,163	314	5,436	240	377	61
Per Cent	100.0	1.5	100.0	.9	100.0	4.4	100.0	16.2
Blackduck, Minn.	601	11	471	3	130	8	...	..
Elk River, Minn.	813	8	699	5	113	3	1	..
Litchfield, Minn.	2,331	11	1,787	1	544	10	...	..
Wells, Minn.	1,568	7	1,257	..	309	7	2	..
Windom, Minn.	1,783	15	1,423	2	360	13	...	..

TABLE LXV—ILLITERATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY COLOR AND NATIVITY—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL CLASSES		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN WHITE		COLORED*	
	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate
Alta, Ia.	1,082	11	786	1	295	10	1	..
Battle Creek, Ia.	647	..	546	..	101	..	...	..
Buffalo Center, Ia.	738	13	572	..	166	13	...	..
Bussey, Ia.	471	11	441	8	30	3	...	..
Corning, Ia.	1,600	3	1,517	3	77	..	6	..
Grundy Center, Ia.	1,439	12	1,211	9	227	3	...	..
La Porte City, Ia.	1,193	4	1,136	..	57	4	...	..
Marathon, Ia.	431	8	344	2	87	6	...	..
Moville, Ia.	711	4	640	1	71	3	...	..
Strawberry Point, Ia.	934	9	846	8	88	1	...	..
Winfield, Ia.	863	..	833	..	30	..	...	..
East Prairie, Mo.	876	38	864	36	12	2	...	..
Hardin, Mo.	705	34	653	17	5	1	47	16
Lathrop, Mo.	923	18	812	2	8	...	...	16
Lutesville, Mo.	455	26	453	26	2	..	...	..
Marble Hill, Mo.	272	6	270	6	2	..	...	..
Puxico, Mo.	672	..	672	..	...	..	...	..
Warrenton, Mo.	692	10	599	4	43	1	50	5
Casselton, N. D.	1,178	2	907	1	271	1	...	..
Grafton, N. D.	2,063	122	1,473	92	581	29	9	1
Mayville, N. D.	948	2	656	..	291	2	1	..
Oakes, N. D.	1,284	37	980	3	304	34	...	..
Fairfield, Nebr.	666	8	626	8	37	..	3	..
Geneva, Nebr.	1,525	15	1,406	8	119	7	...	..
Humboldt, Nebr.	1,059	10	964	7	89	2	6	1
Stromsburg, Nebr.	1,169	20	750	1	417	19	2	..
Tekamah, Nebr.	1,481	10	1,412	7	69	3	...	..
Walthill, Nebr.	843	19	713	3	36	2	94	14
Weeping Water, Nebr.	888	15	808	13	78	2	2	..
Cheney, Kans.	532	3	507	2	25	1	...	..
Clearwater, Kans.	526	7	497	5	23	1	6	1
Inman, Kans.	389	14	280	6	109	8	...	..
Marion, Kans.	1,568	23	1,420	11	108	5	40	7
Mount Hope, Kans.	433	..	408	..	25	..	...	..
Mulvane, Kans.	1,015	40	925	7	90	33	...	..
Oxford, Kans.	609	9	599	6	7	3	3	..

* Seventy-five foreign-born colored illiterates. See Note (*) Table LI for composition of colored population, all ages.

TABLE LXVI—NATURALIZATION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	BOTH SEXES		MALES		FEMALES	
	Total	Naturalized	Total	Naturalized	Total	Naturalized
Total						
Number	8,265	6,191	4,447	3,297	3,818	2,894
Per Cent	100.0	74.9	100.0	74.1	100.0	75.8
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI						
Number	2,993	2,170	1,573	1,137	1,420	1,033
Per Cent	100.0	72.5	100.0	72.3	100.0	72.7
Grass Lake, Mich.	47	31	29	18	18	13
Nashville, Mich.	46	32	23	14	23	18
Ovid, Mich.	49	34	26	17	23	17
Scottville, Mich.	94	71	46	32	48	39
Argos, Ind.	20	13	14	11	6	2
Centerville, Ind.	5	..	3	..	2	..
Flora, Ind.	8	5	4	1	4	4
Fowler, Ind.	62	39	37	25	25	14
Liberty, Ind.	19	18	10	9	9	9
Arcadia, Wis.	214	147	113	78	101	69
Barron, Wis.	195	153	110	86	85	67
Elkhorn, Wis.	223	140	120	79	103	61
Fennimore, Wis.	114	85	57	43	57	42
Medford, Wis.	357	277	180	141	177	136
Mount Horeb, Wis.	187	134	96	70	91	64
Waupaca, Wis.	413	330	210	167	203	163
Eureka, Ill.	72	55	34	28	38	27
Granville, Ill.	330	197	188	112	142	85
Lebanon, Ill.	96	72	40	28	56	44
Metamora, Ill.	66	26	33	14	33	12
Milford, Ill.	42	35	22	18	20	17
Monticello, Ill.	56	50	30	27	26	23
Oregon, Ill.	231	179	122	93	109	86
West Salem, Ill.	47	47	26	26	21	21
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI						
Number	5,272	4,021	2,874	2,160	2,398	1,861
Per Cent	100.0	76.3	100.0	75.2	100.0	77.6
Blackduck, Minn.	125	98	79	60	46	38
Elk River, Minn.	111	97	63	55	48	42
Litchfield, Minn.	541	477	270	242	271	235
Wells, Minn.	306	234	161	119	145	115
Windom, Minn.	350	305	189	169	161	136

TABLE LXVI—NATURALIZATION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	BOTH SEXES		MALES		FEMALES	
	Total	Naturalized	Total	Naturalized	Total	Naturalized
Alta, Ia.	290	247	164	138	126	109
Battle Creek, Ia.	100	83	53	41	47	42
Buffalo Center, Ia.	164	130	85	64	79	66
Bussey, Ia.	30	6	19	3	11	3
Corning, Ia.	76	61	38	32	38	29
Grundy Center, Ia.	217	153	112	79	105	74
La Porte City, Ia.	56	52	35	32	21	20
Marathon, Ia.	87	75	49	41	38	34
Moville, Ia.	71	65	48	45	23	20
Strawberry Point, Ia.	88	84	38	36	50	48
Winfield, Ia.	30	19	19	13	11	6
East Prairie, Mo.	10	3	5	1	5	2
Hardin, Mo.	3	1	1	..	2	1
Lathrop, Mo.	8	8	5	5	3	3
Lutesville, Mo.	2	1	2	1	..	..
Marble Hill, Mo.	2	2	2	2	..	..
Puxico, Mo.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warrenton, Mo.	43	21	29	18	14	3
Casselton, N. D.	264	143	147	73	117	70
Grafton, N. D.	559	378	299	203	260	175
Mayville, N. D.	272	203	157	118	115	85
Oakes, N. D.	284	213	168	122	116	91
Fairfield, Nebr.	37	34	15	13	22	21
Geneva, Nebr.	116	91	62	49	54	42
Humboldt, Nebr.	88	62	48	34	40	28
Stromsburg, Nebr.	413	323	204	161	209	162
Tekamah, Nebr.	67	51	38	24	29	27
Walthill, Nebr.	35	23	24	15	11	8
Weeping Water, Nebr.	72	45	47	27	25	18
Cheney, Kans.	25	22	17	15	8	7
Clearwater, Kans.	23	14	19	11	4	3
Inman, Kans.	105	80	54	42	51	38
Marion, Kans.	94	70	48	35	46	35
Mount Hope, Kans.	25	21	10	7	15	14
Mulvane, Kans.	76	25	47	15	29	10
Oxford, Kans.	7	1	4	..	3	1

TABLE LXVII—HOME OWNERSHIP AND SIZE OF FAMILY

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL FAMILIES*	FAMILIES LIVING IN HOMES						PERSONS TO A FAMILY†
		Rented	Owned			Tenure		
			Total	Free	Encumbered	Unknown	Unknown	
Total								
Number	23,000	7,398	15,223	11,902	3,096	225	379	3.6
Per Cent	100.0	32.2	66.2	51.7	13.5	1.0	1.6	...
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI								
Number	9,951	3,175	6,608	5,094	1,431	83	168	3.6
Per Cent	100.0	31.9	66.4	51.2	14.4	.8	1.7	...
Grass Lake, Mich.	227	70	154	112	35	7	3	3.3
Nashville, Mich.	424	95	322	235	87	..	7	3.2
Ovid, Mich.	374	76	293	248	32	13	5	2.9
Scottville, Mich.	295	111	179	122	55	2	5	3.5
Argos, Ind.	348	117	223	176	47	..	8	3.2
Centerville, Ind.	289	93	195	166	23	6	1	3.2
Flora, Ind.	446	166	279	244	32	3	1	3.2
Fowler, Ind.	390	132	249	184	62	3	9	3.7
Liberty, Ind.	452	147	299	256	41	2	6	2.9
Arcadia, Wis.	368	105	262	242	18	2	1	3.9
Barron, Wis.	413	108	302	215	85	2	3	3.9
Elkhorn, Wis.	557	179	371	264	104	3	7	3.6
Fennimore, Wis.	387	91	292	243	43	6	4	3.6
Medford, Wis.	449	159	280	179	96	5	10	4.2
Mount Horeb, Wis.	391	79	278	223	52	3	34	3.5
Waupaca, Wis.	790	273	507	380	114	13	10	3.6
Eureka, Ill.	427	106	301	236	65	..	20	3.7
Granville, Ill.	324	126	196	149	47	..	2	4.4
Lebanon, Ill.	484	229	254	213	41	..	1	3.9
Metamora, Ill.	175	47	126	118	4	4	2	3.9
Milford, Ill.	408	133	273	167	102	4	2	3.6
Monticello, Ill.	635	224	400	276	123	1	11	3.6
Oregon, Ill.	616	256	356	277	76	3	4	3.6
West Salem, Ill.	282	53	217	169	47	1	12	3.4
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI								
Number	13,049	4,223	8,615	6,808	1,665	142	211	3.6
Per Cent	100.0	32.4	66.0	52.2	12.7	1.1	1.6	...
Blackduck, Minn.	187	85	101	82	12	7	1	4.2
Elk River, Minn.	266	77	188	137	44	7	1	3.7
Litchfield, Minn.	764	221	536	446	82	8	7	3.7
Wells, Minn.	496	137	339	235	101	3	20	3.8
Windom, Minn.	506	138	363	263	92	8	5	4.2

TABLE LXVII—HOME OWNERSHIP AND SIZE OF FAMILY—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL FAMILIES*	FAMILIES LIVING IN HOMES						PERSONS TO A FAMILY†
		Rented	Owned			Tenure		
			Total	Free	Encumbered	Unknown	Unknown	
Alta, Ia.	399	140	249	225	24	..	10	3.2
Battle Creek, Ia.	212	56	152	127	22	3	4	3.7
Buffalo Center, Ia.	214	60	154	110	44	..	..	4.2
Bussey, Ia.	167	56	110	104	6	..	1	3.5
Corning, Ia.	531	144	376	314	61	1	11	3.5
Grundy, Center, Ia.	480	163	309	269	37	3	8	3.6
La Porte City, Ia.	445	137	304	248	56	..	4	3.2
Marathon, Ia.	152	43	109	91	18	..	..	3.4
Moville, Ia.	226	77	148	106	42	..	1	3.9
Strawberry Point, Ia.	323	88	232	194	38	..	3	3.4
Winfield, Ia.	329	96	225	200	24	1	8	3.1
East Prairie, Mo.	273	112	158	106	50	2	3	4.1
Hardin, Mo.	225	75	150	118	32	..	..	3.8
Lathrop, Mo.	338	114	214	180	34	..	10	3.3
Lutesville, Mo.	141	56	83	65	18	..	2	4.1
Marble Hill, Mo.	86	24	60	45	13	2	2	3.9
Puxico, Mo.	232	124	98	71	27	..	10	3.8
Warrenton, Mo.	231	99	128	105	23	..	4	3.5
Casselton, N. D.	341	141	197	148	42	7	3	4.5
Grafton, N. D.	502	135	356	294	57	5	11	5.0
Mayville, N. D.	267	88	171	110	59	2	8	4.6
Oakes, N. D.	376	151	221	166	55	..	4	4.4
Fairfield, Nebr.	238	68	168	128	38	2	2	3.3
Geneva, Nebr.	511	168	334	293	40	1	9	3.5
Humboldt, Nebr.	378	130	243	184	55	4	5	3.4
Stromsburg, Nebr.	411	106	303	256	44	3	2	3.3
Tekamah, Nebr.	475	172	299	216	81	2	4	3.8
Walthill, Nebr.	266	98	159	101	58	..	9	4.3
Weeping Water, Nebr.	301	102	197	162	31	4	2	3.6
Cheney, Kans.	179	51	127	111	12	4	1	3.6
Clearwater, Kans.	193	47	141	105	32	4	5	3.4
Inman, Kans.	133	36	97	84	13	..	..	3.6
Marion, Kans.	519	192	325	243	81	1	2	3.7
Mount Hope, Kans.	178	43	129	122	7	..	6	2.9
Mulvane, Kans.	349	97	230	151	26	53	22	3.6
Oxford, Kans.	209	76	132	93	34	5	1	3.6

* By census definition, each family has a home which may or may not be a separate dwelling.

† For the total population of each village see Table LI.

TABLE LXVIII—GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MALES IN EACH AGE GROUP

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 10 and over		YEARS OF AGE 10 to 15		15 to 20		20 to 45		45 to 65		65 and over*	
	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed
Total												
Number	33,523	22,762	3,776	108	3,375	1,346	13,497	12,453	8,777	7,328	4,098	1,527
Per Cent	100.0	67.9	100.0	2.9	100.0	39.9	100.0	92.3	100.0	83.5	100.0	37.3
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI												
Number	13,919	9,669	1,540	45	1,326	550	5,475	5,120	3,793	3,242	1,785	712
Per Cent	100.0	69.5	100.0	2.9	100.0	41.5	100.0	93.5	100.0	85.5	100.0	39.9
Grass Lake, Mich.	290	193	29	..	35	15	93	84	91	80	42	14
Nashville, Mich.	536	365	66	..	41	19	165	162	169	147	95	37
Ovid, Mich.	421	260	34	2	42	10	134	121	129	106	82	21
Scottville, Mich.	415	286	48	..	49	22	174	167	96	84	48	13
Argos, Ind.	446	367	47	1	37	24	162	160	137	135	63	47
Centerville, Ind.	353	276	28	2	25	13	129	128	105	99	66	34
Flora, Ind.	546	394	47	8	40	19	229	221	151	120	79	26
Fowler, Ind.	585	382	60	1	53	16	245	218	154	126	73	21
Liberty, Ind.	532	414	37	8	41	23	193	184	155	143	106	56
Arcadia, Wis.	550	352	51	1	40	13	242	215	144	107	73	16
Barron, Wis.	624	435	69	1	70	28	240	216	176	154	69	36
Elkhorn, Wis.	821	564	74	2	73	36	344	313	230	186	100	27
Fennimore, Wis.	541	347	58	1	48	17	219	192	149	110	67	27
Medford, Wis.	726	510	105	..	85	35	297	285	167	158	72	32
Mount Horeb, Wis.	540	291	59	..	60	11	186	155	171	113	64	12
Waupaca, Wis.	1,083	685	120	..	107	24	407	366	303	247	146	48
Eureka, Ill.	594	417	60	1	59	12	247	238	148	133	80	33
Granville, Ill.	526	351	106	..	44	17	222	214	126	113	28	7
Lebanon, Ill.	725	563	89	..	91	58	303	296	178	166	64	43
Metamora, Ill.	279	185	33	1	33	12	109	101	70	58	34	13
Milford, Ill.	613	447	80	3	60	34	241	231	157	136	75	43
Monticello, Ill.	914	638	108	4	84	37	385	358	232	203	105	36
Oregon, Ill.	888	692	84	9	73	40	368	361	260	236	103	46
West Salem, Ill.	371	255	48	..	36	15	141	134	95	82	51	24
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI												
Number	19,604	13,093	2,236	63	2,049	796	8,022	7,333	4,984	4,086	2,313	815
Per Cent	100.0	66.8	100.0	2.8	100.0	38.8	100.0	91.4	100.0	82.0	100.0	35.2
Blackduck, Minn.	342	265	46	1	41	27	150	146	88	83	17	8
Elk River, Minn.	404	293	28	..	46	17	175	165	106	88	49	23
Litchfield, Minn.	1,095	684	135	8	113	35	392	356	307	239	148	46
Wells, Minn.	735	437	58	1	84	28	282	247	200	145	111	16
Windom, Minn.	885	626	97	2	110	45	374	355	225	196	79	28

TABLE LXVIII—GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MALES IN EACH AGE GROUP—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 10 and over		YEARS OF AGE 10 to 15		15 to 20		20 to 45		45 to 65		65 and over*	
	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed
Alta, Ia.	524	353	42	1	48	22	228	215	120	91	86	24
Battle Creek, Ia.	323	186	34	..	37	10	138	119	78	51	36	6
Buffalo Center, Ia.	390	277	51	2	54	35	158	154	96	73	31	13
Bussey, Ia.	240	165	24	1	30	11	97	94	56	51	33	8
Corning, Ia.	766	505	78	1	81	30	288	268	217	171	102	35
Grundy Center, Ia.	696	459	66	1	77	29	290	258	179	141	84	30
La Porte City, Ia.	572	327	58	..	54	12	221	193	155	100	84	22
Marathon, Ia.	204	138	20	..	13	4	89	82	44	37	38	15
Moville, Ia.	368	254	47	1	38	19	162	155	90	66	31	13
Strawberry Point, Ia.	438	227	46	..	39	11	145	116	148	87	60	13
Winfield, Ia.	421	294	29	..	42	16	170	155	120	103	60	20
East Prairie, Mo.	428	320	72	7	51	34	170	164	112	103	23	12
Hardin, Mo.	359	255	51	1	41	20	133	128	103	91	31	15
Lathrop, Mo.	440	314	46	1	36	23	160	150	124	113	74	27
Lutesville, Mo.	223	118	30	..	28	1	98	68	50	41	17	8
Marble Hill, Mo.	142	103	24	1	16	8	52	51	33	32	17	11
Puxico, Mo.	353	237	45	..	45	6	168	144	73	70	22	17
Warrenton, Mo.	336	194	45	..	26	5	124	92	103	87	38	10
Casselton, N. D.	621	384	89	1	67	19	286	240	127	103	52	21
Grafton, N. D.	985	622	139	15	102	38	408	344	235	182	101	43
Mayville, N. D.	450	299	53	..	59	21	190	168	119	102	29	8
Oakes, N. D.	655	508	76	1	54	19	340	330	142	131	43	27
Fairfield, Nebr.	329	238	42	4	27	18	118	114	100	86	42	16
Geneva, Nebr.	727	427	83	..	79	18	265	228	179	152	121	29
Humboldt, Nebr.	518	359	65	2	45	17	197	189	139	121	72	30
Stromsburg, Nebr.	547	338	44	..	44	17	206	190	144	110	109	21
Tekamah, Nebr.	741	569	87	2	62	31	345	328	163	154	84	54
Walthill, Nebr.	436	313	57	..	59	29	211	197	87	76	22	11
Weeping Water, Nebr.	453	312	61	..	47	17	167	157	126	110	52	28
Cheney, Kans.	250	181	28	6	29	20	89	88	63	57	41	10
Clearwater, Kans.	262	202	24	2	27	17	100	98	75	69	36	16
Inman, Kans.	203	123	26	..	25	5	96	91	33	24	23	3
Marion, Kans.	757	538	95	..	69	30	350	331	169	147	74	30
Mount Hope, Kans.	202	126	12	..	25	7	68	62	61	46	36	11
Mulvane, Kans.	487	332	54	1	41	17	204	188	119	97	69	29
Oxford, Kans.	297	191	29	..	38	8	118	115	76	60	36	8

* Includes persons of unknown age.

TABLE LXIX—GAINFULLY EMPLOYED FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 10 and over		YEARS OF AGE 10 to 15		15 to 20		20 to 45		45 to 65		65 and over*	
	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed
Total												
Number	35,792	6,271	3,891	33	3,952	866	15,181	4,020	8,701	1,157	4,067	195
Per Cent	100.0	17.5	100.0	.8	100.0	21.9	100.0	26.5	100.0	13.3	100.0	4.8
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI												
Number	15,420	2,810	1,610	11	1,575	360	6,400	1,746	3,982	610	1,853	83
Per Cent	100.0	18.2	100.0	.7	100.0	22.9	100.0	27.3	100.0	15.3	100.0	4.5
Grass Lake, Mich.	337	57	23	1	31	6	121	32	102	16	60	2
Nashville, Mich.	598	75	65	1	43	7	210	38	179	27	101	2
Ovid, Mich.	508	78	41	..	50	9	159	39	157	24	101	6
Scottville, Mich.	437	80	47	..	46	9	201	52	95	18	48	1
Argos, Ind.	482	64	48	..	50	10	195	41	125	12	64	1
Centerville, Ind.	419	98	36	..	27	4	163	58	116	28	77	8
Flora, Ind.	650	124	49	1	62	17	263	70	182	29	94	7
Fowler, Ind.	614	59	72	1	68	12	259	41	165	4	50	1
Liberty, Ind.	635	134	40	1	36	10	239	87	190	30	130	6
Arcadia, Wis.	632	132	64	1	68	17	284	101	155	13	61	..
Barron, Wis.	691	157	79	..	82	22	312	105	152	21	66	9
Elkhorn, Wis.	870	233	67	..	79	27	368	137	236	58	120	11
Fennimore, Wis.	638	137	59	..	66	7	274	99	162	28	77	3
Medford, Wis.	742	132	94	..	95	27	326	86	172	19	55	..
Mount Horeb, Wis.	612	81	67	..	67	12	238	50	175	16	65	3
Waupaca, Wis.	1,293	239	129	1	141	26	527	158	347	50	149	4
Eureka, Ill.	716	167	75	..	75	13	303	111	178	42	85	1
Granville, Ill.	515	46	88	..	63	11	250	30	94	5	20	..
Lebanon, Ill.	797	124	113	1	93	18	325	79	196	25	70	1
Metamora, Ill.	291	32	31	..	26	6	131	23	73	1	30	2
Milford, Ill.	603	117	84	1	79	21	251	62	130	29	59	4
Monticello, Ill.	976	219	91	..	93	35	450	125	233	52	109	7
Oregon, Ill.	930	193	100	2	90	29	377	99	255	60	108	3
West Salem, Ill.	434	32	48	..	45	5	174	23	113	3	54	1
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI												
Number	20,372	3,461	2,281	22	2,377	506	8,781	2,274	4,719	547	2,214	112
Per Cent	100.0	17.0	100.0	1.0	100.0	21.3	100.0	25.9	100.0	11.6	100.0	5.1
Blackduck, Minn.	259	42	35	..	34	6	132	26	47	9	11	1
Elk River, Minn.	409	77	38	1	41	9	185	57	106	10	39	..
Litchfield, Minn.	1,236	274	114	3	134	39	533	185	286	30	169	17
Wells, Minn.	833	116	111	..	99	23	351	86	171	4	101	3
Windom, Minn.	898	168	89	..	126	32	392	108	221	26	70	2

TABLE LXIX—GAINFULLY EMPLOYED FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 10 and over		YEARS OF AGE 10 to 15		15 to 20		20 to 45		45 to 65		65 and over*	
	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed
Alta, Ia.	558	87	56	..	54	11	239	60	136	14	73	2
Battle Creek, Ia.	324	28	35	..	35	3	157	23	69	2	28	..
Buffalo Center, Ia.	348	58	45	2	41	11	157	40	80	5	25	..
Bussey, Ia.	231	23	27	..	21	1	102	19	46	2	35	1
Corning, Ia.	834	142	87	1	81	11	323	99	228	25	115	6
Grundy Center, Ia.	743	127	78	..	79	15	308	86	180	23	98	3
La Porte City, Ia.	621	79	67	..	52	8	238	52	170	16	94	3
Marathon, Ia.	227	23	20	..	30	6	94	13	53	3	30	1
Moville, Ia.	343	49	43	1	34	9	158	32	75	6	33	1
Strawberry, Point, Ia.	496	57	52	1	44	5	172	38	157	12	71	1
Winfield, Ia.	442	37	44	..	58	3	165	24	119	8	56	2
East Prairie, Mo.	448	63	78	..	64	11	198	30	87	21	21	1
Hardin, Mo.	346	58	41	..	38	6	154	32	79	15	34	5
Lathrop, Mo.	483	56	58	..	46	3	186	37	125	13	68	3
Lutesville, Mo.	232	10	31	..	39	..	90	8	53	1	19	1
Marble Hill, Mo.	130	20	7	..	17	1	48	11	43	8	15	..
Puxico, Mo.	319	15	37	..	48	2	160	7	53	6	21	..
Warrenton, Mo.	356	43	29	..	40	6	149	31	99	4	39	2
Casselton, N. D.	557	97	58	..	76	16	283	69	107	10	33	2
Grafton, N. D.	1,078	300	126	5	159	56	515	204	208	24	70	11
Mayville, N. D.	498	108	70	2	76	18	241	81	91	7	20	..
Oakes, N. D.	629	171	77	1	102	35	306	108	113	23	31	4
Fairfield, Nebr.	337	68	24	2	31	8	131	39	103	16	48	3
Geneva, Nebr.	798	133	77	..	73	13	315	88	210	27	123	5
Humboldt, Nebr.	541	97	47	..	62	10	231	66	141	17	60	4
Stromsburg, Nebr.	622	83	55	..	57	13	238	60	156	7	116	3
Tekamah, Nebr.	740	162	84	..	82	25	336	105	155	31	83	1
Walthill, Nebr.	407	64	58	..	54	12	208	39	72	13	15	..
Weeping Water, Nebr.	435	62	55	1	49	7	170	36	108	13	53	5
Cheney, Kans.	282	85	38	2	38	13	105	42	68	23	33	5
Clearwater, Kans.	264	47	28	..	28	7	112	31	65	7	31	2
Inman, Kans.	186	20	21	..	11	2	99	17	37	1	18	..
Marion, Kans.	811	174	99	..	101	32	368	99	165	39	78	4
Mount Hope, Kans.	231	35	25	..	19	3	80	20	58	8	49	4
Mulvane, Kans.	528	71	73	..	65	8	223	47	115	13	52	3
Oxford, Kans.	312	32	44	..	39	7	129	19	64	5	36	1

* Includes persons of unknown age.

TABLE LXX—OCCUPATIONS OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	OCCUPATIONS								
	Agricultural*	Extractive†	Manufacture‡	Transportation	Trade	Public§	Professional	Personal¶	Clerical
Total									
Number	3,135	400	7,684	2,739	5,012	412	1,534	1,148	698
Per Cent	13.8	1.8	33.8	12.0	22.0	1.8	6.7	5.0	3.1
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI									
Number	1,102	288	3,681	1,092	1,985	185	628	416	292
Per Cent	11.4	3.0	38.1	11.3	20.5	1.9	6.5	4.3	3.0
Grass Lake, Mich.	20	..	71	39	36	4	7	6	10
Nashville, Mich.	50	..	178	32	66	4	12	18	5
Ovid, Mich.	28	..	93	25	74	3	15	10	12
Scottville, Mich.	29	..	113	26	72	7	15	14	10
Argos, Ind.	71	..	107	70	65	5	29	14	6
Centerville, Ind.	41	1	116	36	41	10	14	6	11
Flora, Ind.	39	1	118	48	136	1	26	17	8
Fowler, Ind.	72	..	135	39	71	8	28	16	13
Liberty, Ind.	31	..	156	40	105	9	31	26	16
Arcadia, Wis.	23	..	147	30	93	5	27	13	14
Barron, Wis.	41	1	151	53	112	10	32	22	13
Elkhorn, Wis.	39	..	264	108	68	12	32	25	16
Fennimore, Wis.	57	1	118	46	65	5	27	19	9
Medford, Wis.	52	..	223	43	99	21	32	25	15
Mount Horeb, Wis.	26	1	96	31	88	5	24	11	9
Waupaca, Wis.	61	1	238	88	195	17	43	25	17
Eureka, Ill.	62	..	133	44	93	9	45	17	14
Granville, Ill.	22	168	59	32	37	4	14	9	6
Lebanon, Ill.	46	112	228	37	60	7	43	12	18
Metamora, Ill.	31	..	66	20	41	2	14	9	2
Milford, Ill.	89	..	170	52	75	7	13	24	17
Monticello, Ill.	89	..	247	66	129	10	38	38	21
Oregon, Ill.	46	1	365	61	103	15	48	30	23
West Salem, Ill.	37	1	89	26	61	5	19	10	7
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI									
Number	2,033	112	4,003	1,647	3,027	227	906	732	406
Per Cent	15.5	.9	30.6	12.6	23.1	1.7	6.9	5.6	3.1
Blackduck, Minn.	86	..	71	31	31	2	13	19	12
Elk River, Minn.	27	..	114	43	61	9	20	9	10
Litchfield, Minn.	67	..	249	56	180	15	50	33	34
Wells, Minn.	20	1	181	60	105	6	28	21	15
Windom, Minn.	62	..	230	66	150	10	45	25	38

TABLE LXX—OCCUPATIONS OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	OCCUPATIONS								
	Agricultural*	Extractive†	Manufacture‡	Transportation	Trade	Public§	Professional	Personal¶	Clerical
Alta, Ia.	37	..	157	33	80	4	17	16	9
Battle Creek, Ia.	20	..	56	16	60	1	12	12	9
Buffalo Center, Ia.	78	..	56	35	64	6	19	13	6
Bussey, Ia.	17	41	42	15	36	1	8	3	2
Corning, Ia.	55	..	172	45	132	11	39	32	19
Grundy Center, Ia.	70	..	134	50	118	14	46	17	10
La Porte City, Ia.	59	..	92	52	75	4	17	16	12
Marathon, Ia.	23	..	41	19	38	..	7	10	..
Moville, Ia.	38	..	95	25	60	4	11	16	5
Strawberry Point, Ia.	37	..	67	13	67	7	21	11	4
Winfield, Ia.	36	..	111	27	91	2	14	9	4
East Prairie, Mo.	126	..	68	19	69	2	17	13	6
Hardin, Mo.	41	..	84	38	52	2	9	16	13
Lathrop, Mo.	65	..	101	35	57	3	27	19	7
Lutesville, Mo.	8	3	33	15	40	3	11	1	4
Marble Hill, Mo.	24	..	30	3	14	4	24	2	2
Puxico, Mo.	33	3	79	51	41	4	11	12	3
Warrenton, Mo.	13	..	51	22	54	8	30	11	5
Casselton, N. D.	36	..	97	101	82	6	17	31	14
Grafton, N. D.	74	..	171	62	130	18	37	99	31
Mayville, N. D.	55	..	79	37	62	2	29	22	13
Oakes, N. D.	71	1	161	77	115	2	26	38	17
Fairfield, Nebr.	49	..	53	45	55	5	20	11	..
Geneva, Nebr.	53	..	111	58	104	14	38	31	18
Humboldt, Nebr.	55	..	96	51	103	4	24	19	7
Stromsburg, Nebr.	58	..	81	47	105	5	23	17	2
Tekamah, Nebr.	147	..	198	45	104	9	36	17	13
Walthill, Nebr.	80	..	79	28	70	4	17	28	7
Weeping Water, Nebr.	43	39	78	49	67	5	16	7	8
Cheney, Kans.	49	..	35	23	49	2	11	5	7
Clearwater, Kans.	56	..	52	35	32	2	14	7	4
Inman, Kans.	12	..	46	14	36	1	8	4	2
Marion, Kans.	58	21	153	80	112	15	54	29	16
Mount Hope, Kans.	35	..	14	27	26	2	10	6	6
Mulvane, Kans.	30	1	128	69	56	5	21	15	7
Oxford, Kans.	30	2	57	30	44	4	9	10	5

* Agriculture, forestry and animal husbandry.
† Extraction of minerals.
‡ Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
§ Public service (not elsewhere classified).
¶ Domestic and personal service.

TABLE LXXI—OCCUPATIONS OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	Occupation							
	Agricultural*	Manufacture†	Transportation	Trade	Public§	Professional	Personal‡	Clerical
Total								
Number	53	793	288	742	69	1,619	1,903	804
Per Cent	.8	12.7	4.6	11.8	1.1	25.8	30.4	12.8
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI								
Number	24	473	117	317	31	603	824	421
Per Cent	.9	16.8	4.2	11.3	1.1	21.4	29.3	15.0
Grass Lake, Mich.	2	9	5	2	1	11	12	15
Nashville, Mich.	1	9	2	14	..	20	24	5
Ovid, Mich.	1	16	6	6	1	15	22	11
Scottville, Mich.	..	22	4	7	..	14	15	18
Argos, Ind.	1	10	3	16	..	13	3	18
Centerville, Ind.	..	23	3	14	2	12	29	15
Flora, Ind.	1	16	11	18	1	17	48	12
Fowler, Ind.	..	8	6	7	..	15	3	20
Liberty, Ind.	4	21	8	11	2	20	45	23
Arcadia, Wis.	2	16	9	17	2	37	40	9
Barron, Wis.	..	24	5	18	4	32	49	25
Elkhorn, Wis.	2	83	5	15	1	34	60	33
Fennimore, Wis.	..	17	3	15	3	50	39	10
Medford, Wis.	1	20	2	17	1	56	25	10
Mount Horeb, Wis.	2	7	1	18	..	19	19	15
Waupaca, Wis.	4	41	9	26	..	45	70	44
Eureka, Ill.	3	12	7	9	4	55	56	21
Granville, Ill.	..	..	4	3	2	17	10	10
Lebanon, Ill.	..	24	2	19	1	32	31	15
Metamora, Ill.	..	6	2	1	1	12	6	4
Milford, Ill.	..	20	4	15	..	19	48	11
Monticello, Ill.	..	35	7	15	1	21	87	53
Oregon, Ill.	..	29	8	22	4	28	79	23
West Salem, Ill.	..	5	1	12	..	9	4	1
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI								
Number	29	320	171	425	38	1,016	1,079	383
Per Cent	.8	9.2	4.9	12.3	1.1	29.4	31.2	11.1
Blackduck, Minn.	..	5	..	2	1	12	20	2
Elk River, Minn.	..	6	6	8	1	17	26	13
Litchfield, Minn.	3	32	12	40	1	94	70	22
Wells, Minn.	..	8	5	18	1	37	26	21
Windom, Minn.	..	8	10	28	2	52	40	28

TABLE LXXI—OCCUPATIONS OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	OCCUPATION							
	Agricultural*	Manufacture†	Transportation	Trade	Public§	Professional	Personal‡	Clerical
Alta, Ia.	..	12	9	9	..	35	15	7
Battle Creek, Ia.	..	1	2	2	..	13	4	6
Buffalo Center, Ia.	..	2	1	10	..	21	17	7
Bussey, Ia.	..	2	2	2	1	11	5	..
Corning, Ia.	..	16	4	23	3	39	39	18
Grundy Center, Ia.	2	5	4	8	6	41	44	17
La Porte City, Ia.	..	14	6	15	..	21	17	6
Marathon, Ia.	..	2	2	3	1	5	5	5
Moville, Ia.	1	4	2	8	..	12	19	3
Strawberry Point, Ia.	..	7	1	10	1	17	16	5
Winfield, Ia.	..	7	5	6	..	9	6	4
East Prairie, Mo.	4	4	3	8	..	14	27	3
Hardin, Mo.	1	7	1	6	2	13	25	3
Lathrop, Mo.	..	10	6	8	1	15	11	5
Lutesville, Mo.	1	2	..	..	..	3	4	..
Marble Hill, Mo.	..	2	..	2	..	9	6	1
Puxico, Mo.	..	3	..	1	..	5	5	1
Warrenton, Mo.	..	2	1	4	..	17	16	3
Casselton, N. D.	..	6	8	11	1	26	31	14
Grafton, N. D.	..	22	9	26	1	82	137	23
Mayville, N. D.	..	3	3	6	1	50	39	6
Oakes, N. D.	2	10	7	25	1	36	70	20
Fairfield, Nebr.	..	6	4	7	..	24	21	6
Geneva, Nebr.	..	17	4	16	2	40	28	26
Humboldt, Nebr.	3	3	6	17	1	25	35	7
Stromsburg, Nebr.	..	10	7	7	..	28	23	8
Tekamah, Nebr.	5	12	8	20	..	42	52	23
Walthill, Nebr.	..	6	2	6	1	19	23	7
Weeping Water, Nebr.	..	9	5	9	..	11	22	6
Cheney, Kans.	2	14	6	8	..	19	27	9
Clearwater, Kans.	3	6	2	7	1	15	7	6
Inman, Kans.	..	3	..	2	..	8	2	5
Marion, Kans.	..	17	12	19	3	41	52	30
Mount Hope, Kans.	1	4	2	3	1	7	15	2
Mulvane, Kans.	1	9	2	9	3	23	22	2
Oxford, Kans.	..	2	2	6	1	8	10	3

* Agriculture, forestry and animal husbandry.
† Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
‡ Public service (not elsewhere classified).
§ Domestic and personal service.

TABLE LXXII—MARITAL CONDITION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		DIVORCED		UNKNOWN	
	Total	Employed*	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed
Total										
Number	8,979	4,153	18,309	1,109	4,291	792	280	165	42	19
Per Cent	100.0	46.3	100.0	6.1	100.0	18.5	100.0	58.9	†	†
EAST OF MISSISSIPPI										
Number	3,794	1,809	7,897	522	1,971	380	133	81	15	7
Per Cent	100.0	47.7	100.0	6.6	100.0	19.3	100.0	60.9	..	..
									†	†
Grass Lake, Mich.	83	36	180	15	50	5	1	..	..	..
Nashville, Mich.	87	29	343	27	101	18	..	..	2	..
Ovid, Mich.	91	34	264	20	108	22	3	1	1	1
Scottville, Mich.	93	44	237	18	58	17	2	1	..	..
Argos, Ind.	97	43	275	12	55	6	7	3	..	..
Centerville, Ind.	84	42	213	29	83	26	2	1	1	..
Flora, Ind.	140	71	358	31	99	19	4	2	..	..
Fowler, Ind.	143	44	339	9	57	3	3	2	..	..
Liberty, Ind.	151	78	333	33	107	18	4	4	..	..
Arcadia, Wis.	195	112	302	7	67	10	4	2	..	..
Barron, Wis.	186	104	350	27	71	22	5	4	..	..
Elkhorn, Wis.	243	147	431	48	116	29	13	9	..	..
Fennimore, Wis.	190	100	308	20	75	15	6	2	..	..
Medford, Wis.	194	107	383	7	64	14	3	..	4	4
Mount Horeb, Wis.	181	63	289	6	72	10	2	1	1	1
Waupaca, Wis.	351	171	634	35	164	25	13	6	2	1
Eureka, Ill.	225	106	321	33	82	18	13	10	..	..
Granville, Ill.	105	38	291	2	31	6	..	..	..	..
Lebanon, Ill.	215	99	365	7	100	16	4	1	..	..
Metamora, Ill.	85	28	124	1	43	2	4	1	4	..
Milford, Ill.	123	58	326	35	61	17	9	6	..	..
Monticello, Ill.	231	125	503	52	132	28	19	14	..	..
Oregon, Ill.	199	111	506	42	117	30	8	8	..	..
West Salem, Ill.	102	19	222	6	58	4	4	3	..	..
WEST OF MISSISSIPPI										
Number	5,185	2,344	10,412	587	2,320	412	147	84	27	12
Per Cent	100.0	45.2	100.0	5.6	100.0	17.8	100.0	57.1	†	†
Blackduck, Minn.	55	24	155	12	13	5	1	1	..	..
Elk River, Minn.	107	57	221	14	42	4	1	1	..	..
Litchfield, Minn.	383	214	577	38	158	18	2	..	2	1
Wells, Minn.	235	104	391	6	83	5	9	1	4	..
Windom, Minn.	283	135	425	14	89	16	10	2	2	1

TABLE LXXII—MARITAL CONDITION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER—*Continued*

STATE AND VILLAGE	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		DIVORCED		UNKNOWN	
	Total	Employed*	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed
Alta, Ia.	146	65	282	9	73	13	1	..	..	..
Battle Creek, Ia.	78	24	179	3	29	1	2	..	1	..
Buffalo Center, Ia.	94	48	181	3	26	4	2	1	..	..
Bussey, Ia.	40	16	135	4	29	3	..	..	..	..
Corning, Ia.	195	89	427	31	115	13	10	8	..	..
Grundy Center, Ia.	194	99	376	17	95	11	..	..	..	..
La Porte City, Ia.	110	47	339	13	98	16	7	3	..	..
Marathon, Ia.	63	18	123	2	21	3	..	..	..	..
Moville, Ia.	70	36	188	3	39	6	3	3	..	..
Strawberry Point, Ia.	108	40	263	9	68	5	5	2	..	..
Winfield, Ia.	97	25	242	3	57	9	2	..	..	..
East Prairie, Mo.	83	21	235	22	49	17	3	3	..	..
Hardin, Mo.	80	31	182	11	41	15	2	1	..	..
Lathrop, Mo.	90	25	256	16	74	11	4	3	1	1
Lutesville, Mo.	57	7	119	..	23	3	1	..	1	..
Marble Hill, Mo.	32	10	73	5	18	5	..	..	..	..
Puxico, Mo.	61	5	188	3	33	7	..	..	..	..
Warrenton, Mo.	100	33	180	4	45	5	1	..	1	1
Casselton, N. D.	157	67	304	21	33	4	5	5	..	..
Grafton, N. D.	434	258	429	22	82	11	1	1	6	3
Mayville, N. D.	182	93	210	6	30	5	2	1	4	1
Oakes, N. D.	176	105	317	39	52	22	7	4	..	..
Fairfield, Nebr.	79	37	186	18	44	8	4	3	..	..
Geneva, Nebr.	206	78	392	31	116	18	6	5	1	1
Humboldt, Nebr.	132	60	287	12	67	18	7	6	1	1
Stromsburg, Nebr.	172	64	300	9	92	9	3	1	..	..
Tekamah, Nebr.	170	94	374	32	91	22	21	14	..	..
Walthill, Nebr.	75	39	241	15	32	9	..	..	1	1
Weeping Water, Nebr	86	28	234	21	60	12	..	..	..	..
Cheney, Kans.	66	37	151	33	25	12	1	1	1	..
Clearwater, Kans.	50	25	156	13	29	8	1	1	..	..
Inman, Kans.	45	19	98	1	21	..	1	..	..	..
Marion, Kans.	186	102	425	38	95	28	6	6	..	..
Mount Hope, Kans.	41	13	119	13	43	7	3	2	..	..
Mulvane, Kans.	114	35	281	17	54	17	6	2	..	..
Oxford, Kans.	53	17	171	4	36	7	7	3	1	1

* Gainfully employed.

† Per cent. not shown, base less than 100.

PART IV—FAR WESTERN VILLAGES

An analysis of 1920 Census data for thirty-four incorporated places forms the basis of the following discussion of agricultural villages in the Far West. The salient facts about these villages are presented individually in Tables LXXIV to XCVI inclusive. The first table of the series, LXXIII, summarizes a number of points for the group and shows comparable data for the combined population of eight cities in the region.

The Far West, for the purpose of this study, includes the eleven western states. Two Census divisions, "Mountain" * and "Pacific," have thus been combined into one region. The use of sub-totals for the Range and Pacific in the following tables preserves the distinctive characteristics of each division, as for instance, the greater increase in population since 1900 of the Range villages studied.

Seven of thirty-four villages discussed are in the Range; three being in Colorado, one in Montana, three in Idaho; while the other twenty-seven are in the three Pacific states: California having thirteen; Oregon, seven; Washington, seven. Diagram XIV shows the exact location of each. All the villages in the Pacific and all but one, Delta, Colo., in the Range are within the population limits set, 250 to 2,500. The average population for the Range villages is 1,403, and for the Pacific, 1,223.†

The eight cities used for comparison with the villages are Fresno, Sacramento, San Jose, and Stockton in California, and Bellingham, Everett, Spokane and Tacoma in Washington. The choice of cities was restricted, necessarily, to the Pacific division because of the scarcity of cities and the limited number of points on which Census data were available for Range cities. Two criteria were kept in mind in selecting these cities, size and diversification of industries. The population of each is between 25,000 and 100,000, with the exception of Spokane (104,437) which was included to give a sample population comparable in size with that used in other regions.

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* Called "Range" in this study. This division includes: Mont., Wyo., Colo., N. Mex., Ariz., Utah, Idaho and Nev.

† When Delta is excluded, the average for the remaining six places is 1,200. The Census shows that in 1920 the number of villages with between 250 and 2,500 inhabitants was 546 in the eight Range states, average population 838; and 408 in the Pacific, average 942. The Range villages analyzed exceed in size the average for their division by 67 per cent., and the Pacific by 30 per cent.

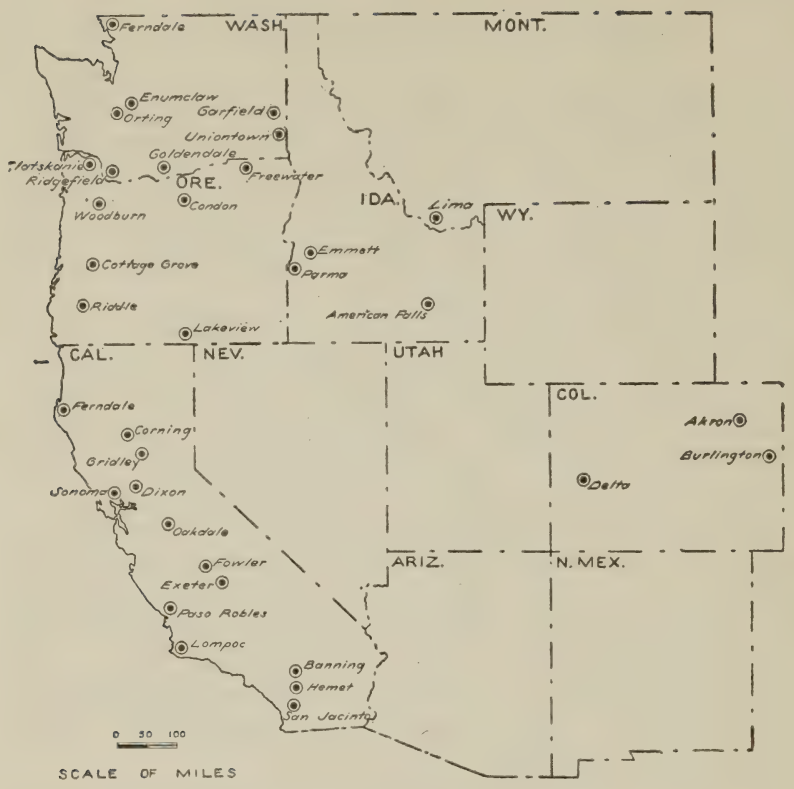

Diagram XIV—Location of the 34 Far Western Villages

Two outstanding chracteristics distinguish the Far West from the three regions previously discussed in this series: first, this is the section of the country most recently settled; and second, it is the only region that includes any appreciable number of Orientals. The recent settlement of the region, with the effect of recent settlement on the composition and characteristics of the population, will be discussed first.*

Eighty-eight per cent. of the 42,838 persons living in these thirty-four villages are native-born white, 10 per cent. are white persons

* Orientals have been included in the total throughout this discussion. Their number is so small that this procedure does not affect materially the totals and percentages for the whole population.

who came from foreign countries, and less than 2 per cent. are colored, born either in this country or abroad.*

Only 9 per cent. of the native-born white population have mothers who were born in the state. This figure becomes even more significant when contrasted with the returns for villages studied in New York, Pennsylvania and Maryland where 80 per cent. of the population represent the second generation born in the state. Furthermore, only 42 per cent. of the native-born white inhabitants of these villages, all ages, were born in the state. This proportion, again, becomes more remarkable in contrast with the proportion in other regions. In the Middle Atlantic region almost 95 per cent. of the villagers are natives of their respective states.

The accompanying tabulation of the place of origin of the native-born white population shows that comparatively few of the inhabitants of these villages came from neighboring states in the Far West. The migration of the native-born white is largely from the Middle West and probably represents the pioneer stock which settled there in the last generation.

	New England and Middle Atlantic	South	Middle West		Far West
			East of Mississippi	West of Mississippi	
Total†	10.1	11.7	25.6	36.4	15.1
Range	6.6	10.5	20.7	46.5	14.6
Pacific	11.3	12.0	27.8	32.2	15.4

The proportion of persons who came from foreign countries is greater here than in any other region studied. More than half came from Northwestern Europe (55 per cent., Range; 51 per cent. Pacific) while Mexico contributed the next largest quota, 14 per cent.‡

Since the present population of the Far West has grown so largely through migration the rate of increase in recent years is far greater here than for the nation as a whole. Census figures show that between 1910 and 1920 the Far West gained two and

* Orientals, Negroes, Indians and other colored persons make up 1.5 per cent. of the total. A school at Banning, California, accounts for the large number of Indians, 157 found in the California village studied.

† Excludes 1.1 per cent., nativity not reported.

‡ The proportion of foreign-born is but slightly higher here than in the Middle West but it is far greater than in other regions. Immigration is comparatively recent in this region since only 45 per cent. came before 1900, compared with 71 per cent. in the Middle West. This figure is, however, of doubtful value because of the large proportion of cases not reported.

one-third times (35.5 per cent.) as much as the country as a whole (15 per cent.). The total population of the eight Range states gained less (27 per cent.) than the three Pacific states (33 per cent.). The village population of the Range, represented by 106 incorporated places of between 250 and 2,500 inhabitants in Colorado, Montana and Idaho (where villages were studied), gained less (4 per cent.) than 170 similar places in the Pacific (8 per cent.).

	Per Cent. Increase	
	1910–1920	1900–1910
Range—Total Population (8 states)	26.7	57.3
3 selected villages incorporated in 1900*	47.4	151.5
106 villages incorporated 1900 (Colo., Mont., Ida.)	4.0	21.5
Pacific—Total Population	32.8	73.5
16 selected villages incorporated in 1900	9.5	52.1
170 villages incorporated in 1900 (Wash., Ore., Calif.)	8.2	47.2
8 selected cities	24.1	106.1

In light of these figures the population increase since 1910 in the Range villages studied is startling. The three villages for which population figures are available gained 47 per cent. between 1910 and 1920 and 151.5 per cent. during the preceding decade. A further analysis of the growth of all incorporated villages in the Range shows, however, that the 4 per cent. increase indicated above is not evenly distributed. On the contrary, two distinct tendencies are apparent, decrease of population in villages in the gold-producing areas and increase in other villages.† Since the villages selected for study were chosen to represent agricultural rather than mining regions, they are not typical of the whole number of incorporated villages. But their growth is probably more representative of the agricultural village group than may at first appear.

The sixteen Pacific villages, on the other hand, show during both decades since 1900 the same tendency to population increase as the other incorporated villages in their respective states. In spite of their location in a part of the country that is drawing its population from other states by migration, these Pacific towns have not shown an unusual increase, especially since 1910. In fact they gained

* Population data for the three periods are available only for incorporated villages; those not incorporated in 1900 are, therefore, excluded. The villages selected for comparison include all with between 250 and 2,500 inhabitants in 1920.

† For 78 of these villages located in Colorado the population changes between 1910 and 1920 were: 39 increased 10 per cent. or more, 7 increased less than 10 per cent., 12 decreased less than 10 per cent. and 20 decreased 10 per cent. or more. Virtually all that lost 10 per cent. or more are in the gold-producing districts.

during the decade but little more than the villages of the Middle West and scarcely more than half as much as the villages in the South.

The result of population increase through migration rather than through the excess of births over deaths is strikingly evident in the disproportionate number of males in this region. The males out-number the females in the Range division 116 to 100, and in the Pacific 114 to 100. In the entire farm population of the Far West region, the ratio is 123 to 100. The preponderance of males in these thirty-four villages, 105 to 100 females, although not so marked as for the region, is most unusual for a village population. The ratio of males to 100 females in villages of other regions varies from 88 to 95.

The distribution of each sex by ten-year age-intervals indicates that although, on the whole, males out-number females, this condition does not obtain between the ages of ten and thirty years in either the Range or the Pacific division. The population of this region shows an excess of persons forty years of age and over (32 per cent.) compared with the total for the United States (27 per cent.). The proportion of children under ten in the Range is virtually identical with that for the United States as a whole, but is lower in the Pacific villages.

	Males			Females		
	Far West	Range	Pacific	Far West	Range	Pacific
Under 10	9.8	11.2	9.4	9.6	10.9	9.3
10–20	8.5	8.6	8.5	9.2	9.2	9.2
20–30	7.9	8.7	7.6	8.0	9.0	7.7
30–40	7.6	8.2	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.2
40–50	6.6	6.2	6.7	5.6	5.2	5.8
50–60	5.1	4.5	5.2	4.3	3.4	4.6
60–70	3.5	2.8	3.7	2.7	1.9	3.0
70 and over	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.9	1.1	2.1
Unknown	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	..

The marital status of the population fifteen years of age and over in these thirty-four places gives further evidence of the preponderance of men, since married persons constitute 60 per cent. of the males and 64 per cent. of the females. Among unmarried persons, the males show an excess of single individuals far greater than in any other region, 157 single males to 100 single females, compared with 85, 106 and 105 to 100 in the Middle Atlantic, South and Middle West respectively. The females in all regions include

more widowed persons than the males, but the discrepancy between the two is less here than elsewhere.*

The Orientals in these villages form a small group numerically, only 323 in a total population of 42,828. Even in California, where the Oriental problem is most acute, only 217 Orientals were reported in a village population of 18,886. They are scattered throughout this population, being found in four of the seven Range villages and in fifteen of the twenty-seven Pacific villages. The number in each village ranges from one (in two villages), to ninety in Fowler, California, a town with a population of 1,528. Half these nineteen villages include fewer than nine Orientals each, and only two include more than twenty-five each. The race problem of the Far West is, therefore, in no way comparable in size with that of the Southern villages studied. A further analysis of the Oriental population suggests, however, that in time the situation may change.

Two-thirds of the present Oriental population is foreign-born; and, as might be expected, males far out-number females, 247 to 100. The facts on marital status and age and sex distribution indicate, however, that this population is gaining rapidly through natural increase. All but three of the fifty-four females fifteen years of age and over are married, two are single and one is widowed. The children under ten years of age make up 20 per cent. of the males and 38 per cent. of the females, contrasted with slightly less than 10 per cent. of the total for each sex in the whole region. The growth of the population through natural increase is strikingly shown by the ratio of children under ten years of age to married women fifteen years of age and over. For the whole region there are 8,310 children and 9,306 married women, an average of .89 children to each woman. Among the Orientals there are 81 children and 51 married women, a ratio of 1.58 to 1. The ratio for the Orientals is thus one and three-fourths times that for the total population.

The facts at hand that bear on the social and economic life of the community indicate only a fair degree of development in the villages in the Far West. A slightly higher proportion of persons are illiterate here than in the Middle Atlantic and Middle West villages, while a lower percentage of the foreign-born white twenty-

* There are 45 widowers to every 100 widows in this region.

one years of age and over are naturalized. This region is second to the Middle West in school attendance. The proportion of villagers owning their own homes, 54 per cent., is comparatively low. The employment of married women, usually an indication of economic insufficiency in the home is, however, fairly low and so is child labor as judged by the employment of boys ten and under fifteen years of age.

The comparatively low percentage of gainful enployment among all women ten years of age and over* and among married women,† may, however, be a result of the excess of males over females and the consequent limited occupational opportunities for women. The lack of industrial openings for women is evidenced by the fact that this is the only region in which more women are engaged in professional service than in any other occupational group. Of the 679 in this group, 492 are teachers and 46 music teachers. Since school attendance is not greater here than in other regions, the inference is that school teaching, and consequently professional service, become important as woman's work because other opportunities are relatively limited.

Manufacturing and mechanical industries employ the largest number of males ten years of age and over here as in other regions, but this is the only region studied in which agriculture (23 per cent.), not trade, ranks second. Agricultural employment is more frequent among males in Pacific villages (25 per cent.) than in Range villages (16 per cent.), although for the two regions this showing is reversed, Pacific 24 and Range 38.‡

One hundred seventy-two of the 182 male Orientals ten years of age and over, 93 per cent., are gainfully employed, compared with 75 per cent. for the total population. Of those who are gainfully employed, 40 per cent. are in domestic and personal service, 28 per cent. are in agriculture and 10 per cent. are in transportation.

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* Seventeen per cent. compared with from 18 to 22 per cent. in villages in other regions studied.

† Eight per cent. compared with from 6 to 13 per cent. in other villages.

‡ This discrepancy may be accounted for in part by the distribution of persons employed in agriculture in the two divisions:

	Dairy and General	Stock	Orchards	Lumber	All Other
Range	63.3	11.3	1.6	3.0	.8
Pacific	66.0	4.1	16.5	9.4	4.0

The main facts gathered from the analysis of these thirty-four village populations are: Although both urban and rural areas in the Far West have gained in population far more than has the entire United States during the last decade, village growth in the Pacific has not kept pace with division increase; but in the Range, the villages selected for study, unlike other villages in the Range states, have out-distanced the division. The growth of population in these villages has come through migration of native-born individuals, males out-numbering females, rather than through natural increase. The Middle West has been the source of the greatest part of this growth. The influx of population is reflected in the age and sex distribution of the population, in the marital status and, less clearly, in the extent and character of the gainful employment of both sexes. The Oriental population of these villages is very small; but its size is perhaps no criterion of its importance because of the more extensive employment of Oriental males ten years and over than of the total, and because of the higher fecundity of Oriental women as shown by the proportion of the population under ten years of age.

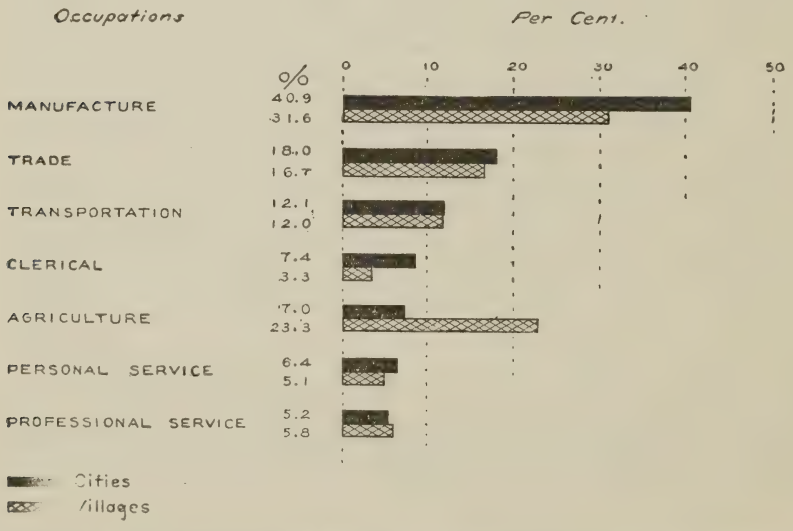

Diagram XV—Occupations of Males 10 Years of Age and Over Gainfully Employed in 34 Villages and 8 Cities in the Far West

TABLE LXXIII—SUMMARY—COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 34 VILLAGES AND FOR 8 CITIES

SUBJECT	PER CENT.	
	34 Villages	8 Pacific Cities
Population:		
Increase 1910–1920*	16.0	24.1
Increase 1900–1910*	63.1	106.1
White	98.5	97.1
Colored	1.5	2.9
Native White	88.1	78.5
Native parentage	68.7	50.0
Foreign parentage	10.0	17.6
Mixed parentage	9.4	10.9
Foreign-Born White	10.4	18.6
Foreign-Born:		
Northwestern Europe	52.0	50.1
Other Europe	12.8	23.3
Canada	12.5	13.4
Mexico	14.4	2.6
All others	8.3	10.6
Year of Immigration:		
1911 to 1920	19.0	17.5
1901 to 1911	21.8	26.8
1900 or earlier	45.5	43.5
Unknown	13.7	12.2
Males to Females	105.2	107.7
Illiterates:		
10 years and over	1.9	2.2
Male	2.1	2.2
Female	1.7	2.2
Native White	.4	.2
Foreign white	10.5	8.2
Colored	14.9	8.8
Tenure of Homes:		
Rented	43.6	52.4
Owned	53.5	45.9
Free	36.4	26.3
Encumbered	14.9	19.1
Unknown	22.2	.5
Tenure unknown	2.9	1.7
Gainful Employment:		
Females 15 and over:		
Married	8.2	10.3
Not married	39.1	49.5

SUBJECT	PER CENT.			
	MALE		FEMALE	
	34 Villages	8 Pacific Cities	34 Villages	8 Pacific Cities
Age:				
Under 10 years	19.1	16.1	19.7	16.9
10 to 20	16.6	14.6	18.8	16.8
20 to 45	36.8	42.5	37.6	43.2
45 to 65	20.2	21.1	17.5	18.1
65 and over	7.1	4.8	6.3	4.8
Unknown	.2	.9	.1	.2
Marital Condition:				
15 Years and Over:				
Single	33.0	36.2	22.6	24.7
Married	60.2	56.7	63.5	61.1
Widowed	5.2	4.4	12.4	11.9
Divorced	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.1
Unknown	.2	1.1	...	.2
School Attendance:				
Age Group:				
7 to 21	76.1	74.0	77.3	72.9
7 to 14	93.5	95.9	92.3	95.9
14 and 15	90.0	89.2	91.7	91.3
16 and 17	58.1	51.4	70.1	58.3
18 to 21	25.1	22.6	28.1	21.5
Gainful Employment:				
Age Group:				
10 years and over	75.4	80.2	17.0	23.1
10 to 15	1.1	3.9	.1	.5
15 to 20	45.2	54.5	16.5	31.7
20 to 45	95.5	95.5	23.3	26.9
45 to 65	92.7	92.3	17.5	17.7
65 and over	49.8	56.4	6.2	6.4
Occupation:				
Agriculture	23.3	7.0	3.1	.4
Extraction of minerals	.7	.8	...	...
Manufacture	31.6	40.9	10.3	12.9
Transportation	12.0	12.1	4.9	3.8
Trade	16.7	18.0	13.8	14.6
Public service	1.5	2.2	1.0	.3
Professional service	5.8	5.2	23.8	18.0
Domestic and personal service	5.1	6.4	29.2	26.3
Clerical	3.3	7.4	13.9	23.4

* For 19 villages; see Table LXXIV.

TABLE LXXIV—POPULATION GROWTH AND DECLINE FROM 1900 TO 1920 FOR 19 VILLAGES*

DATA FROM THE FOURTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES, VOL. I, TABLE 51

STATE AND VILLAGE	POPULATION			DECENNIAL INCREASE† 1910–1920		1900–1910	
	1920	1910	1900	Number	Per Cent.	Number	Per Cent.
Total	23,107	19,919	12,215	3,188	16.0	7,704	63.1
RANGE	5,015	3,403	1,353	1,612	47.4	2,050	151.5
Akron, Colo.	1,401	647	351	754	116.5	296	84.3
Burlington, Colo.	991	368	183	623	169.3	185	101.1
Delta, Colo.	2,623	2,388	819	235	9.8	1,569	191.6
PACIFIC	18,092	16,516	10,862	1,576	9.5	5,654	52.1
Garfield, Wash.	776	932	697	—156	—16.7	235	32.4
Goldendale, Wash.	1,274	1,203	738	71	5.9	465	63.0
Orting, Wash.	972	799	728	173	21.7	71	9.8
Uniontown, Wash.	404	426	404	—22	—5.2	22	5.4
Clatskanie, Ore.	1,171	747	311	424	56.8	436	140.2
Condon, Ore.	1,127	1,009	230	118	11.7	779	338.7
Cottage Grove, Ore.	1,919	1,834	974	85	4.6	860	88.3
Lakeview, Ore.	1,139	1,253	761	—114	—9.1	492	64.7
Riddle, Ore.	268	187	131	81	43.3	56	42.7
Woodburn, Ore.	1,656	1,616	828	40	2.5	788	95.2
Dixon, Calif.	926	827	783	99	12.0	44	5.6
Ferndale, Calif.	919	905	846	14	1.5	59	7.0
Lompoc, Calif.	1,876	1,482	972	394	26.6	510	52.5
Paso Robles, Calif.	1,919	1,441	1,224	478	33.0	217	17.7
San Jacinto, Calif.	945	898	583	47	5.2	315	54.0
Sonoma, Calif.	801	957	652	—156	—16.3	305	46.8

* Table includes only the 19 villages which were incorporated by 1900.
† A minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

TABLE LXXV—COLOR, NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF POPULATION

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL POPULATION	Total White	WHITE					COLORED*
			Native-Born				Foreign Born	
			Total Native Born	Native Parentage	Foreign Parentage	Mixed Parentage		
TOTAL	42,838	42,179	37,725	29,430	4,293	4,002	4,454	659
RANGE	9,825	9,744	9,129	7,475	771	883	615	81
Lima, Mont.	476	455	412	316	54	42	43	21
Akron, Colo.	1,401	1,388	1,305	1,106	92	107	83	13
Burlington, Colo.	991	991	951	801	64	86	40	..
Delta, Colo.	2,623	2,598	2,467	2,058	177	232	131	25
American Falls, Ida.	1,547	1,544	1,408	1,057	198	153	136	3
Emmett, Ida.	2,204	2,188	2,037	1,664	153	220	151	16
Parma, Ida.	583	580	549	473	33	43	31	3
PACIFIC	33,013	32,435	28,596	21,955	3,522	3,119	3,839	578
Enumclaw, Wash.	1,378	1,359	1,089	630	273	186	270	19
Ferndale, Wash.	759	759	653	465	95	93	106	..
Garfield, Wash.	776	776	755	681	27	47	21	..
Goldendale, Wash.	1,274	1,273	1,207	1,004	85	118	66	1
Orting, Wash.	972	956	872	701	67	104	84	16
Ridgefield, Wash.	620	620	530	410	58	62	90	..
Uniontown, Wash.	404	404	340	184	102	54	64	..
Clatskanie, Ore.	1,171	1,171	957	619	219	119	214	..
Condon, Ore.	1,127	1,127	1,013	819	110	84	114	..
Cottage Grove, Ore.	1,919	1,919	1,844	1,618	92	134	75	..
Freewater, Ore.	664	664	641	570	21	50	23	..
Lakeview, Ore.	1,139	1,114	1,036	863	73	100	78	25
Riddle, Ore.	268	268	264	234	7	23	4	..
Woodburn, Ore.	1,656	1,656	1,486	1,110	202	174	170	..
Banning, Calif.	1,810	1,649	1,358	1,031	186	141	291	161
Corning, Calif.	1,449	1,444	1,347	1,085	102	160	97	5
Dixon, Calif.	926	907	787	539	141	107	120	19
Exeter, Calif.	1,852	1,841	1,731	1,546	80	105	110	11
Ferndale, Calif.	919	919	706	375	198	133	213	..
Fowler, Calif.	1,528	1,385	1,012	742	210	60	373	143
Gridley, Calif.	1,636	1,626	1,526	1,222	142	162	100	10
Hemet, Calif.	1,480	1,462	1,338	1,119	81	138	124	18
Lompoc, Calif.	1,876	1,807	1,533	1,127	215	191	274	69
Oakdale, Calif.	1,745	1,737	1,539	1,122	207	210	198	8
Paso Robles, Calif.	1,919	1,870	1,623	1,203	241	179	247	49
San Jacinto, Calif.	945	925	847	666	72	109	78	20
Sonoma, Calif.	801	797	562	270	216	76	235	4

* Includes 110 native- and 213 foreign-born Orientals, 141 native Negroes, 186 native Indians, 5 foreign-born Hindus, 3 native-born Filipinos and 1 foreign-born Maori.

TABLE LXXVI—PERCENTAGE-DISTBIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COLOR, NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

STATE AND VILLAGE	Total White	Total Native Born	White Native-Born Native Parentage	White Native-Born Foreign Parentage	White Native-Born Mixed Parentage	Foreign Born	COLORED*
Total	98.5	88.1	68.7	10.0	9.4	10.4	1.5
RANGE	99.2	92.9	76.1	7.8	9.0	6.3	.8
Lima, Mont.	95.6	86.6	66.4	11.4	8.8	9.0	4.4
Akron, Colo.	99.1	93.2	79.0	6.6	7.6	5.9	.9
Burlington, Colo.	100.0	96.0	80.8	6.5	8.7	4.0	...
Delta, Colo.	99.0	94.0	78.5	6.7	8.8	5.0	1.0
American Falls, Ida.	99.8	91.0	68.3	12.8	9.9	8.8	.2
Emmett, Ida.	99.3	92.4	75.5	6.9	10.0	6.9	.7
Parma, Ida.	99.5	94.2	81.1	5.7	7.4	5.3	.5
PACIFIC	98.2	86.6	66.5	10.7	9.4	11.6	1.8
Enumclaw, Wash.	98.6	79.0	45.7	19.8	13.5	19.6	1.4
Ferndale, Wash.	100.0	86.0	61.3	12.5	12.2	14.0	...
Garfield, Wash.	100.0	97.3	87.7	3.5	6.1	2.7	...
Goldendale, Wash.	99.9	94.7	78.8	6.7	9.2	5.2	.1
Orting, Wash.	98.4	89.7	72.1	6.9	10.7	8.7	1.6
Ridgefield, Wash.	100.0	85.5	66.1	9.4	10.0	14.5	...
Uniontown, Wash.	100.0	84.2	45.5	25.3	13.4	15.8	...
Clatskanie, Ore.	100.0	81.7	52.8	18.7	10.2	18.3	...
Condon, Ore.	100.0	89.9	72.7	9.7	7.5	10.1	...
Cottage Grove, Ore.	100.0	96.1	84.3	4.8	7.0	3.9	...
Freewater, Ore.	100.0	96.5	85.8	3.2	7.5	3.5	...
Lakeview, Ore.	97.8	91.0	75.8	6.4	8.8	6.8	2.2
Riddle, Ore.	100.0	98.5	87.3	2.6	8.6	1.5	...
Woodburn, Ore.	100.0	89.7	67.0	12.2	10.5	10.3	...
Banning, Calif.	91.1	75.0	56.9	10.3	7.8	16.1	8.9
Corning, Calif.	99.7	93.0	74.9	7.0	11.1	6.7	.3
Dixon, Calif.	97.9	85.0	58.2	15.2	11.6	12.9	2.1
Exeter, Calif.	99.4	93.5	83.5	4.3	5.7	5.9	.6
Ferndale, Calif.	100.0	76.8	40.8	21.5	14.5	23.2	...
Fowler, Calif.	90.6	66.2	48.6	13.7	3.9	24.4	9.4
Gridley, Calif.	99.4	93.3	74.7	8.7	9.9	6.1	.6
Hemet, Calif.	98.8	90.4	75.6	5.5	9.3	8.4	1.2
Lompoc, Calif.	96.3	81.7	60.1	11.4	10.2	14.6	3.7
Oakdale, Calif.	99.5	88.2	64.3	11.9	12.0	11.3	.5
Paso Robles, Calif.	97.5	84.6	62.7	12.6	9.3	12.9	2.5
San Jacinto, Calif.	97.9	89.6	70.5	7.6	11.5	8.3	2.1
Sonoma, Calif.	99.5	70.2	33.7	27.0	9.5	29.3	.5

* See note (*) Table LXXV for composition of colored population.

TABLE LXXVII—NATIVE WHITE POPULATION BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE

STATE AND VILLAGE	NATIVE WHITE	BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE			BORN OUTSIDE OF STATE		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total							
Number	37,725	16,013	7,831	8,182	21,712	11,074	10,638
Per Cent	100.0	42.4	20.7	21.7	57.6	29.4	28.2
RANGE							
Number	9,129	2,794	1,357	1,437	6,335	3,273	3,062
Per Cent	100.0	30.6	14.9	15.7	69.4	35.8	33.6
Lima, Mont	412	125	69	56	287	154	133
Akron, Colo	1,305	277	138	139	1,028	533	495
Burlington, Colo	951	219	98	121	732	392	340
Delta, Colo	2,467	907	427	480	1,560	797	736
American Falls, Ida.	1,408	481	241	240	927	477	450
Emmett, Ida	2,037	652	319	333	1,385	717	668
Parma, Ida	549	133	65	68	416	203	213
PACIFIC							
Number	28,596	13,219	6,474	6,745	15,377	7,801	7,576
Per Cent	100.0	46.2	22.6	23.6	53.8	27.3	26.5
Enumclaw, Wash	1,089	509	256	253	580	312	268
Ferndale, Wash	653	230	114	116	423	226	197
Garfield, Wash	755	274	136	138	481	224	257
Goldendale, Wash	1,207	485	225	260	722	347	375
Orting, Wash	872	274	140	134	598	289	309
Ridgefield, Wash	530	191	98	93	339	177	162
Uniontown, Wash	340	183	90	93	157	68	89
Clatskanie, Ore	957	504	249	255	453	248	205
Condon, Ore	1,013	576	281	295	437	238	199
Cottage Grove, Ore	1,844	753	354	399	1,091	565	526
Freewater, Ore	641	221	108	113	420	215	205
Lakeview, Ore	1,036	465	204	261	571	292	279
Riddle, Ore	264	111	58	53	153	87	66
Woodburn, Ore	1,486	654	317	337	832	411	421
Banning, Calif	1,358	525	275	250	833	396	437
Corning, Calif	1,347	419	197	222	928	455	473
Dixon, Calif	787	556	279	277	231	123	108
Exeter, Calif	1,731	645	332	313	1,086	559	527
Ferndale, Calif	706	549	273	276	157	75	82
Fowler, Calif	1,012	495	244	251	517	263	254
Gridley, Calif	1,526	737	379	358	789	427	362
Hemet, Calif	1,338	369	189	180	969	493	476
Lompoc, Calif	1,533	959	474	485	574	298	276
Oakdale, Ca.if	1,539	916	445	471	623	326	297
Paso Robles, Calif	1,623	856	411	445	767	363	404
San Jacinto, Calif	847	339	151	188	508	254	254
Sonoma, Calif	562	424	195	229	138	70	68

TABLE LXXVIII—NATIVE WHITE POPULATION HAVING MOTHER BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE	MOTHER BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE			MOTHER BORN OUTSIDE OF STATE		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total							
Number	37,725	3,390	1,656	1,734	34,335	17,249	17,086
Per Cent	100.0	9.0	4.4	4.6	91.0	45.7	45.3
RANGE							
Number	9,129	260	135	125	8,869	4,495	4,374
Per Cent	100.0	2.9	1.5	1.4	97.1	49.2	47.9
Lima, Mont	412	19	13	6	393	210	183
Akron, Colo	1,305	12	7	5	1,293	664	629
Burlington, Colo	951	14	9	5	937	481	456
Delta, Colo	2,467	63	34	29	2,404	1,190	1,214
American Falls, Ida.	1,408	42	19	23	1,366	699	667
Emmett, Ida	2,037	95	49	46	1,942	987	955
Parma, Ida	549	15	4	11	534	264	270
PACIFIC							
Number	28,596	3,130	1,521	1,609	25,466	12,754	12,712
Per Cent	100.0	10.9	5.3	5.6	89.1	44.6	44.5
Enumclaw, Wash	1,089	28	18	10	1,061	550	511
Ferndale, Wash	653	21	9	12	632	331	301
Garfield, Wash	755	30	13	17	725	347	378
Goldendale, Wash	1,207	70	31	39	1,137	541	596
Orting, Wash	872	24	11	13	848	418	430
Ridgefield, Wash	530	37	23	14	493	252	241
Uniontown, Wash	340	23	12	11	317	146	171
Clatskanie, Ore	957	93	43	50	864	454	410
Condon, Ore	1,013	171	79	92	842	440	402
Cottage Grove, Ore	1,844	212	92	120	1,632	827	805
Freewater, Ore	641	49	28	21	592	295	297
Lakeview, Ore	1,036	105	49	56	931	447	484
Riddle, Ore	264	30	16	14	234	129	105
Woodburn, Ore	1,486	182	90	92	1,304	638	666
Banning, Calif	1,358	90	48	42	1,268	623	645
Corning, Calif	1,347	82	35	47	1,265	617	648
Dixon, Calif	787	185	96	89	602	306	296
Exeter, Calif	1,731	144	80	64	1,587	811	776
Ferndale, Calif	706	153	73	80	553	275	278
Fowler, Calif	1,012	63	32	31	949	475	474
Gridley, Calif	1,526	233	121	112	1,293	685	608
Hemet, Calif	1,338	57	28	29	1,281	654	627
Lompoc, Calif	1,533	318	165	153	1,215	607	608
Oakdale, Calif	1,539	293	130	163	1,246	641	605
Paso Robles, Calif	1,623	283	131	152	1,340	643	697
San Jacinto, Calif	847	64	25	39	783	380	403
Sonoma, Calif	562	90	43	47	472	222	250

TABLE LXXIX—PLACE OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN	PERSONS BORN IN					
		Northwestern Europe*	Other Europe	Canada	Mexico	South America	All Other
Total							
Number	4,673	2,430	595	585	672	11	380
Per Cent	100.0	52.0	12.8	12.5	14.4	.2	8.1
RANGE							
Number	658	362	86	88	61	1	60
Per Cent	100.0	55.0	13.0	13.4	9.3	.2	9.1
Lima, Mont	57	27	6	6	4	..	14
Akron, Colo	83	43	13	4	22	1	..
Burlington, Colo	40	34	2	3	1	..	..
Delta, Colo	150	56	13	30	31	..	20
American Falls, Ida.	136	64	44	17	1	..	10
Emmett, Ida	158	115	6	24	2	..	11
Parma, Ida	34	23	2	4	..	..	5
PACIFIC							
Number	4,015	2,068	509	497	611	10	320
Per Cent	100.0	51.5	12.7	12.4	15.2	.2	8.0
Enemclaw, Wash	285	203	28	37	..	..	17
Ferndale, Wash	106	90	2	13	..	..	1
Garfield, Wash	21	14	1	5	..	..	1
Goldendale, Wash	67	40	5	21	..	..	1
Orting, Wash	88	45	7	30	..	..	6
Ridgefield, Wash	90	34	10	8	..	..	38
Uniontown, Wash	64	54	8	2	..	..	..
Clatskanie, Ore	214	136	53	23	..	..	2
Condon, Ore	114	88	4	21	..	1	..
Cottage Grove, Ore.	75	54	..	21	..	..	..
Freewater, Ore	23	15	2	6	..	..	..
Lakeview, Ore	91	60	8	8	..	..	15
Riddle, Ore	4	3	..	1	..	..	..
Woodburn, Ore	170	136	14	20	..	..	..
Banning, Calif	292	68	17	22	173	1	11
Corning, Calif	100	76	3	15	..	..	6
Dixon, Calif	130	75	23	15	6	..	11
Exeter, Calif	119	34	17	19	33	..	16
Ferndale, Calif	213	158	16	35	..	..	4
Fowler, Calif	420	26	78	13	207	..	96
Gridley, Calif	107	52	13	15	14	1	12
Hemet, Calif	125	86	2	33	1	..	3
Lompoc, Calif	312	119	33	28	89	2	41
Oakdale, Calif	202	101	12	24	55	2	8
Paso Robles, Calif.	262	161	31	34	14	2	20
San Jacinto, Calif.	82	34	..	23	19	..	6
Sonoma, Calif	239	106	122	5	..	1	5

* Germany and Austria are included.

TABLE LXXX—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN	1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1911 to 1914	1906 to 1911	1901 to 1906	1900 and Prior	Unknown
Total												
Number	4,673	108	60	54	107	97	122	338	566	451	2,129	641
Per Cent	100.0	2.3	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.1	2.6	7.2	12.1	9.7	45.5	13.7
RANGE												
Number	658	7	11	4	8	9	18	42	58	83	308	110
Per Cent	100.0	1.1	1.7	.6	1.2	1.4	2.7	6.4	8.8	12.6	46.8	16.7
Lima, Mont	57	2	5	..	1	..	..	3	9	10	25	2
Akron, Colo	83	1	1	3	3	6	4	4	9	6	39	7
Burlington, Colo	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	26	9
Delta, Colo	150	2	1	..	..	2	3	12	8	11	68	43
American Falls, Ida	136	1	1	..	2	1	2	12	9	24	74	10
Emmett, Ida	158	1	3	..	2	..	3	9	18	25	64	33
Parma, Ida	34	..	..	1	..	..	6	1	3	5	12	6
PACIFIC												
Number	4,015	101	49	50	99	88	104	296	508	368	1,821	531
Per Cent	100.0	2.5	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.2	2.6	7.4	12.7	9.2	45.3	13.2
Enumclaw, Wash	285	6	3	2	2	3	4	31	36	30	156	12
Ferndale, Wash	106	3	..	1	..	4	3	3	7	7	70	8
Garfield, Wash	21	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	2	9	4
Goldendale, Wash	67	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	33	28
Orting, Wash	88	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	5	5	74	..
Ridgefield, Wash	90	2	..	..	1	..	3	28	17	6	33	..
Uniontown, Wash	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	57	2
Clatskanie, Ore	214	3	1	..	4	..	2	10	38	36	111	9
Condon, Ore	114	3	..	..	1	1	1	7	30	8	61	2
Cottage Grove, Ore	75	1	..	2	..	1	..	5	3	2	48	13
Freewater, Ore	23	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	5	12	..
Lakeview, Ore	91	..	1	..	2	2	3	4	17	22	27	13
Riddle, Ore	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Woodburn, Ore	170	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	11	9	134	12
Banning, Calif	292	2	..	6	16	15	23	34	65	39	85	7
Corning, Calif	100	..	4	1	..	5	..	4	6	8	53	19
Dixon, Calif	130	1	..	3	5	2	1	7	11	20	76	4
Exeter, Calif	119	1	2	2	4	4	..	7	10	5	32	52
Ferndale, Calif	213	..	1	1	4	1	3	5	17	24	154	3
Fowler, Calif	420	28	21	22	38	26	18	54	115	30	51	17
Gridley, Calif	107	4	4	6	2	3	3	4	15	7	45	14
Hemet, Calif	125	4	..	..	..	..	9	17	4	12	76	3
Lompoc, Calif	312	15	3	4	17	16	19	19	33	34	117	35
Oakdale, Calif	202	..	..	..	1	1	2	8	7	6	30	147
Paso Robles, Calif	262	23	5	..	2	1	7	16	11	16	144	37
San Jacinto, Calif	82	..	4	..	..	..	..	2	10	..	17	49
Sonoma, Calif	239	1	..	..	..	1	2	17	37	28	114	39

TABLE LXXXI—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY SEX

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL CLASSES			WHITE				COLORED	
				Native-Born		Foreign-Born			
	Male	Female	Males to 100 Females	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	21,966	20,872	105.2	18,905	18,820	2,656	1,798	*405	†254
RANGE	5,078	4,747	107.0	4,630	4,499	388	227	60	21
Lima, Mont.	273	203	134.5	223	189	32	11	18	3
Akron, Colo.	730	671	108.8	671	634	48	35	11	2
Burlington, Colo.	518	473	109.5	490	461	28	12	..	..
Delta, Colo.	1,316	1,307	100.7	1,224	1,243	77	54	15	10
American Falls, Ida.	804	743	108.2	718	690	83	53	3	..
Emmett, Ida.	1,145	1,059	108.1	1,036	1,001	98	53	11	5
Parma, Ida.	292	291	100.3	268	281	22	9	2	1
PACIFIC	16,888	16,125	104.7	14,275	14,321	2,268	1,571	345	233
Enumclaw, Wash.	751	627	119.8	568	521	171	99	12	7
Ferndale, Wash.	396	363	109.1	340	313	56	50	..	..
Garfield, Wash.	374	402	93.0	360	395	14	7	..	..
Goldendale, Wash.	610	664	91.9	572	635	37	29	1	..
Orting, Wash.	484	488	99.2	429	443	46	38	9	7
Ridgefield, Wash.	344	276	124.6	275	255	69	21	..	..
Uniontown, Wash.	195	209	93.3	158	182	37	27	..	..
Clatskanie, Ore.	633	538	117.7	497	460	136	78	..	..
Condon, Ore.	587	540	108.7	519	494	68	46	..	..
Cottage Grove, Ore.	970	949	102.2	919	925	51	24	..	..
Freewater, Ore.	333	331	100.6	323	318	10	13	..	..
Lakeview, Ore.	571	568	100.5	496	540	55	23	20	5
Riddle, Ore.	147	121	121.5	145	119	2	2	..	..
Woodburn, Ore.	822	834	98.6	728	758	94	76	..	..
Banning, Calif.	917	893	102.7	671	687	172	119	74	87
Corning, Calif.	713	736	96.9	652	695	57	40	4	1
Dixon, Calif.	482	444	108.5	402	385	64	56	16	3
Exeter, Calif.	966	886	109.0	891	840	65	45	10	1
Ferndale, Calif.	461	458	100.7	348	358	113	100	..	..
Fowler, Calif.	794	734	108.2	507	505	210	163	77	66
Gridley, Calif.	872	764	114.1	806	720	59	41	7	3
Hemet, Calif.	752	728	103.3	682	656	61	63	9	9
Lompoc, Calif.	981	895	109.6	772	761	163	111	46	23
Oakdale, Calif.	896	849	105.5	771	768	119	79	6	2
Paso Robles, Calif.	959	960	99.9	774	849	153	94	32	17
San Jacinto, Calif.	465	480	96.9	405	442	42	36	18	2
Sonoma, Calif.	413	388	106.4	265	297	144	91	4	..

* Sixty-six native- and 164 foreign-born Orientals, 82 native-born Negroes, 87 other colored native- and 6 foreign-born.

† Forty-four native-and 49 foreign-born Orientals, 59 native-born Negroes and 102 other colored, native-born.

TABLE LXXXII—AGE-DISTRIBUTION OF MALES BY TEN-YEAR INTERVALS

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL AGES	YEARS OF AGE								
		Under 10	10 to 20	20 to 30	30 to 40	40 to 50	50 to 60	60 to 70	70 and over	Unknown
Total										
Number	21,966	4,187	3,638	3,376	3,278	2,815	2,174	1,506	941	51
Per Cent	100.0	19.1	16.6	15.4	14.9	12.8	9.9	6.8	4.3	.2
RANGE										
Number	5,078	1,100	841	852	808	610	443	272	141	11
Per Cent	100.0	21.7	16.6	16.8	15.9	12.0	8.7	5.3	2.8	.2
Lima, Mont	273	57	36	67	52	27	17	15	2	..
Akron, Colo	730	163	110	156	117	80	43	41	19	1
Burlington, Colo	518	100	57	113	94	54	54	29	16	1
Delta, Colo	1,316	241	240	197	189	155	151	88	52	3
American Falls, Ida	804	215	138	105	127	118	52	28	17	4
Emmett, Ida	1,145	271	219	165	178	133	97	58	22	2
Parma, Ida	292	53	41	49	51	43	29	13	13	..
PACIFIC										
Number	16,888	3,087	2,797	2,524	2,470	2,205	1,731	1,234	800	40
Per Cent	100.0	18.3	16.6	15.0	14.6	13.1	10.2	7.3	4.7	.2
Enumclaw, Wash	751	152	123	139	127	97	63	32	17	1
Ferndale, Wash	396	80	87	51	50	43	38	29	18	..
Garfield, Wash	374	65	78	47	47	50	40	32	15	..
Goldendale, Wash	610	107	113	74	77	94	57	48	39	1
Orting, Wash	484	78	68	44	59	55	31	21	128	..
Ridgefield, Wash	344	61	46	59	65	44	30	27	12	..
Uniontown, Wash	195	41	41	27	28	12	17	17	12	..
Clatskanie, Ore	633	131	100	94	96	80	64	51	17	..
Condon, Ore	587	116	90	106	95	99	32	36	13	..
Cottage Grove, Ore	970	180	148	141	134	114	109	86	54	4
Freewater, Ore	333	83	58	51	47	33	26	26	9	..
Lakeview, Ore	571	109	90	78	95	72	65	44	16	2
Riddle, Ore	147	21	28	26	11	12	21	20	7	1
Woodburn, Ore	822	120	162	115	105	96	93	79	51	1
Banning, Calif	917	193	158	148	143	124	78	46	25	2
Corning, Calif	713	88	121	122	84	72	96	71	57	2
Dixon, Calif	482	90	67	71	72	77	59	35	11	..
Exeter, Calif	966	175	183	190	125	114	91	61	24	3
Ferndale, Calif	461	63	73	69	66	76	54	36	24	..
Fowler, Calif	794	189	138	119	119	95	66	45	22	1
Gridley, Calif	872	148	131	146	151	118	79	61	36	2
Hemet, Calif	752	115	145	114	89	113	87	50	39	..
Lompoc, Calif	981	214	158	144	155	122	92	49	42	5
Oakdale, Calif	896	160	124	133	136	125	110	72	24	12
Paso Robles, Calif	959	156	130	128	152	142	134	73	42	2
San Jacinto, Calif	465	89	86	48	71	51	50	46	23	1
Sonoma, Calif	413	63	51	40	71	75	49	41	23	..

TABLE LXXXIII—AGE-DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES BY TEN-YEAR INTERVALS

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL AGES	YEARS OF AGE								
		Under 10	10 to 20	20 to 30	30 to 40	40 to 50	50 to 60	60 to 70	70 and over	Unknown
Total										
Number	20,872	4,123	3,928	3,438	3,118	2,413	1,847	1,167	817	21
Per Cent	100.0	19.7	18.8	16.5	14.9	11.6	8.9	5.6	3.9	.1
RANGE										
Number	4,747	1,070	906	885	742	507	336	189	106	6
Per Cent	100.0	22.5	19.1	18.7	15.6	10.7	7.1	4.0	2.2	.1
Lima, Mont	203	51	40	34	40	21	12	4	1	..
Akron, Colo	671	158	115	147	99	53	57	26	16	..
Burlington, Colo	473	98	89	104	79	40	32	16	15	..
Delta, Colo	1,307	245	265	223	200	167	103	66	36	2
American Falls, Ida	743	214	130	121	134	68	38	29	6	3
Emmett, Ida	1,059	246	221	193	145	121	72	36	24	1
Parma, Ida	291	58	46	63	45	37	22	12	8	..
PACIFIC										
Number	16,125	3,053	3,022	2,553	2,376	1,906	1,511	978	711	15
Per Cent	100.0	18.9	18.7	15.8	14.8	11.8	9.4	6.1	4.4	.1
Enumclaw, Wash	627	125	134	115	111	73	36	20	12	1
Ferndale, Wash	363	70	76	65	50	39	28	18	17	..
Garfield, Wash	402	74	83	60	48	52	51	16	17	1
Goldendale, Wash	664	122	141	94	88	83	57	37	42	..
Orting, Wash	488	78	73	52	58	45	36	79	67	..
Ridgefield, Wash	276	59	46	48	42	30	24	17	10	..
Uniontown, Wash	209	32	42	46	26	19	22	12	10	..
Clatskanie, Ore	538	139	103	78	80	51	41	35	11	..
Condon, Ore	540	125	121	91	88	57	27	21	10	..
Cottage Grove, Ore	949	180	163	138	136	113	97	62	58	2
Freewater, Ore	331	86	61	61	42	33	26	14	8	..
Lakeview, Ore	568	107	119	85	90	78	47	27	15	..
Riddle, Ore	191	17	23	17	15	16	15	13	5	..
Woodburn, Ore	834	139	158	95	106	118	86	73	59	..
Banning, Calif	893	193	151	151	142	98	97	40	20	1
Corning, Calif	736	114	119	119	93	96	90	58	46	1
Dixon, Calif	444	62	76	66	67	73	52	25	23	..
Exeter, Calif	886	162	210	157	116	111	81	32	17	..
Ferndale Calif	458	75	65	81	70	55	52	37	23	..
Fowler, Calif	734	178	161	114	106	66	44	37	28	..
Gridley, Calif	764	159	134	136	127	82	61	47	18	..
Hemet, Calif	728	105	122	122	122	110	73	33	39	2
Lompoc, Calif	895	193	160	151	151	81	72	43	40	4
Oakdale, Calif	849	152	143	155	118	107	89	55	27	3
Paso Robles, Calif	960	140	186	145	146	118	109	68	48	..
San Jacinto, Calif	480	97	102	59	66	60	45	31	20	..
Sonoma, Calif	388	70	50	52	72	42	53	28	21	..

TABLE LXXXIV—MARITAL CONDITION OF MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL	NUMBER				PER CENT. OF TOTAL			
		Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	*15,791	5,213	9,504	825	217	33.0	60.2	5.2	1.4
RANGE	13,517	1,145	2,179	148	38	32.5	62.0	4.2	1.1
Lima, Mont.	198	67	121	7	3	33.9	61.1	3.5	1.5
Akron, Calif.	506	164	313	19	8	32.4	61.9	3.7	1.6
Burlington, Colo.	389	132	232	21	3	33.9	59.6	5.4	.8
Delta, Colo.	940	292	595	41	11	31.1	63.3	4.4	1.1
American Falls, Ida.	507	174	303	22	8	34.3	59.8	4.3	1.6
Emmett, Ida.	763	252	479	29	3	33.0	62.8	3.8	.4
Parma, Ida.	214	64	136	9	2	29.9	63.6	4.2	.9
PACIFIC	12,274	4,068	7,325	677	179	33.1	59.7	5.5	1.5
Enumclaw, Wash.	527	189	309	26	3	35.9	58.6	4.9	.6
Ferndale, Wash.	274	96	156	11	10	35.0	56.9	4.0	3.7
Garfield, Wash.	271	87	174	10	..	32.1	64.2	3.7	..
Goldendale, Wash.	436	133	268	32	..	30.5	61.5	7.3	..
Orting, Wash.	368	82	262	23	1	22.3	71.2	6.2	.3
Ridgefield, Wash.	261	87	156	12	6	33.3	59.8	4.6	2.3
Uniontown, Wash.	133	52	75	6	..	39.1	56.4	4.5	..
Clatskanie, Ore.	442	170	241	27	4	38.5	54.5	6.1	.9
Condon, Ore.	427	161	238	28	..	37.7	55.7	6.6	..
Cottage Grove, Ore.	712	197	451	40	24	27.7	63.3	5.6	3.4
Freewater, Ore.	220	70	134	16	..	31.8	60.9	7.3	..
Lakeview, Ore.	413	114	271	19	9	27.6	65.6	4.6	2.2
Riddle, Ore.	117	52	56	7	2	44.4	47.9	6.0	1.7
Woodburn, Ore.	612	224	337	42	8	36.6	55.0	6.9	1.3
Banning, Calif.	632	210	357	50	13	33.2	56.5	7.9	2.1
Corning, Calif.	567	174	357	32	4	30.7	63.0	5.6	.7
Dixon, Calif.	354	122	206	15	11	34.5	58.2	4.2	3.1
Exeter, Calif.	702	245	416	29	12	34.9	59.3	4.1	1.7
Ferndale, Calif.	360	137	200	17	6	38.0	55.6	4.7	1.7
Fowler, Calif.	531	168	336	22	5	31.6	63.3	4.1	1.0
Gridley, Calif.	649	239	362	35	13	36.8	55.8	5.4	2.0
Hemet, Calif.	558	177	339	31	11	31.7	60.7	5.6	2.0
Lompoc, Calif.	670	211	420	30	8	31.5	62.7	4.5	1.2
Oakdale, Calif.	666	220	397	28	9	33.0	59.6	4.2	1.4
Paso Robles, Calif.	730	251	417	48	13	34.4	57.1	6.6	1.8
San Jacinto, Calif.	327	96	210	16	4	29.4	64.2	4.9	1.2
Sonoma, Calif.	315	104	180	25	3	33.0	57.1	7.9	1.0

* The total includes 32 males, 7 in the Range states and 25 in the Pacific, not shown in the table because their marital status is not reported. The percentages are based on the totals given, consequently the items do not total 100 per cent.

TABLE LXXXV—MARITAL CONDITION OF FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL	NUMBER				PER CENT. OF TOTAL			
		Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	*14,659	3,319	9,306	1,816	212	22.6	63.5	12.4	1.5
RANGE	3,192	726	2,126	294	44	22.7	66.6	9.2	1.4
Lima, Mont.	128	12	104	7	5	9.4	81.2	5.5	3.9
Akron, Colo.	451	93	308	45	5	20.6	68.3	10.0	1.1
Burlington, Colo.	331	86	216	28	1	26.0	65.2	8.5	.3
Delta, Colo.	925	239	571	95	19	25.8	61.7	10.3	2.1
American Falls, Ida.	456	103	306	41	6	22.6	67.1	9.0	1.3
Emmett, Ida.	691	145	482	58	5	20.9	69.9	8.4	.7
Parma, Ida.	210	48	139	20	3	22.9	66.9	9.5	1.4
PACIFIC	11,467	2,593	7,180	1,522	168	22.6	62.6	13.3	1.5
Enumclaw, Wash.	432	90	303	38	1	20.8	70.2	8.8	.2
Ferndale, Wash.	249	58	157	24	10	23.3	63.1	9.6	4.0
Garfield, Wash.	279	66	180	31	2	23.7	64.5	11.1	.7
Goldendale, Wash.	464	104	272	84	3	22.4	58.6	18.1	.7
Orting, Wash.	361	38	260	58	5	10.5	72.0	16.1	1.4
Ridgefield, Wash.	194	33	136	20	5	17.0	70.1	10.3	2.6
Uniontown, Wash.	154	62	76	16	..	40.3	49.3	10.4	..
Clatskanie, Ore.	337	61	240	33	3	18.1	71.2	9.8	.9
Condon, Ore.	358	97	223	37	1	27.1	62.3	10.3	.3
Cottage Grove, re.	690	140	445	90	15	20.3	64.5	13.0	2.2
Freewater, Ore.	214	45	132	37	..	21.0	61.7	17.3	..
Lakeview, Ore.	395	75	255	53	12	19.0	64.6	13.4	3.0
Riddle, Ore.	89	16	56	17	..	18.0	62.9	19.1	..
Woodburn, Ore.	617	170	330	110	7	27.6	53.5	17.8	1.1
Banning, Calif.	608	154	361	85	7	25.3	59.4	14.0	1.2
Corning, Calif.	562	119	361	77	5	21.2	64.2	13.7	.9
Dixon, Calif.	346	78	205	60	3	22.5	59.3	17.3	.9
Exeter, Calif.	621	149	404	60	8	24.0	65.0	9.7	1.3
Ferndale, Calif.	353	85	205	57	6	24.1	58.1	16.1	1.7
Fowler, Calif.	468	108	300	55	3	23.1	64.1	11.8	.6
Gridley, Calif.	537	106	358	61	12	19.7	66.7	11.4	2.2
Hemet, Calif.	567	150	341	66	10	26.5	60.1	11.6	1.8
Lompoc, Calif.	614	130	402	72	10	21.2	65.5	11.7	1.6
Oakdale, Calif.	619	133	397	83	6	21.5	64.1	13.4	1.0
Paso Robles, Calif.	722	190	400	111	21	26.3	55.4	15.4	2.9
San Jacinto, Calif.	326	72	42	42	8	22.1	62.5	13.0	2.4
Sonoma, Calif.	291	64	177	45	5	22.0	60.8	15.5	1.7

* The total includes 6 females, 2 in the Range states and 4 in the Pacific, not shown in the table because their marital status is not reported. The percentages are based on the totals given, consequently the items do not total 100 per cent.

TABLE LXXXVI—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF MALES BETWEEN 7 AND 21 YEARS OF AGE

STATE AND VILAGE	TOTAL 7 to 21		YEARS OF AGE 7 to 14		14 to 16		16 to 18		18 to 21	
	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School
Total										
Number	5,210	3,964	2,880	2,694	720	648	659	383	951	239
Per Cent	100.0	76.1	100.0	93.5	100.0	90.0	100.0	58.1	100.0	25.1
RANGE										
Number	1,256	1,010	721	701	163	151	151	97	221	61
Per Cent	100.0	80.4	100.0	97.2	100.0	92.6	100.0	64.2	100.0	2.76
Lima, Mont	54	27	29	17	9	8	6	2	10	..
Akron, Colo	165	135	94	92	21	19	21	14	29	10
Burlington, Colo	98	68	50	48	11	10	11	7	26	3
Delta, Colo	344	288	194	192	54	51	34	23	62	22
American Falls, Ida.	220	188	142	141	24	21	22	17	32	9
Emmett, Ida	314	252	171	170	41	39	48	28	54	15
Parma, Ida	61	52	41	41	3	3	9	6	8	2
PACIFIC										
Number	3,954	2,954	2,159	1,993	557	497	508	286	730	178
Per Cent	100.0	74.7	100.0	92.3	100.0	89.2	100.0	56.3	100.0	24.4
Enumclaw, Wash	172	132	93	93	27	24	22	13	30	2
Ferndale, Wash	117	92	62	60	17	16	13	8	25	8
Garfield, Wash	102	78	46	46	13	13	17	11	26	8
Goldendale, Wash	156	133	83	83	29	28	20	14	24	8
Orting, Wash	96	76	57	56	12	10	13	8	14	2
Ridgefield, Wash	65	49	36	35	7	6	7	5	15	3
Uniontown, Wash	51	37	20	19	10	8	8	7	13	3
Clatskanie, Ore	142	106	84	79	19	18	12	5	27	4
Condon, Ore	138	82	71	43	23	17	17	12	27	10
Cottage Grove, Ore	224	171	128	125	27	21	22	14	47	11
Freewater, Ore	88	68	51	51	14	12	12	2	11	3
Lakeview, Ore	138	114	80	78	13	11	25	16	20	9
Riddle, Ore	37	22	14	7	6	5	9	5	8	5
Woodburn, Ore	215	174	116	115	28	26	25	13	46	20
Banning, Calif	247	192	156	143	30	24	27	15	34	10
Corning, Calif	151	108	68	68	22	21	26	11	35	8
Dixon, Calif	97	82	54	54	17	17	11	6	15	5
Exeter, Calif	255	186	136	133	36	30	34	17	49	6
Ferndale, Calif	99	79	44	42	22	21	8	4	25	12
Fowler, Calif	216	155	125	116	21	19	31	15	39	5
Gridley, Calif	181	141	96	94	22	21	27	20	36	6
Hemet, Calif	187	136	86	85	29	27	28	15	44	9
Lompoc, Calif	228	168	142	128	29	27	25	10	32	3
Oakdale, Calif	178	59	100	33	25	17	20	8	33	1
Paso Robles, Calif	178	138	94	90	25	24	27	12	32	12
San Jacinto, Calif	122	106	66	66	25	25	13	12	18	3
Sonoma, Calif	74	70	51	51	9	9	9	8	5	2

TABLE LXXXVII—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF FEMALES BETWEEN 7 AND 21 YEARS OF AGE

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 7 to 21		YEARS OF AGE 7 to 14		14 to 16		16 to 18		18 to 21	
	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School	Total	In School
Total	5,446	4,209	2,908	2,684	786	721	742	520	1,010	284
Per Cent	100.0	77.3	100.0	92.3	100.0	91.7	100.0	70.1	100.0	28.1
RANGE										
Number	1,273	1,017	682	660	193	182	158	110	240	65
Per Cent	100.0	79.9	100.0	96.8	100.0	94.3	100.0	69.6	100.0	27.1
Lima, Mont	58	39	36	32	7	6	3	1	12	..
Akron, Colo	170	132	94	90	28	26	17	13	31	3
Burlington, Colo	124	95	61	58	12	12	22	14	29	11
Delta, Colo	364	300	184	181	57	54	49	35	74	30
American Falls, Ida	195	166	112	111	35	34	29	18	19	3
Emmett, Ida	296	236	160	157	44	42	31	23	61	14
Parma, Ida	66	49	35	31	10	8	7	6	14	4
PACIFIC										
Number	4,173	3,192	2,226	2,024	593	539	584	410	770	219
Per Cent	100.0	76.5	100.0	90.9	100.0	90.9	100.0	70.2	100.0	28.4
Enumclaw, Wash	185	135	90	85	34	30	27	17	34	3
Ferndale, Wash	103	86	52	52	18	17	19	13	14	4
Garfield, Wash	107	95	58	58	18	17	13	12	18	8
Goldendale, Wash	183	153	103	99	29	25	25	20	26	9
Orting, Wash	106	85	67	65	13	13	13	6	13	1
Ridgefield, Wash	72	66	41	39	13	13	7	7	11	7
Uniontown, Wash	55	44	29	27	6	6	11	8	9	3
Clatskanie, Ore	146	115	91	89	15	14	19	10	21	2
Condon, Ore	164	89	84	47	24	21	20	12	36	9
Cottage Grove, Ore	224	178	111	111	27	24	37	28	49	15
Freewater, Ore	90	72	51	51	8	7	13	10	18	4
Lakeview, Ore	147	127	73	73	31	31	18	15	25	8
Riddle, Ore	35	23	21	13	5	5	4	4	5	1
Woodburn, Ore	220	190	111	108	35	35	34	29	40	18
Banning, Calif	232	183	149	142	23	19	28	14	32	8
Corning, Calif	164	143	86	86	24	23	22	18	32	16
Dixon, Calif	98	80	46	46	12	11	15	13	25	10
Exeter, Calif	281	199	133	125	36	31	49	31	63	12
Ferndale, Calif	88	74	41	40	12	11	17	13	18	10
Fowler, Calif	235	168	129	116	39	31	21	9	46	12
Gridley, Calif	181	148	94	92	25	24	27	21	35	11
Hemet, Calif	166	127	75	75	24	23	20	13	47	16
Lompoc, Calif	225	175	136	119	32	26	27	21	30	9
Oakdale, Calif	206	72	111	34	25	19	28	15	42	4
Paso Robles, Calif	244	183	123	118	30	29	42	27	49	9
San Jacinto, Calif	136	116	77	73	19	19	22	19	18	5
Sonoma, Calif	80	66	44	41	16	15	6	5	14	5

TABLE LXXXVIII—ILLITERATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY SEX

STATE AND VILLAGE	BOTH SEXES		MALE		FEMALE	
	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate	Total	Illiterate
Total						
Number	34,528	654	17,779	366	16,749	288
Per Cent	100.0	1.9	100.0	2.1	100.0	1.7
RANGE						
Number	7,655	51	3,978	31	3,677	20
Per Cent	100.0	.7	100.0	.8	100.0	.5
Lima, Mont	368	3	216	1	152	2
Akron, Colo	1,080	5	567	4	513	1
Burlington, Colo	793	2	418	2	375	..
Delta, Colo	2,137	25	1,075	15	1,062	10
American Falls, Ida	1,118	1	589	1	529	..
Emmett, Ida	1,687	11	874	5	813	6
Parma, Ida	472	4	239	3	233	1
PACIFIC						
Number	26,873	603	13,801	335	13,072	268
Per Cent	100.0	2.2	100.0	2.4	100.0	2.1
Enumclaw, Wash	1,101	4	599	3	502	1
Ferndale, Wash	609	8	316	2	293	6
Garfield, Wash	637	2	309	2	328	..
Goldendale, Wash	1,045	2	503	1	542	1
Orting, Wash	816	16	406	7	410	9
Ridgefield, Wash	500	14	283	11	217	3
Uniontown, Wash	331	2	154	1	177	1
Clatskanie, Ore	901	3	502	..	399	3
Condon, Ore	886	2	471	2	415	..
Cottage Grove, Ore	1,559	18	790	8	769	10
Freewater, Ore	495	4	250	3	245	1
Lakeview, Ore	923	5	462	5	461	..
Riddle, Ore	230	..	126	..	104	..
Woodburn, Ore	1,397	6	702	1	695	5
Banning, Calif	1,424	79	724	42	700	37
Corning, Calif	1,247	1	625	..	622	1
Dixon, Calif	774	4	392	3	382	1
Exeter, Calif	1,515	16	791	13	724	3
Ferndale, Calif	781	2	398	1	383	1
Fowler, Calif	1,161	112	605	51	556	61
Gridley, Calif	1,329	25	724	13	605	12
Hemet, Calif	1,260	8	637	6	623	2
Lompoc, Calif	1,469	140	767	88	702	52
Oakdale, Calif	1,433	49	736	31	697	18
Paso Robles, Calif	1,623	55	803	32	820	23
San Jacinto, Calif	759	7	376	4	383	3
Sonoma, Calif	668	19	350	5	318	14

TABLE LXXXIX—ILLITERATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY COLOR AND NATIVITY

STATE AND VILLAGE	ALL CLASSES Total	ALL CLASSES Illiterate	NATIVE WHITE Total	NATIVE WHITE Illiterate	FOREIGN WHITE Total	FOREIGN WHITE Illiterate	COLORED* Total	COLORED* Illiterate
Total								
Number	34,528	654	29,703	125	4,349	458	476	†71
Per Cent	100.0	1.9	100.0	.4	100.0	10.5	100.0	14.9
RANGE								
Number	7,655	51	6,983	15	607	29	65	7
Per Cent	100.0	.7	100.0	.2	100.0	4.8	‡	‡
Lima, Mont	368	3	306	..	42	2	20	1
Akron, Colo	1,080	5	991	..	80	5	9	..
Burlington, Colo	793	2	753	1	40	1	..	..
Delta, Colo	2,137	25	1,983	8	131	14	23	3
American Falls, Ida.	1,118	1	979	..	136	1	3	..
Emmett, Ida	1,687	11	1,533	6	147	5	7	..
Parma, Ida	472	4	438	..	31	1	3	3
PACIFIC								
Number	26,873	603	22,720	110	3,742	429	411	64
Per Cent	100.0	2.2	100.0	.5	100.0	11.5	100.0	15.6
Enumclaw, Wash	1,101	4	821	..	264	4	16	..
Ferndale, Wash	609	8	506	5	103	3	..	..
Garfield, Wash	637	2	617	2	20	..	..	..
Goldendale, Wash.	1,045	2	979	1	65	..	1	1
Orting, Wash	816	16	722	10	84	6	10	..
Ridgefield, Wash	500	14	410	2	90	12	..	..
Uniontown, Wash.	331	2	267	2	64	..	..	..
Clatskanie, Ore	901	3	689	1	212	2	..	..
Condon, Ore	886	2	772	..	114	2	..	..
Cottage Grove, Ore.	1,559	18	1,485	14	74	4	..	..
Freewater, Ore	495	4	472	3	23	1	..	..
Lakeview, Ore	923	5	827	1	78	3	18	1
Riddle, Ore	230	..	226	..	4	..	..	..
Woodburn, Ore	1,397	6	1,227	5	170	1	..	..
Banning, Calif	1,424	79	1,056	3	278	76	90	..
Corning, Calif	1,247	1	1,146	1	96	..	5	..
Dixon, Calif	774	4	640	..	120	4	14	..
Exeter, Calif	1,515	16	1,399	1	106	11	10	4
Ferndale, Calif	781	2	568	2	213	..	..	..
Fowler, Calif	1,161	112	720	8	338	102	103	2
Gridley, Calif	1,329	25	1,222	4	98	18	9	3
Hemet, Calif	1,260	8	1,121	5	124	1	15	2
Lompoc, Calif	1,469	140	1,160	15	259	92	50	33
Oakdale, Calif	1,433	49	1,233	6	192	40	8	3
Paso Robles, Calif.	1,623	55	1,331	18	244	23	48	14
San Jacinto, Calif.	759	7	674	1	75	5	10	1
Sonoma, Calif	668	19	430	..	234	19	4	..

* See note (*) Table LXXV for composition of colored population, all ages.

† Three native-born Orientals and 15 other native-born colored. All others foreign-born.

‡ Per cent. not shown, base less than 100.

TABLE XC—NATURALIZATION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	BOTH SEXES		MALES		FEMALES	
	Total	Naturalized	Total	Naturalized	Total	Naturalized
Total						
Number	4,026	2,341	2,429	1,347	1,597	994
Per Cent	100.0	58.1	100.0	55.5	100.0	62.2
RANGE						
Number	576	371	364	224	212	147
Per Cent	100.0	64.4	100.0	61.5	100.0	69.3
Lima, Mont.	40	30	29	22	11	8
Akron, Colo.	68	42	39	23	29	19
Burlington, Colo.	40	32	28	22	12	10
Delta, Colo.	127	76	77	44	50	32
American Falls, Ida.	132	98	81	57	51	41
Emmett, Ida.	141	79	89	47	52	32
Parma, Ida.	28	14	21	9	7	5
PACIFIC						
Number	3,450	1,970	2,065	1,123	1,385	847
Per Cent	100.0	57.1	100.0	54.4	100.0	61.2
Enumclaw, Wash.	250	167	162	102	88	65
Ferndale, Wash.	98	74	49	37	49	37
Garfield, Wash.	18	8	12	5	6	3
Goldendale, Wash.	62	34	37	23	25	11
Orting, Wash.	83	76	46	42	37	34
Ridgefield, Wash.	89	46	69	29	20	17
Uniontown, Wash.	64	61	37	34	27	27
Clatskanie, Ore.	204	123	132	79	72	44
Condon, Ore.	105	77	64	45	41	32
Cottage Grove, Ore.	70	54	48	36	22	18
Freewater, Ore.	23	17	10	6	13	11
Lakeview, Ore.	76	51	54	36	22	15
Riddle, Ore.	4	3	2	1	2	2
Woodburn, Ore.	165	109	90	58	75	51
Banning, Calif.	235	70	138	41	97	29
Corning, Calif.	93	72	54	41	39	31
Dixon, Calif.	116	78	61	36	55	42
Exeter, Calif.	99	44	58	22	41	22
Ferndale, Calif.	208	169	111	86	97	83
Fowler, Calif.	248	38	146	22	102	16
Gridley, Calif.	88	56	55	33	33	23
Hemet, Calif.	111	74	56	39	55	35
Lompoc, Calif.	235	130	140	71	95	59
Oakdale, Calif.	190	48	111	25	69	23
Paso Robles, Calif.	231	148	145	93	86	55
San Jacinto, Calif.	71	27	39	11	32	16
Sonoma, Calif.	224	116	139	70	85	46

TABLE XCI—HOME OWNERSHIP AND SIZE OF FAMILY

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL FAMILIES*	FAMILIES LIVING IN HOMES						PERSONS TO A FAMILY†
		Rented	Owned			Tenure		
			Total	Free	Encumbered	Unknown	Unknown	
Total								
Number	11,616	5,057	6,217	4,234	1,729	254	342	3.7
Per Cent	100.0	43.6	53.5	36.4	14.9	2.2	2.9	...
RANGE								
Number	2,496	1,155	1,251	822	423	6	90	3.9
Per Cent	100.0	46.3	50.1	32.9	17.0	.2	3.6	...
Lima, Mont.	136	95	41	36	5	..	..	3.5
Akron, Colo.	367	156	189	111	77	1	22	3.8
Burlington, Colo.	264	96	156	128	28	..	12	3.8
Delta, Colo.	674	331	338	230	106	2	5	3.9
American Falls, Ida.	348	157	149	90	58	1	42	4.4
Emmett, Ida.	549	274	273	148	125	..	2	4.0
Parma, Ida.	158	46	105	79	24	2	7	3.7
PACIFIC								
Number	9,120	3,902	4,966	3,412	1,306	248	252	3.6
Per Cent	100.0	42.8	54.4	37.4	14.3	2.7	2.8	...
Enumclaw, Wash.	345	126	215	137	78	..	4	4.0
Ferndale, Wash.	198	94	104	76	27	1	..	3.8
Garfield, Wash.	202	81	116	88	28	..	5	3.8
Goldendale, Wash.	346	102	240	200	39	1	4	3.7
Orting, Wash.	329	109	216	167	49	..	4	3.0
Ridgefield, Wash.	164	66	98	63	34	1	..	3.8
Uniontown, Wash.	101	34	65	55	10	..	2	4.0
Clatskanie, Ore.	299	83	211	151	59	1	5	3.9
Condon, Ore.	309	134	154	120	20	14	21	3.6
Cottage Grove, Ore.	551	258	282	241	38	3	11	3.5
Freewater, Ore.	175	67	108	85	21	2	..	3.8
Lakeview, Ore.	330	162	167	127	35	5	1	3.5
Riddle, Ore.	73	38	32	24	5	3	3	3.7
Woodburn, Ore.	452	174	276	214	62	..	2	3.7
Banning, Calif.	426	216	207	119	88	..	3	4.2
Corning, Calif.	446	192	250	181	68	1	4	3.2
Dixon, Calif.	270	122	147	132	14	1	1	3.4
Exeter, Calif.	502	228	261	131	121	9	13	3.7
Ferndale, Calif.	265	110	154	136	17	1	1	3.5
Fowler, Calif.	391	200	177	124	49	4	14	3.9
Gridley, Calif.	425	205	217	158	59	..	3	3.8
Hemet, Calif.	448	218	222	134	87	1	8	3.3
Lompoc, Calif.	527	238	239	162	76	1	50	3.6
Oakdale, Calif.	494	217	231	...	50	181	46	3.5
Paso Robles, Calif.	557	250	285	192	78	15	22	3.4
San Jacinto, Calif.	238	82	135	89	45	1	21	4.0
Sonoma, Calif.	257	96	157	106	49	2	4	3.1

* By census definition, each family has a home which may or may not be a separate dwelling.

† For the total population of each village see Table LXXV.

TABLE XCII—GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MALES IN EACH AGE GROUP

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 10 and over		YEARS OF AGE 10 to 15		15 to 20		20 to 45		45 to 65		65 and over*	
	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed
Total												
Number	17,779	13,413	1,988	22	1,650	746	8,09	27,729	4,442	4,116	1,607	800
Per Cent	100.0	75.4	100.0	1.1	100.0	45.2	100.0	95.5	100.0	92.7	100.0	49.8
RANGE												
Number	3,978	2,990	461	6	380	155	1,984	1,884	895	820	258	125
Per Cent	100.0	75.2	100.0	1.3	100.0	40.8	100.0	95.0	100.0	91.6	100.0	48.4
Lima, Mont	216	187	18	..	18	12	131	130	43	41	6	4
Akron, Colo	567	394	61	..	49	10	320	282	100	88	37	14
Burlington, Colo	418	332	29	..	28	13	239	226	95	81	27	12
Delta, Colo	1,075	770	135	5	105	37	464	440	277	246	94	42
American Falls, Ida	589	458	82	1	56	22	301	300	116	115	34	20
Emmett, Ida	874	670	111	..	108	56	409	395	203	192	43	27
Parma, Ida	239	179	25	..	16	5	120	111	61	57	17	6
PACIFIC												
Number	13,801	10,423	1,527	16	1,270	591	6,108	5,845	3,547	3,296	1,349	675
Per Cent	100.0	75.5	100.0	1.0	100.0	46.5	100.0	95.7	100.0	92.9	100.0	50.0
Enumclaw, Wash	599	479	72	2	51	29	320	314	124	118	32	16
Ferndale, Wash	316	228	42	..	45	24	120	113	82	79	27	12
Garfield, Wash	309	225	38	1	40	24	117	112	89	79	25	9
Goldendale, Wash	503	331	67	..	46	14	201	192	126	104	63	21
Orting, Wash	406	246	38	3	30	19	130	129	72	66	136	29
Ridgefield, Wash	283	241	22	1	24	16	143	138	71	71	23	15
Uniontown, Wash	154	98	21	..	20	6	63	63	34	26	16	3
Clatskanie, Ore	502	397	60	..	40	23	235	228	131	123	36	23
Condon, Ore	471	385	44	1	46	23	252	247	104	96	25	18
Cottage Grove, Ore	790	594	78	1	70	39	328	304	228	214	86	36
Freewater, Ore	250	189	30	..	28	15	113	109	57	54	22	11
Lakeview, Ore	462	356	49	..	41	16	215	202	116	110	41	28
Riddle, Ore	126	81	9	..	19	4	44	38	37	31	17	8
Woodburn, Wash	702	486	90	..	72	18	267	245	183	175	90	48
Banning, Calif	724	544	92	..	66	32	352	327	170	156	44	29
Corning, Calif	625	450	58	1	63	34	235	220	177	159	92	36
Dixon, Calif	392	308	38	..	29	14	185	179	115	104	25	11
Exeter, Calif	791	631	89	1	94	48	377	371	183	178	48	33
Ferndale, Calif	398	294	38	2	35	17	176	161	112	96	37	18
Fowler, Calif	605	439	74	..	64	27	284	263	139	125	44	24
Gridley, Calif	724	584	75	..	56	24	356	353	176	169	61	38
Hemet, Calif	637	475	79	..	66	31	254	243	172	162	66	39
Lompoc, Calif	767	573	97	..	61	27	368	358	171	157	70	31
Oakdale, Calif	736	600	70	..	54	27	332	322	214	205	66	46
Paso Robles, Calif	803	638	73	3	57	27	349	327	254	239	70	42
San Jacinto, Calif	376	281	49	..	37	9	143	140	104	101	43	31
Sonoma, Calif	350	270	35	..	16	4	149	147	106	99	44	20

* Includes persons of unknown age.

TABLE XCIII—GAINFULLY EMPLOYED FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP

STATE AND VILLAGE	TOTAL 10 and over		10 to 15		YEARS OF AGE 15 to 20		20 to 45		45 to 65		65 and over*	
	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed
Total												
Number	16,749	2,854	2,090	2	1,838	303	7,833	1,827	3,658	640	1,330	82
Per Cent	100.0	17.0	100.0	.1	100.0	16.5	100.0	23.3	100.0	17.5	100.0	6.2
RANGE												
Number	3,677	593	485	..	421	64	1,919	418	666	103	186	8
Per Cent	100.0	16.1	100.0	..	100.0	15.2	100.0	21.8	100.0	15.5	100.0	4.3
Lima, Mont	152	18	24	..	16	3	89	10	21	5	2	..
Akron, Colo	513	76	62	..	53	7	275	55	96	14	27	..
Burlington, Colo	375	74	44	..	45	14	210	52	57	5	19	3
Delta, Colo	1,062	214	137	..	128	15	504	151	230	45	63	3
American Falls, Ida	529	74	73	..	57	6	298	56	79	12	22	..
Emmett, Ida	813	104	122	..	99	16	414	68	138	18	40	2
Parma, Ida	233	33	23	..	23	3	129	26	45	4	13	..
PACIFIC												
Number	13,072	2,261	1,605	2	1,417	239	5,914	1,409	2,992	537	1,144	74
Per Cent	100.0	17.3	100.0	.1	100.0	16.9	100.0	23.8	100.0	17.9	100.0	6.5
Enumclaw, Wash	502	67	70	..	64	17	263	45	85	5	20	..
Ferndale, Wash	293	64	44	..	32	6	135	40	56	16	26	2
Garfield, Wash	328	50	49	..	34	3	131	30	93	17	21	..
Goldendale, Wash	542	98	78	..	63	11	228	65	118	18	55	4
Orting, Wash	410	48	49	1	24	4	137	30	88	10	112	3
Ridgefield, Wash	217	33	23	1	23	1	108	22	43	7	20	2
Uniontown, Wash	177	38	23	..	19	1	79	27	41	10	15	..
Clatskanie, Ore	399	48	62	..	41	5	184	28	81	13	31	2
Condon, Ore	415	85	57	..	64	14	211	56	65	13	18	2
Cottage, Grove, Ore	769	144	79	..	84	19	334	83	186	36	86	6
Freewater, Ore	245	26	31	..	30	5	124	17	48	4	12	..
Lakeview, Ore	461	88	66	..	53	12	210	49	105	24	27	3
Riddle, Ore	104	9	15	..	8	..	39	6	30	2	12	1
Woodburn, Ore	695	81	78	..	80	3	266	59	183	15	88	4
Banning, Calif	700	144	92	..	59	14	341	79	170	43	38	8
Corning, Calif	622	93	60	..	59	..	258	64	175	28	70	1
Dixon, Calif	382	62	36	..	40	11	172	34	98	15	36	2
Exeter, Calif	724	148	103	..	107	20	329	89	156	38	29	1
Ferndale, Calif	383	82	30	..	35	3	175	52	105	25	38	2
Fowler, Calif	556	43	88	..	73	3	255	30	101	10	39	..
Gridley, Calif	605	88	68	..	66	8	300	61	130	18	41	1
Hemet, Calif	623	134	56	..	66	17	304	88	146	26	51	3
Lompoc, Calif	702	116	88	..	72	5	345	80	134	23	63	8
Oakdale, Calif	697	168	78	..	65	19	334	100	173	40	47	9
Paso Robles, Calif	820	218	98	..	88	30	350	121	200	59	84	8
San Jacinto, Calif	383	38	57	..	45	3	157	28	91	6	33	1
Sonoma, Calif	318	48	27	..	23	5	145	26	91	16	32	1

* Includes persons of unknown age.

TABLE XCIV—OCCUPATIONS OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	OCCUPATION								
	Agricultural*	Extractive†	Manufacture‡	Transportation	Trade	Public§	Professional	Personal¶	Clerical
Total									
Number	3,125	89	4,235	1,609	2,240	203	777	686	449
Per Cent	23.3	.7	31.6	12.0	16.7	1.5	5.8	5.1	3.3
RANGE									
Number	483	24	927	455	592	47	182	179	101
Per Cent	16.1	.8	31.0	15.2	19.8	1.6	6.1	6.0	3.4
Lima, Mont	14	..	32	97	16	..	2	17	9
Akron, Colo	34	2	94	92	95	7	28	27	15
Burlington, Colo	22	..	111	54	86	2	24	20	13
Delta, Colo	171	15	203	87	154	17	55	45	23
American Falls, Ida	111	..	100	63	102	7	28	31	16
Emmett, Ida	117	6	328	44	86	12	33	26	18
Parma, Ida	14	1	59	18	53	2	12	13	7
PACIFIC									
Number	2,642	65	3,308	1,154	1,648	156	595	507	348
Per Cent	25.3	.6	31.7	11.1	15.8	1.5	5.7	4.9	3.4
Enumclaw, Wash	175	6	112	60	63	7	23	22	11
Ferndale, Wash	29	2	90	32	39	1	12	18	5
Garfield, Wash	79	..	35	20	53	2	15	10	11
Goldendale, Wash	54	1	110	25	50	8	40	16	27
Orting, Wash	72	..	66	35	30	3	16	14	10
Ridgefield, Wash	23	..	90	81	23	3	8	6	7
Uniontown, Wash	31	..	20	12	25	1	4	5	..
Clatskanie, Ore	209	..	89	38	31	7	12	6	5
Condon, Ore	141	..	72	49	62	6	26	24	5
Cottage Grove, Ore	97	11	245	90	93	1	25	22	10
Freewater, Ore	57	..	44	37	30	3	9	2	7
Lakeview, Ore	73	1	107	32	70	11	29	15	18
Riddle, Ore	26	..	21	9	11	2	7	3	2
Woodburn, Ore	118	6	160	65	85	8	27	12	5
Banning, Calif	183	2	185	42	58	12	29	19	14
Corning, Calif	110	1	139	38	81	11	28	29	13
Dixon, Calif	58	2	92	38	68	4	14	23	9
Exeter, Calif	203	2	151	78	121	13	20	24	19
Ferndale, Calif	52	..	106	33	47	6	25	15	10
Fowler, Calif	204	2	101	24	63	3	22	12	8
Gridley, Calif	77	3	288	50	78	4	33	24	27
Hemet, Calif	108	2	169	30	84	11	27	26	18
Lompoc, Calif	109	10	205	48	114	8	23	29	27
Oakdale, Calif	94	7	237	77	86	6	27	29	37
Paso Robles, Calif	131	2	167	56	116	10	61	70	25
San Jacinto, Calif	84	5	97	25	30	3	16	9	12
Sonoma, Calif	45	..	110	30	37	2	17	23	6

* Agriculture, forestry and animal husbandry.
† Extraction of minerals.
‡ Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
§ Public service (not elsewhere classified).
¶ Domestic and personal service.

TABLE XCV—OCCUPATIONS OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	OCCUPATION							
	Agricultural*	Manufacture†	Transportation	Trade	Public‡	Professional	Personal§	Clerical
Total								
Number	89	294	141	393	29	679	832	397
Per Cent	3.1	10.3	4.9	13.8	1.0	23.8	29.2	13.9
RANGE								
Number	7	50	31	80	13	146	166	100
Per Cent	1.2	8.4	5.2	13.5	2.2	24.6	28.0	16.9
Lima, Mont.	..	..	..	2	1	5	9	1
Akron, Colo.	1	3	3	11	2	17	22	17
Burlington, Colo.	..	1	4	10	5	10	19	25
Delta, Colo.	3	25	13	25	2	61	61	24
AmericanFalls, Ida.	3	6	3	8	2	23	14	15
Emmett, Ida.	..	14	5	19	1	25	29	11
Parma, Ida.	..	1	3	5	..	5	12	7
PACIFIC								
Number	82	244	110	313	16	533	666	297
Per Cent	3.6	10.8	4.9	13.8	.7	23.6	29.5	13.1
Enumclaw, Wash.	..	1	1	15	1	11	27	1 17
Ferndale, Wash.	2	17	4	4	1	10	19	4
Garfield, Wash.	..	8	7	11	..	9	11	4
Goldendale, Wash.	2	10	4	15	..	21	32	1 9
Orting, Wash.	2	2	2	9	1	7	16	
Ridgefield, Wash.	..	4	4	3	1	13	7	1
Uniontown, Wash.	..	3	4	3	..	8	15	5
Clatskanie, Ore.	3	5	1	7	..	13	15	4
Condon, Ore.	5	9	4	7	3	20	24	13
Cottage Grove, Ore.	..	17	10	19	1	37	44	16
Freewater, Ore.	1	1	2	7	..	8	6	1 8
Lakeview, Ore.	2	9	4	10	2	21	22	1 1
Riddle, Ore.	..	..	1	1	..	2	4	8
Woodburn, Ore.	1	11	3	9	1	31	17	
Banning, Calif.	12	14	3	14	..	30	59	12
Corning, Calif.	2	7	4	13	..	34	22	11
Dixon, Calif.	1	5	4	11	..	16	14	11
Exeter, Calif.	3	16	3	58	2	24	25	17
Ferndale, Calif.	4	6	2	12	..	29	17	12
Fowler, Calif.	3	1	3	4	..	15	7	10
Gridley, Calif.	..	8	4	5	..	21	30	20
Hemet, Calif.	10	30	2	13	1	27	35	16
Lompoc, Calif.	5	12	8	11	1	18	49	12
Oakdale, Calif.	13	16	7	15	..	41	45	31
Paso Robles, Calif.	8	19	11	30	1	38	84	27
San Jacinto, Calif.	3	4	2	4	..	15	6	4
Sonoma, Calif.	..	9	6	3	..	14	14	2

* None employed in lumbering, fishing or extractive industries.
† Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
‡ Public service (not elsewhere classified).
§ Domestic and personal service.

TABLE XCVI—MARITAL CONDITION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

STATE AND VILLAGE	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		DIVORCED		UNKNOWN	
	Total	Employed*	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed	Total	Employed
Total										
Number	3,319	1,482	9,306	761	1,816	476	212	129	6	4
Per Cent	100.0	44.7	100.0	8.2	100.0	26.2	100.0	60.8	†	†
RANGE										
Number	726	327	2,126	161	294	80	44	24	2	1
Per Cent	100.0	45.0	100.0	7.6	100.0	27.2	†	†	†	†
Lima, Mont	12	5	104	8	7	3	5	2	..	..
Akron, Colo	93	45	308	21	45	9	5	1	..	..
Burlington, Colo	86	45	216	20	28	9	1	..	..	..
Delta, Colo	239	105	571	60	95	35	19	13	1	1
American Falls, Ida	103	47	306	14	41	10	6	3	..	..
Emmett, Ida	145	59	482	29	58	12	5	4	1	..
Parma, Ida	48	21	139	9	20	2	3	1	..	..
PACIFIC										
Number	2,593	1,155	7,180	600	1,522	396	168	105	4	3
Per Cent	100.0	44.5	100.0	8.4	100.0	26.0	100.0	62.5	†	†
Enumclaw, Wash	90	46	303	11	38	9	1	1	..	.
Ferndale, Wash	58	28	157	20	24	8	10	8	..	..
Garfield, Wash	66	25	180	13	31	10	2	2	..	..
Goldendale, Wash	104	43	272	26	84	26	3	2	1	1
Orting, Wash	38	15	260	17	58	14	5	1	..	..
Ridgefield, Wash	33	13	136	14	20	4	5	1	..	..
Uniontown, Wash	62	33	76	2	16	3	..	..	..	..
Clatskanie, Ore	61	24	240	12	33	9	3	3	..	..
Condon, Ore	97	50	223	18	37	16	1	1	..	..
Cottage Grove, Ore	140	70	445	48	90	17	15	9	..	..
Freewater, Ore	45	13	132	4	37	9	..	..	..	..
Lakeview, Ore	75	36	255	32	53	15	12	5	..	..
Riddle, Ore	16	5	56	1	17	3	..	..	..	..
Woodburn, Ore	170	56	330	10	110	11	7	4	..	..
Banning, Calif	154	70	361	39	85	31	7	4	1	..
Corning, Calif	119	44	361	31	77	16	5	2	..	..
Dixon, Calif	78	37	205	12	60	12	3	1	..	..
Exeter, Calif	149	63	404	56	60	21	8	8	..	..
Ferndale, Calif	85	48	205	16	57	13	6	5	..	..
Fowler, Calif	108	24	300	11	55	4	3	2	2	2
Gridley, Calif	106	45	358	17	61	16	12	10	..	..
Hemet, Calif	150	73	341	35	66	20	10	6	..	..
Lompoc, Calif	130	48	402	28	72	32	10	8	..	..
Oakdale, Calif	133	77	397	61	83	26	6	4	..	..
Paso Robles, Calif	190	114	400	51	111	37	21	16	..	..
San Jacinto, Calif	72	25	204	6	42	6	8	1	..	..
Sonoma, Calif	64	30	177	9	45	8	5	1	..	..

* Gainfully employed.

† Per cent. not shown, base less than 100.

PART V—SUMMARY

This analysis of the 1920 Census data for 177 villages has thus far presented the findings of the Institute's special tabulation separately for each of four regions. It is now possible to compare the villages of each region with those of the other regions and also to present summaries for the United States as a whole.

Before proceeding with such comparisons, it is necessary to discuss the adequacy of the villages studied as a basis for national generalizations. In the first place, it should be remembered that no attempt was made to study any New England villages, because in that area it is not the custom for villages to incorporate as separate municipalities, and it therefore becomes a serious question whether it would be possible to secure from among the villages that are incorporated a group representative of the general run of villages in the region. For example, Massachusetts and Rhode Island have no incorporated villages and New Hampshire has but two. Because it is impossible to secure Census data for unincorporated villages, no attempt whatsoever was made to study New England villages.

In the second place, it should be remembered that the villages analyzed in this report were selected because they were believed to be representative villages in agricultural areas. In other words, suburban villages, lumbering villages, mining villages and the like were purposely excluded from the study. Although the great majority of the villages of the United States are "agricultural villages" (in the sense in which that term has been used in this report), nevertheless the findings of this Census analysis cannot be considered as representative of the conditions to be found in industrial and suburban villages.

Having again emphasized the fact that this study excludes New England villages and that it is further limited to agricultural villages, the next step is to determine the representativeness of the villages studied. The Census tabulation undertaken by the Institute includes 177 places. Not all of these places, however, fall strictly within the Institute's definition of the term "village" since five of them have populations slightly over 2,500 and one is a hamlet of 246 persons. But these half-dozen places came so near falling entirely within the definition that they were included in this study, particularly as there were so few of them that their inclusion affected our totals very little indeed.

As a basis for checking the representativeness of the villages analyzed, it has already been shown that it is possible to compare the rate of growth since 1900 of the villages analyzed with similar figures for all incorporated villages located in the same states. This comparison is summarized in the accompanying table:

Region	Villages Studied				All Incorporated Villages			
		Population				Population		
	No.	1920	1900	Increase %	No.	1920	1900	Increase %
Middle Atlantic.	30	33,291	29,405	13.2	685	690,737	578,278	19.4
South.....	35	48,738	29,585	64.7	1,382	1,284,976	858,220	49.7
Middle West....	63	82,141	70,508	16.5	3,191	2,678,343	2,327,671	15.1
Far West.....	19	23,107	12,215	89.2	276	278,883	191,320	45.8
Range.....	3	5,015	1,353	270.7	106	98,983	78,341	26.3
Pacific.....	16	18,092	10,862	66.6	170	179,900	112,979	59.2

This table, which was necessarily limited to villages that were incorporated before 1900, reveals that with the exception of the Range villages the rate of growth of our sample villages shows the same general tendencies as the rate for all incorporated villages located in the same states. As pointed out in Part IV, the discrepancy between the average growth of all Range villages and of the three villages analyzed, can be partly explained by the fact that there has been a decided tendency in that area for certain types of mining villages to decline in population.* In other words, the rate of increase to be found among all villages is probably not representative of the growth trends to be found among strictly agricultural villages.

For our present purpose it would be valuable to know the relation which the number of villages studied in each region bears to the entire number of agricultural villages in the same area. Unfortunately there is no official count of the agricultural villages in the United States. The Census gives the population of every village that is incorporated, while certain atlases attempt to list all villages and to give their population. There are obvious reasons in favor of using the number of incorporated villages as a basis for estimating the proportion of agricultural villages studied. For one thing, our sample is composed entirely of incorporated villages. In addition, it is a matter of common knowledge that a relatively large number of non-agricultural villages are unincorporated. Many industrial villages, such as mining villages, lumbering villages, oil-boom villages and the like, do not incorporate, because their future

* See discussion on page 124.

is too uncertain or because the companies that "own" them wish to "control" them. Moreover, a large number of suburban villages do not incorporate, because they are not regarded by the residents as separate municipalities but as integral parts of adjacent cities.

The argument in favor of using as a base the number of incorporated villages is borne out by the following table, which shows for the four regions the proportion of all villages that are incorporated. In this table the number of all villages in each region is the total number of villages as of 1920 listed in the Rand McNally Atlas.

Region	Number of Villages		
	In Atlas (a)	In Census [Incorp.] (b)	Ratio of (b) to (a)
			%
Middle Atlantic	2,308	999	43.3
South	5,267	3,200	60.8
Middle West	6,109	4,994	81.7
Far West	1,648	954	57.9

This table shows that in the Middle Atlantic region, where the number of industrial and suburban villages is known to be large, the percentage of villages incorporated is small; while in the Middle West, where the number of non-agricultural villages is known to be small, the proportion of villages that are incorporated is relatively large.

Because of the foregoing considerations, it was decided, when computing by regions the proportion of all agricultural villages studied, to base this ratio upon the total number of *incorporated* villages in the four areas, on the assumption that the non-incorporated agricultural villages, which, of course, are not included in the Census total, make up in number for the incorporated non-agricultural villages, which are included. This comparison is presented in the following table, which also shows the average size of the villages studied in relation to the average size of all incorporated villages.

Region	Number of Villages			Average Size	
	In Census [Incorp.] (a)	In Sample (b)	Ratio of (b) to (a)	In Census [Incorp.]	In Sample
			%		
Middle Atlantic	999	34	3.4	1,018	1,098
South	3,200	44	1.4	842	1,306
Middle West	4,994	65	1.3	772	1,293
Far West	954	34	3.6	883	1,260

This table shows that in each region the average population of the villages analyzed was appreciably larger than the average population of all incorporated villages as given in the 1920 Census. The villages studied were purposely weighted in favor of the larger places because it was believed that the trend in America was for the larger village to become the dominant type.

This table shows that the number of villages studied in each of the four main regions represents from 1.3 per cent. to 3.6 per cent. of the total number of incorporated villages in that area. The reason why the percentages of Far Western and of Middle Atlantic villages are disproportionately high, is that there are relatively few villages in these regions and, therefore, to get an adequate numerical sample it was necessary to study a disproportionately large number of villages.

Because our sample of 177 villages gives undue importance to the villages in these two regions, it was decided, when computing national averages for all villages, to use a rough system of weighting rather than an arithmetic average. This weighted average was secured by taking half the Far Western total and adding it to the totals for the other regions. It may seem that this method of weighting tends to overemphasize the villages of the Middle Atlantic region since on this basis they are given undue importance. No attempt was made, however, to correct for this overweighting, because it was felt that since Middle Atlantic villages undoubtedly resemble those of New England in certain important respects, the inclusion in our weighted average of a disproportionate number of Middle Atlantic villages would tend to compensate for the absence of New England villages.

In Table XCVII at the end of this section, summarized findings of this village analysis are compared region by region and, in addition, the weighted average for all villages is contrasted with totals for the United States as a whole.

Taking up, first of all, regional comparisons, the figures show that there are wide variations in the composition and characteristics of villages studied. In the South, more than one-quarter of the inhabitants are classified by the Census as "colored." This is nearly eighteen times the ratio found in either of the other three regions.

The proportion of the inhabitants who are foreign-born shows more than a six-fold fluctuation among regions. In the southern

villages the ratio is only 1.6 per cent., while in the Middle Atlantic and Far Western areas this proportion is more than 10 per cent.

Regarding the percentage of all villagers that are native whites, the facts show that the ratio varies from 95 per cent. in the Middle Atlantic villages to 72 per cent. in the South. Considering the native whites of each region as a separate group, however, it becomes apparent that the South has the highest proportion of native whites of native parentage, as is clearly shown in the following table:

Region	Parentage of the Native Whites		
	Native	Foreign	Mixed
	%	%	%
Middle Atlantic	86.3	7.4	6.3
South	96.9	1.8	1.3
Middle West	71.6	16.8	11.6
Far West	78.0	11.4	10.6

These figures show that almost 97 per cent. of the native whites in the South are of native parents, compared with 86 per cent. in the Middle Atlantic region, 78 per cent. in the Far West and 72 per cent. in the Middle West. The variations in these ratios are owing largely to the presence or absence of aliens whose children naturally tend to swell the proportion of native whites who are of foreign or mixed parentage.

The ratios between the sexes also show decided regional fluctuations. In the Middle Atlantic villages there are 88 men for every 100 women, while in the Far West the men exceed the women in the ratio of 105 to 100. The South and the Middle West fall in between with 94 and 95 men respectively for each 100 women. This comparison is presented graphically in Diagram XVI.

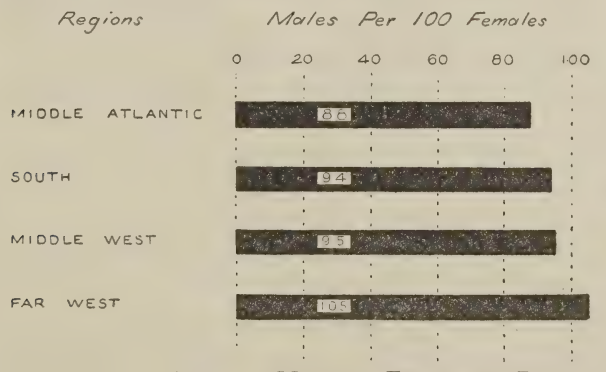

Diagram XVI.—Ratio of Males to Females by Regions

The age-distributions of the populations also show decided regional variations among villages. The proportion of old people living in the thirty-four Middle Atlantic villages is so high that someone not inaptly characterized these places as "old people's homes." More than a third of both men and women living there are forty-five years of age or over. In the southern villages, on the other hand, the age-distribution is remarkably normal. Only 21 per cent. of the men and women are forty-five or over, which is almost identically the proportion found for the United States as a whole.

For comparative purposes, Diagram XVII presents, by regions, the age-distribution of our village populations. This diagram is particularly significant because it shows that the villages in the two regions which are rapidly growing have populations whose age-distributions are comparatively normal, while in the two areas that are growing slowly, the age-distributions of the inhabitants are relatively distorted. As shown by the table on page 154, the thirty-four Middle Atlantic villages during the twenty-year period between 1900 and 1920 grew only 13 per cent., and those of the Middle West 16.5 per cent. Since the United States as a whole grew 39 per cent. during this same period, it is evident that the sample villages in these two areas have grown at less than half the rate for the country as a whole. A glance at Diagram XVII shows that these are also the villages with disproportionately large numbers of old people. In the South and Far West, on the other hand, where the villages studied have grown during the last twenty years at the rate of 65 and 89 per cent. respectively, the age-distributions of the populations are seen to be more normal. This comparison, therefore, leads to the conclusion that the age-distribution of village populations is correlated with the rate of growth of the villages.

Turning next to the marital status of villagers, the data show that conditions in the Far West are quite different from those in other regions. This area has the highest proportion of single men and the lowest per cent. of single women, which is but natural since this is the one region where the men in villages outnumber the women. The Far West also has a relatively large proportion of people who are divorced, the ratio for both men and women being more than twice the weighted average for all villages.

On the whole, the South makes the worst school attendance record and the Middle West the best. It is significant, however,

that among the older boys and girls the Middle Atlantic villages make the poorest showing. In the South 39 per cent. of the boys and 42 per cent. of the girls between 16 and 21 are reported by the Census as attending school. In the Middle Atlantic region these ratios are only 37 per cent. and 39 per cent. respectively.

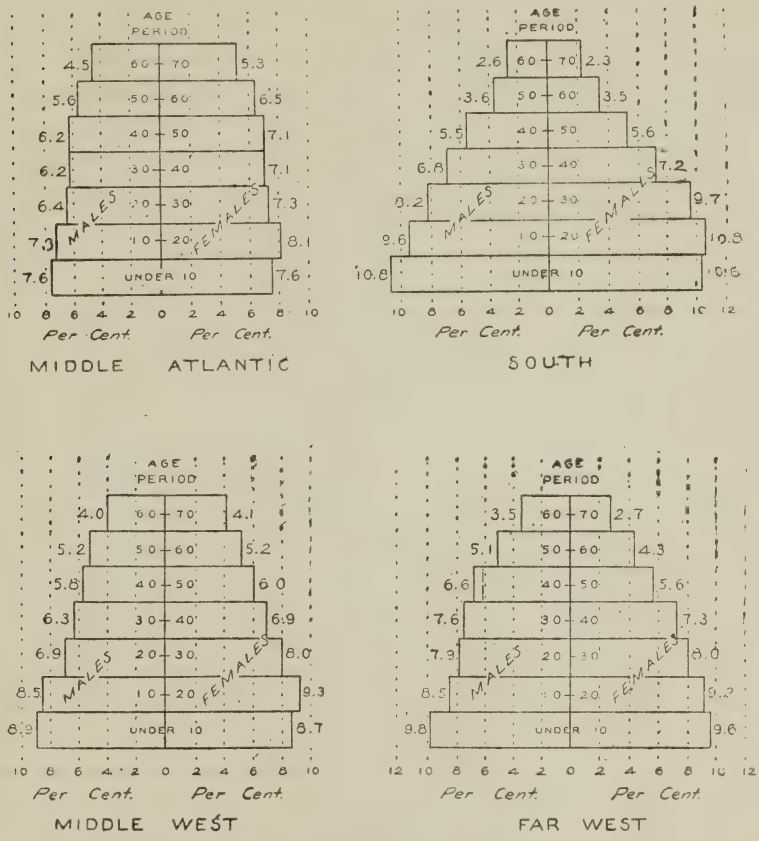

Diagram XVII—Age-Distribution of Villagers by Regions.

Coming finally to the question of employment, our data show that in the Middle Western villages only slightly more than two out of three men, ten years of age and over, are gainfully employed, compared with three out of four in the other regions. Among the females this proportion varies from 17 per cent. in the Far West to 22 per cent. in the South.

The employment of children between ten and fifteen years of age is most common in the South, the rate for both boys and girls being more than twice that of any other region.

The occupations of village inhabitants also fluctuate from region to region. In each area the largest group of men is employed in manufacturing, the proportion varying from 31 per cent. in the South, to 47 per cent. in the Middle Atlantic states. Trade absorbs 17 per cent. of the gainfully employed villagers in the Middle Atlantic and Far Western regions, and 22 per cent. of those in the South and Middle West. Transportation is the one occupation group that employs a constant proportion of villagers in all regions, the ratio being about 12 per cent. On the other hand, the relative numbers engaged in agriculture vary more than 250 per cent., the proportion fluctuating from 9 per cent. in the Middle Atlantic region, to 23 per cent. in the Far West.

Among females ten years of age and over, the variations are even more striking. Manufacture, which ranks first in the Middle Atlantic villages, has third, fourth and fifth places in the South, Middle West and Far West respectively. Domestic service comes first in the other three areas. It includes from 49 per cent. of the gainfully employed women in the South, to 25 per cent. in the Middle Atlantic states, which is a 100 per cent. variation. Indeed, with the exception of professional service, all the female occupation groups show fluctuations among regions of 100 per cent. or more.

In spite of the wide regional variations among villages, it is significant to compare weighted averages for all villages with figures for the United States as a whole, as well as for urban and rural areas separately. This comparison is included in Table XCVII.

Probably the most surprising contrast brought out by these national comparisons, is the extent of difference between rural and village totals. These differences are the more surprising when it is recalled that the term "rural" includes the term "village." Because of this fact one would naturally expect that the figures for these two population groups would be very similar. This, however, is not the case. Indeed, the village averages vary as widely from the rural as from the urban totals.

Probably the most important evidence bearing upon this point is the data about age and sex distributions, because so many social and economic conditions are largely determined by these. The weighted average shows that among villagers there are fewer than

95 men for every 100 women, compared with an average for rural areas of 108 men to 100 women. Even these figures do not truly represent the actual extent of difference between the rural populations living in villages and those of the surrounding countryside, because, as pointed out above, the rural averages are based upon figures that include village totals.

Unfortunately, it is not possible to get rural averages for villagers and non-villagers separately; but it is possible to secure totals for farm populations. To a certain extent even these figures overlap with the village totals, since a considerable proportion of America's farmers live in villages; nevertheless it is significant that among farmers the ratio of men to women is as 109 is to 100, compared with only 95 to 100 in villages.

The age-distributions of the rural and village populations also show striking differences. In our sample villages only 19 per cent. of the males and 18 per cent. of the females are under ten years of age.* In rural areas, on the other hand, the data for the entire United States shows that these ratios are decidedly higher, being 24 and 25 per cent. respectively. In other words, there are 25 per cent. more children under ten among the rural populations as a whole, than are found among our village populations alone.

Among the older age-groups, there is a decided preponderance of old people living in villages compared with the proportions found among rural populations in general. These comparisons are presented graphically in Diagram XVIII on the following page.

That there are fundamental differences between rural populations in villages and rural populations outside of villages, can be further indicated by comparing for rural and village populations the number of the children under ten years for each 100 married women fifteen to forty-five years of age. This comparison shows that in the rural areas as a whole there are 183 children for every 100 married women of child-bearing age, compared with a weighted average among our 177 villages of only 157 children for each 100 women, clearly indicating that the birth-rate is materially lower among villagers than among rural populations as a whole.

This analysis shows that there are such decided differences between our village totals and those for the entire rural areas of

* In this connection it is significant to note that in the villages of each region, except the Far West, the Census reports a smaller number of girls under ten years of age than are found among the ten to twenty age-group.

the United States that it raises the question whether the term "rural," as now used by the Census, should not be divided into two distinct categories—the "village" and "the open country." A detailed investigation of this whole question is now being undertaken for the Institute by Mr. Luther S. Cressman. His study and others that will attempt to interpret not only the findings of the Census analysis but of the Institute's field investigations as well, will be included in later volumes of this American Village series.

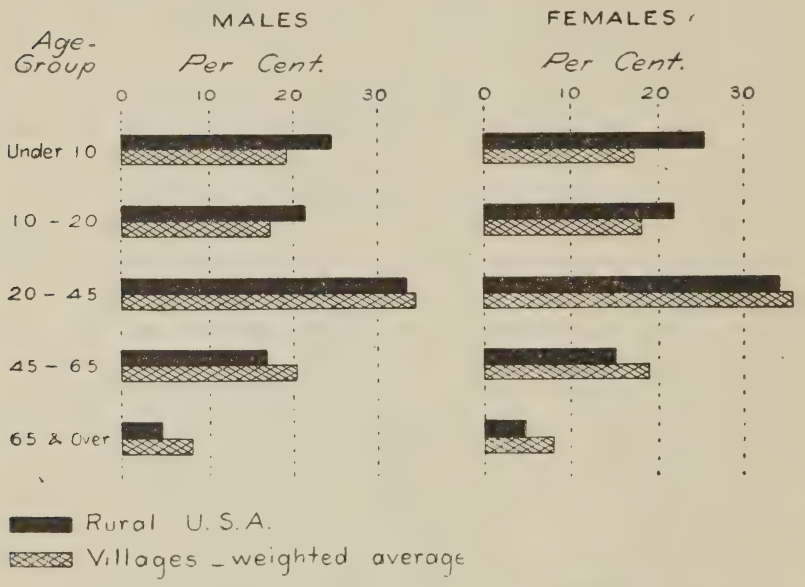

Diagram XVIII—Percentage of Males and Females of Different Age-Groups in Villages and in the Rural Areas of the United States.

Owing to lack of data for the rural United States the age-intervals in this chart could not be made uniform.

TABLE XCVII—NATIONAL SUMMARY—COMPARATIVE PERCENTAGES FOR VILLAGES BY REGIONS AND FOR THE UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE

Subject	United States			Villages				
	Total	Urban	Rural	Weighted Average	Middle Atlantic	South	Middle West	Far West
Population:								
Increase 1910–1920	14.9	28.8	3.2	10.9	7.5	16.8	8.4	16.0
Increase 1900–1910	21.0	38.8	9.2	16.8	5.3	41.0	7.5	63.1
Increase 1900–1920	39.1	78.7	12.7	29.6	13.2	64.7	16.5	89.2
White	89.7	93.2	86.0	91.7	99.3	73.3	99.1	98.5
Colored	10.3	6.8	14.0	8.3	.7	26.7	.9	1.5
Native White	76.7	74.1	79.5	85.0	94.9	71.7	88.9	88.1
Native parentage	55.3	45.2	65.9	69.3	82.0	69.5	63.6	68.7
Foreign parentage	14.8	20.8	8.6	9.0	7.0	1.3	15.0	10.0
Mixed parentage	6.6	8.1	5.0	6.7	5.9	.9	10.3	9.4
Foreign-born white	13.0	19.1	6.5	6.7	4.4	1.6	10.2	10.4
Foreign-born:								
Northwestern Europe	43.7	41.1	52.2	68.9	71.8	17.3	78.6	52.0
Other Europe	41.7	45.6	29.1	12.4	15.4	25.3	10.4	12.8
Canada	8.2	8.1	8.5	9.6	12.2	2.4	9.1	12.5
Mexico	3.5	2.2	7.5	7.0	.1	51.4	1.4	14.4
All others	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.1	.5	3.6	.5	8.3
Year of Immigration:								
1911–1920	20.5	21.4	17.6	10.7	11.3	37.8	5.4	19.0
1901–1911	29.0	30.7	23.8	13.0	14.9	16.2	9.9	21.8
1900 or earlier	41.4	39.8	46.4	60.9	54.5	19.7	70.8	45.5
Unknown	9.1	8.1	12.2	15.4	19.3	26.3	13.9	13.7
Males to females	104.0	100.4	108.0	94.5	88.0	94.3	95.1	105.2
Illiterates:								
10 years and over	6.0	4.4	7.7	3.5	1.1	8.9	1.4	1.9
Male	6.0	4.2	8.0	3.5	1.4	8.7	1.4	2.1
Female	5.9	4.7	7.4	3.5	.9	9.2	1.4	1.7
Native white	2.0	.7	3.4	1.0	.5	2.2	.8	.4
Foreign white	13.1	13.0	13.3	8.3	10.3	38.3	4.3	10.5
Colored	23.0	13.4	28.6	23.9	9.4	24.9	12.6	14.9
Tenure of Homes:								
Rented	53.2	61.5	43.9	38.7	39.3	47.3	32.2	43.6
Owned	44.6	36.8	53.3	59.0	59.0	49.2	66.2	53.5
Free	26.8	19.1	35.3	44.9	44.0	37.7	51.7	36.4
Encumbered	16.6	16.9	16.4	12.1	13.9	7.0	13.5	14.9
Unknown	1.2	.8	1.6	2.0	1.1	4.5	1.0	2.2
Tenure unknown	2.2	1.7	2.8	2.3	1.7	3.5	1.6	2.9

(Table continued on pages 164 and 165)

TABLE XCVII—NATIONAL SUMMARY—COMPARATIVE PERCENTAGES FOR VILLAGES BY REGIONS AND FOR THE UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE—*Continued*

Subject	Males							
	United States			Villages				
	Total	Urban	Rural	Weighted Average	Middle Atlantic	South	Middle West	Far West
Age:								
Under 10 years	21.6	19.1	24.1	19.1	16.3	22.3	18.2	19.1
10 to 20	18.6	16.3	21.0	17.6	15.4	19.8	17.5	16.6
20 to 45	38.1	42.9	33.3	34.5	33.4	36.5	32.9	36.8
45 to 65	16.9	17.5	16.3	20.2	23.8	16.3	21.4	20.2
65 and over	4.6	4.0	5.2	8.3	11.0	4.7	9.7	7.1
Unknown	.2	.2	.1	.3	.1	.4	.3	.2
Marital Condition:								
15 Years and over:								
Single	35.1	35.5	34.8	31.2	26.8	32.7	31.9	33.0
Married	59.2	58.9	59.5	62.3	66.1	61.4	61.7	60.2
Widowed	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.7	6.7	5.1	5.7	5.2
Divorced	.6	.7	.5	.6	.3	.3	.6	1.4
Unknown	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.5	.1	.2
School Attendance:								
Age Group:								
7 to 21	68.0	68.6	67.5	75.7	75.5	71.6	78.9	76.1
7 to 14	90.4	94.4	87.4	93.4	96.0	87.7	96.9	93.5
14 and 15	79.5	80.6	78.6	87.6	90.0	82.6	90.0	90.0
16 and 17	40.3	37.4	42.7	58.6	50.4	58.9	61.6	58.1
18 to 21	14.8	15.0	14.6	27.6	26.5	24.1	31.4	25.1
Gainful Employment:								
Age Group:								
10 years and over	78.2	....	....	71.8	75.0	74.3	67.9	75.4
10 to 15	8.1	....	....	3.5	1.7	6.1	2.9	1.1
15 to 20	60.5	....	....	43.4	47.4	45.6	39.9	45.2
20 to 45	95.8	....	....	93.7	94.9	94.1	92.3	95.5
45 to 65	93.8	....	....	88.6	91.3	94.0	83.5	92.7
65 and over	60.2	....	....	46.4	51.7	64.1	37.3	49.8
Occupation:								
Agriculture	29.9	....	....	14.9	8.9	17.0	13.8	23.3
Extraction of minerals	3.3	....	....	1.0	.2	.6	1.8	.7
Manufacture	32.9	....	....	35.2	47.3	30.6	33.8	31.6
Transportation	8.6	....	....	11.8	11.7	11.3	12.0	12.0
Trade	10.8	....	....	20.5	17.1	22.4	22.0	16.7
Public service	2.3	....	....	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.5
Professional service	3.4	....	....	6.3	5.8	6.3	6.7	5.8
Domestic and personal service	3.7	....	....	4.9	3.7	5.3	5.0	5.1
Clerical	5.1	....	....	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.1	3.3

TABLE XCVII—NATIONAL SUMMARY—COMPARATIVE PERCENTAGES FOR VILLAGES BY REGIONS AND FOR THE UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE—*Continued*

Subject	Females							
	United States			Villages				
	Total	Urban	Rural	Weighted Average	Middle Atlantic	South	Middle West	Far West
Age:								
Under 10 years	21.9	19.0	25.2	17.7	14.2	20.5	17.0	19.7
10 to 20	19.4	17.2	21.7	18.5	15.2	21.0	18.2	18.8
20 to 45	38.6	42.6	34.2	36.2	33.8	38.8	35.2	37.6
45 to 65	15.3	16.5	14.0	19.1	24.4	14.4	20.2	17.5
65 and over	4.7	4.6	4.8	8.3	12.3	5.0	9.2	6.3
Unknown	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3	.2	.1
Marital Condition:								
15 years and over:								
Single	27.4	29.0	25.2	27.4	26.7	28.4	28.1	22.6
Married	60.6	57.7	64.3	57.5	56.3	56.6	57.4	63.5
Widowed	11.1	12.2	9.8	14.2	16.4	14.2	13.5	12.4
Divorced	.8	1.0	.6	.7	.5	.5	.9	1.5
Unknown	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1	....
School Attendance:								
Age Group:								
7 to 21	68.2	67.1	69.1	75.6	74.8	72.5	78.1	77.3
7 to 14	90.8	94.4	87.9	93.9	96.0	89.5	97.3	92.3
14 and 15	80.4	80.8	80.2	90.1	91.9	86.0	91.9	91.7
16 and 17	45.5	40.9	49.8	67.1	61.9	65.6	69.6	70.1
18 to 21	14.7	13.1	16.5	27.0	24.1	25.9	28.9	28.1
Gainful Employment:								
Age Group:								
10 years and over	21.1	....	....	19.1	19.8	21.8	17.5	17.0
10 to 15	3.8	....	....	1.1	.4	2.1	.8	.1
15 to 20	32.7	....	....	22.0	29.8	20.0	21.9	16.5
20 to 45	26.1	....	....	27.4	28.7	29.3	26.5	23.3
45 to 65	17.1	....	....	16.3	16.9	21.2	13.3	17.5
65 and over	8.5	....	....	6.7	6.6	12.3	4.8	6.2
15 years and over:								
Married	9.0	....	....	8.7	9.0	12.9	6.1	8.2
Not married	46.4	....	....	38.7	37.9	40.6	37.7	39.1
Occupation:								
Agriculture	12.7	....	....	2.7	.7	6.1	.8	3.1
Extraction of minerals	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Manufacture	22.5	....	....	17.3	36.1	12.5	12.7	10.3
Transportation	2.5	....	....	3.7	3.7	2.2	4.6	4.9
Trade	7.8	....	....	9.6	6.6	7.7	11.8	13.8
Public service	.3	....	....	.7	.2	.5	1.1	1.0
Professional service	11.9	....	....	20.2	16.3	15.0	25.8	23.8
Domestic and personal service	25.6	....	....	35.1	24.9	49.2	30.4	29.2
Clerical	16.7	....	....	10.7	11.5	6.8	12.8	13.9

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